

Archaeological Excavations at the Monastic Complex, Sevenschurches or Camaderry townland, Glendalough, Co. Wicklow

2016 Stratigraphic Report

Ministerial Consent: C536 ext. Excavation No. E4431. Metal Detection No. R310



Glendalough Community Archaeological Excavation and Field School



UCD School of Archaeology

Matthew Seaver, Conor McDermott & Graeme Warren

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The Discovery
Programme
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Matthew Seaver, Conor McDermott, Graeme Warren,

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Project Partners: The Discovery Programme

Community Excavation Supported by Wicklow County Council and the Heritage Council.

graeme.warren@ucd.ie/conor.mcdermott@ucd.ie
UCD School of Archaeology
Newman Building
Belfield
Dublin 4

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Abstract

This document outlines the results of an excavation undertaken in August 2016 in the immediate surrounds of the main Monastic Complex at Glendalough, Co. Wicklow. This project forms part of a long term UCD School of Archaeology research and teaching project in the Glendalough Valley. Our excavation, survey and report this year was supported by our project partners the Discovery Programme. Part of the project in 2016 was a community excavation involving volunteers funded through Wicklow County Council with the support of Heritage Council.

Background

In 2009 the UCD School of Archaeology initiated a broad research and teaching project focusing on the Glendalough Valley with a specific initial focus on the landscapes in the Upper Valley (Lugduff townland). The aim of this project is to integrate teaching and research in furthering our understanding of this landscape, which, despite its iconic status, has seen comparatively little recent archaeological fieldwork. This is especially unfortunate given key management challenges associated with such an important and popular landscape.

From 2009 to 2013 our work mainly focussed on the Upper Lake, and demonstrated considerable complexity to the evolution of landscape in this area. Two centuries of antiquarian, tourist, agricultural and industrial pressures have had very significant and poorly understood, impact on the survival and current condition of archaeological features (Ní Chellaigh 2011). For example, in 2011 we excavated a stone cairn that supported a simple Latin cross carved in mica-schist (McDermott *et al.* 2011, 2012). Our excavations demonstrated that, far from being an original leacht, as was sometimes speculated (Harney 2011), the cairn was of mid-Twentieth century date. In the 2012–2013 seasons during excavations at the caher we identified a large and early ditch associated with the monument which has no surface expression (Seaver *et al.* 2014; McDermott *et al.* 2013). In 2009 we excavated charcoal production platforms to the south of the Lake (09E0380; SMR: WI023-029002-, 003-, 004-) and have been able to date this industry to the early modern period and demonstrate its impact on local woodlands (Warren *et al.* 2012). Our results are therefore demonstrating the extent to which modern archaeological investigation can transform our understanding of the Glendalough landscape.

In 2011–2012 we undertook the first geophysical survey in the surrounds of the main monastic complex (Figure 1). This has demonstrated the survival of a range of significant archaeological features, including possible industrial areas (kilns), the probable main monastic enclosure, rectangular buildings and a range of other features. This includes a ditched enclosure, which from its shape and size may represent an early enclosure (Elliott 2011; Elliott *et al.* 2014).

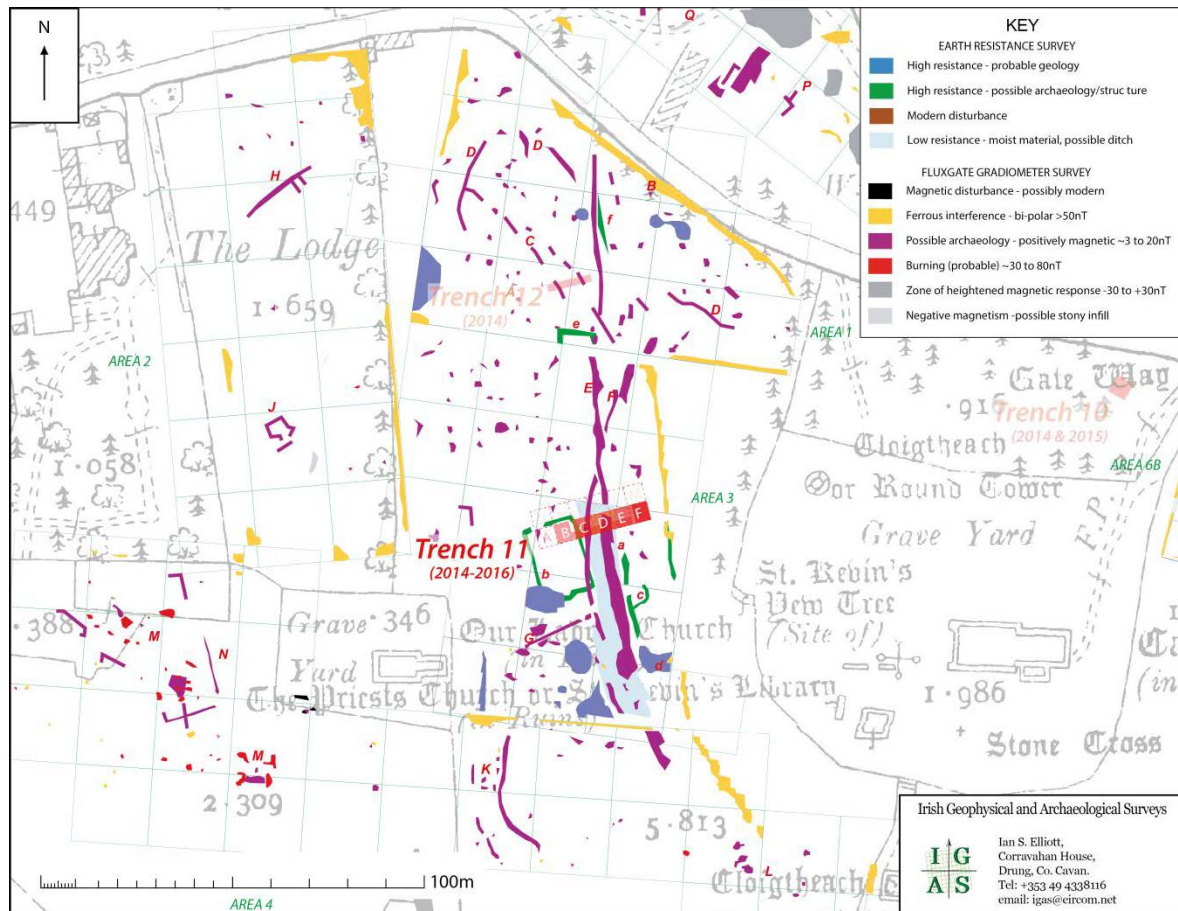


Figure 1: Interpretative plot showing results of geophysical survey at Glendalough (after Elliott 2011). This shows the ditch feature(s) (purple and light blue) and the potential rectangular structure (green) investigated in Trench 1 in 2014 and 2015.

In 2014 we undertook the first season of excavation in the main monastic complex. This focussed on excavations on a small area of the Pattern Bank which runs westwards from the gatehouse. This work (Trench 10) was designed to investigate a damaged section of the bank and to facilitate its reconstruction. This uncovered a series of slumped stone slabs representing the remains of a boundary. Two trenches were opened in the field to the west of the round tower to investigate potential features seen on the geophysical survey. Trench 12 revealed a series of ditch like anomalies and redeposited subsoil horizons. Trench 11 was placed over the large linear anomaly and potential rectangular structure. These revealed a very substantial ditch with a complex of internal large pits and postholes to the east. A range of postholes and pits of a different character were found at the western end of the trench cutting an earlier soil horizon. Evidence for part of the rectangular structure was found in the form of a low north-south bank overlying the western edge of the ditch. Our excavations did not reach the base of the ditch. In 2015 it was decided to return to this trench and further excavate the ditch while expanding our knowledge of the posthole complexes at the western and eastern ends of the trench. In addition, the Pattern Bank trench was re-opened to allow removal of slabs to facilitate reconstruction and appropriate samples to be retrieved for radiocarbon dating.

Our 2016 season focussed on a month long exploration of Trench 11. We found that there were an extensive series of large postholes, some stone lined in the area to the east of the ditch as well as an area of pits. We established that the large ditch was constructed specifically during the thirteenth century and at the point of our excavation contained a series of stone walls and a stone platform. The ditch had been backfilled on its eastern side by a series of deposits resulting from cereal drying and the remains of a heavily truncated kiln base were found. In addition, we undertook an enhanced magnetic and gradiometry survey of the field containing Trench 11. This improved definition of some of the features and revealed a range of others including a potential roundhouse/circular ditched structure, improved definition of a 'C' shaped enclosure to the south and a series of pits/kilns associated with high levels of burning (Figure 2, Appendix 6).

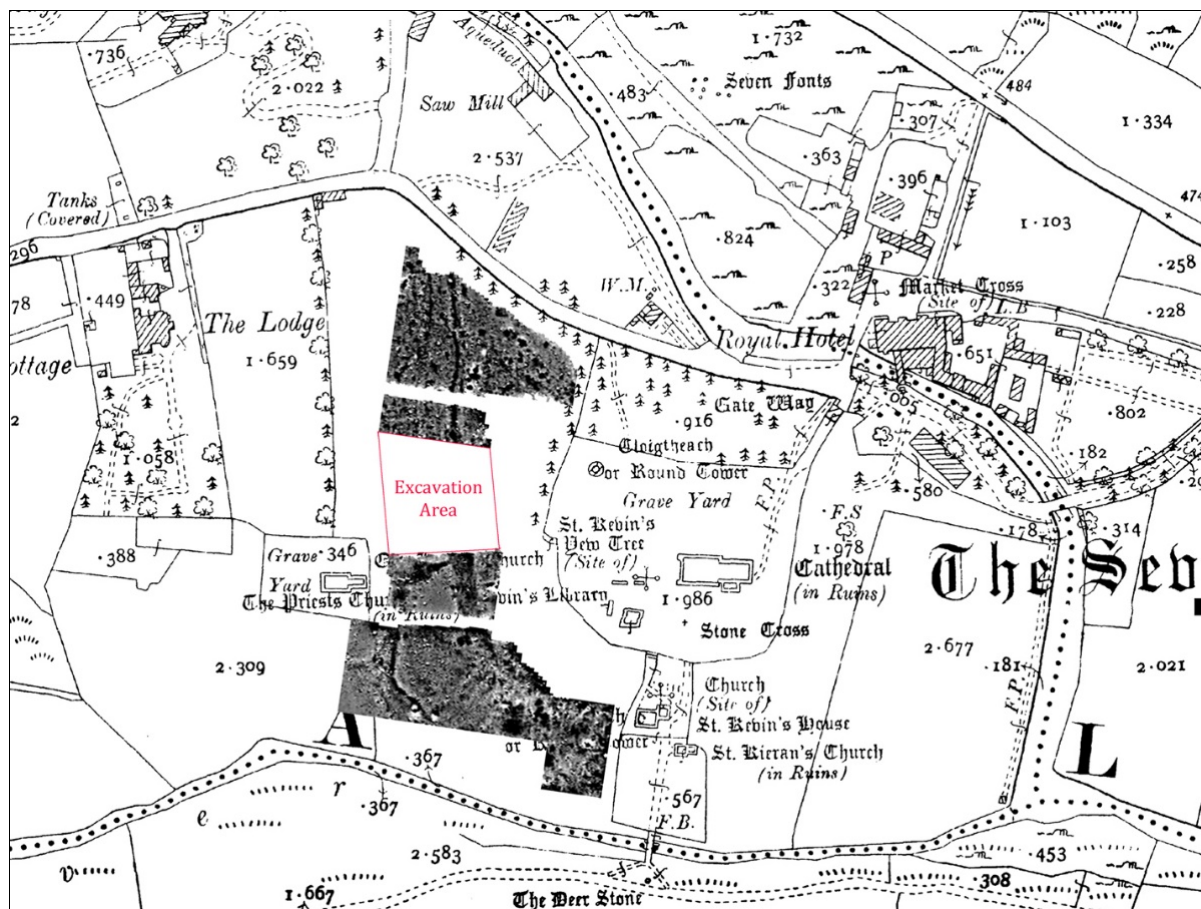


Figure 2: SVN16 Magnetic Gradiometry results from 2016 survey (Discovery Programme/Dowling 2016, see full report in Appendix 6)

Excavation Methodology

Excavations took place between 7th August and 2nd September 2016 as part of the UCD School of Archaeology Field School.

- Excavations were by hand with the exception of the re-excavation of previous years backfill which was undertaken by closely supervised machine. All spoil was placed on plastic sheeting and the sites were reinstated following excavation. Routine sampling strategies were utilised

- Finds retrieval was through excavation by trowel and where appropriate by sieving of excavated soils on site and flotation of samples during the post-excavation phase. A licenced metal detector was used as part of the excavation strategy in order to maximise the possibility of retrieval of any archaeological objects that may be present in the ditch or in any other excavated soils.
- All archaeological contexts were individually recorded by written description, drawing and photography.
- The locations and extents of all trenches and key features/finds were surveyed using differential GPS which was also used to provide control within the excavated areas.

The excavations focus on areas near recorded monuments including the Graveyard (WI023-008014-), Ecclesiastical enclosure (WI023-008005-).

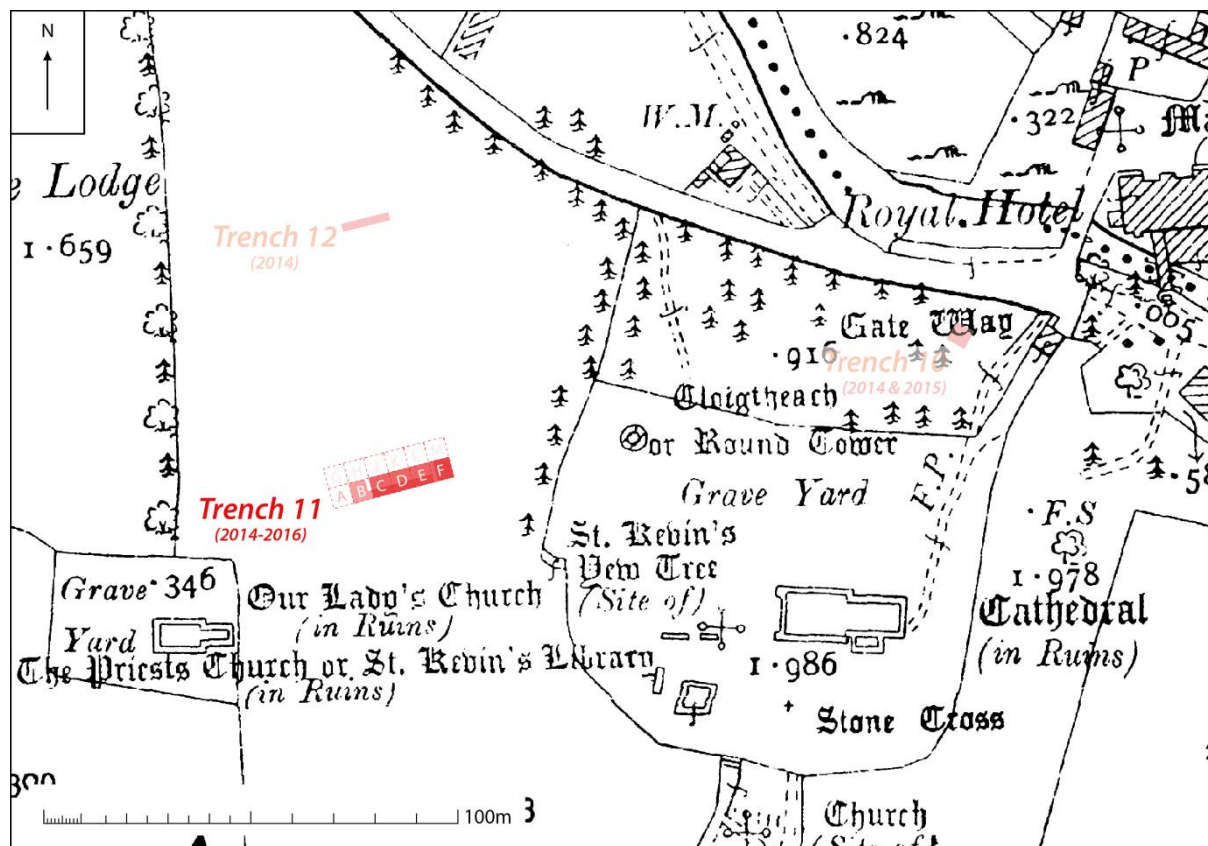


Figure 3: SVN16 Extracts from Ordnance Survey 25" maps (Sheets W102-03 & -07) showing the locations of trenches 10 and 11 excavated in 2014-16 and trench 12 investigated in 2014.

Trench 11

Background and Aims

The excavation at Trench 11 in 2016 was focused on expanding the excavated area of the c.8m ditch to facilitate;

- Better resolution of the stone aligned drystone structures in the ditch to determine how many exist and to better define their character. The eastern side of the ditch was clearly defined by a well-built drystone revetment wall. At least two linear deposits of what appeared to be rubble were identified within the narrow 2m wide cutting in 2014–15 in the centre and western part of the ditch. Were these further wall structures or simply patterns of rubble collapse?
- Where was the true western edge of the ditch? The true edge of the ditch was obscured at this point by deposits which seemed to correspond to a geophysical signature interpreted as the footprint of a rectangular building.
- Establish the sequence of deposits to the base of the ditch and attempt to date them. Artefacts recovered from the upper deposits in 2014–15 were predominantly later medieval in date although a tenth century coin indicated the potential for earlier evidence.
- To examine earlier settlement activity on the inside of the ditch comprising large postholes and large stone filled post pits. These pits and postholes contained no artefactual evidence and one radiocarbon date indicated a seventh-eighth century date for charcoal within a substantial posthole. Equally an eleventh century ringed pin found in 2015 indicated the potential that these features were related to early structures. Limitations of time in the 2015 season meant that we could not complete excavation of the area at the east end of the site (Grid F). Therefore the aim in 2016 was to excavate this area and examine the character and dating of any pits and postholes recovered with a view to understanding the density of activity within the core of the ecclesiastical site.

To achieve these aims in 2016 we expanded the trench and exposed the full extent of Squares C–F (5 by 5m squares) (Figure 4). A total of 20m east-west by 5m north-south was exposed. (Appendix 5.1). This is part of a planned expansion of the excavated area to 30m east-west by 10m north-south.



Figure 4: SVN16: end of excavation overview showing area excavated.

Results

The earliest soil deposit uncovered was orange yellow lightly compacted sandy-silt (**C1102**). This was a natural deposit, formed as part of a terminal/lateral moraine and was uncovered in a number of areas throughout the trench.

All features were overlain by plough soil which was mid-brown clayey-silt which became noticeably darker within the depression at the centre of the trench (**C1101**). It ranged from 0.12m in thickness for the western 7m of the trench up to 0.40m for the central 6.5m where it overlay the ditch. It contained frequent artefacts including post-medieval ceramic (n=413), medieval ceramic (n=357), glass (n=136), iron objects (n=31), clay pipe (n=26), quartz (n=8) and flint (n=15). Local residents reported that the field had been cultivated for potatoes in recent times.

The sod and grass layer was 0.12m in thickness and extended throughout the trench (**C1100**). The backfill of the 2014-5 trench was also re-excavated (**C1323**).

Key archaeological features fall into three main groups

- Ditch deposits and stone features within it
- Posthole and pit complex to the east of the trench
- Cultivation features

The ditch C1166=1169

It became clear in 2016 that the ditch is a single cut feature 7.9 - 8m in width containing a series of linear stone structures (Figure 5). The ditch was bottomed at two points in sondages on the western and eastern edges. These indicated that the ditch is c. 1.1m in depth from the top of the surviving stone revetments. Starting from the west, the edge of a large ditch cut, **C1164** was uncovered immediately west of the deposit **C1122**. A parallel ditch edge (**C1166**) was found cut into the natural boulder clay some 7.9m to the east. The two edges were numbered separately originally as it was unclear if there were a number of ditches represented or just one. The 2016 season showed that it is a single ditch.

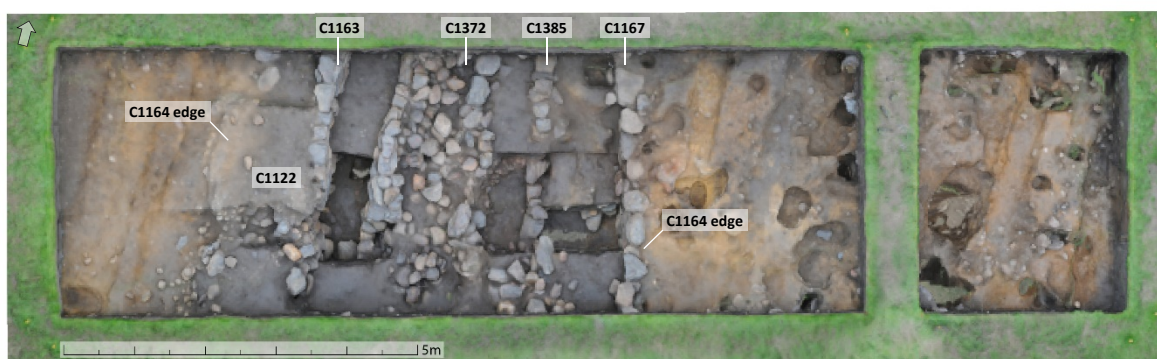


Figure 5. SVN16 Scaled photographic overview of Trench 11 with north at top of picture after excavation in 2016 showing main ditch features, revetments and zone of pits.

The Western Boulder platform and revetment

A boulder built platform was built within the ditch and was revetted by a schist built stone wall. This was not fully excavated in 2016 but was made up of a number of components. The western edge of this boulder platform coincided with the alignment of the geophysical anomaly which was originally interpreted as part of a large rectangular structure. Excavations in 2016 showed that these were in fact part of the boulder platform.

At the western end of the ditch, excavation uncovered a thin linear deposit of charcoal rich-grey clayey-silt 0.02m in thickness (**C1139**) which covered a low north-south bank of small (c. 10cm) granite & quartzite stones within a matrix of redeposited boulder clay **C1118** (Figure 6). This contained two sherds of medieval pottery (E4431:1118:131-132). The bank was 0.70m in width and 0.15m in height. This overlay a soft deposit of light-brown, soft sandy-silt (**C1175**). A small investigation of **C1175** in 2015 showed that it overlay a deposit of smaller sub-angular granite stones. A very large smithing hearth cake was found within the deposit, SF1368. **C1118** and **C1175** most likely relate to the western edge of the ditch. Both deposits had been cut by furrow (**C1144**) to the west, whose fill contained a series of granite stones likely to have been cut from it.

Immediately east of bank **C1118** were two deposits that were not fully excavated in 2014 or 2016 seasons. **C1119** is a compact grey-brown clayey-silt, and **C1122** is a dark charcoal-rich clayey-silt. Both deposits are of archaeological significance. To the east much larger angular granite stones underlay **C1122** and were not further investigated. They were similar in character to the rubble in the ditch **C1163**. All of these deposits are likely to be fills of a phase of the enclosure ditch. While we have not resolved these deposits we can now say that the western edge of one of the phases of the enclosure ditch extended back as far as the feature **C1144**.

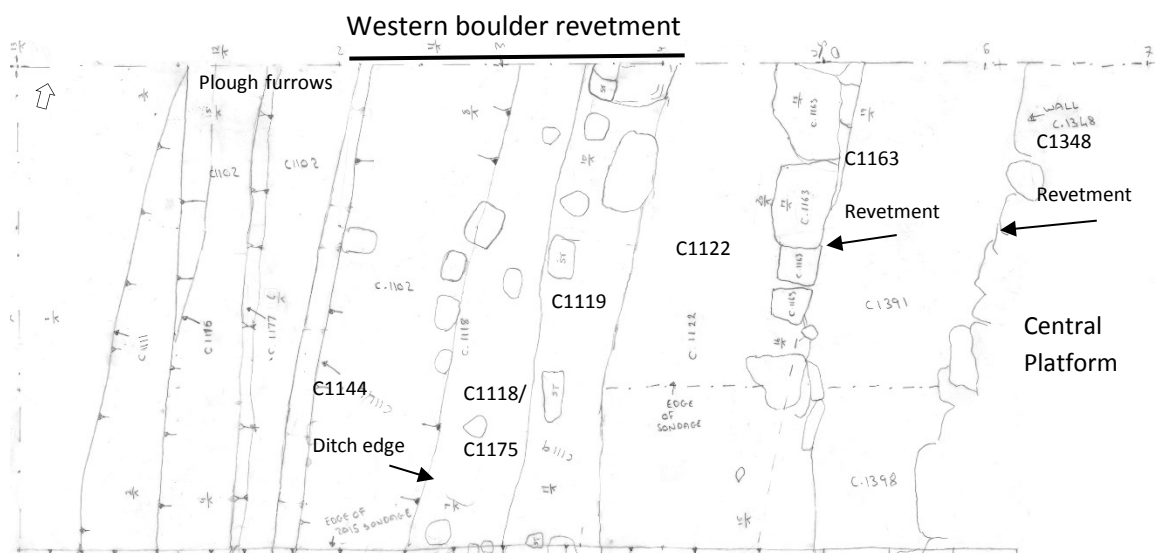


Figure 6: SVN16, Tr.11: Post Excavation plan of deposit **C1118** and related features. North to top.

A substantial drystone structure (**C1163**) was found on the eastern edge of this platform (Figure 7, Figure 8). The structure was 1.1m in height and 0.60m in width and comprised of four to five courses of quartzite and schist blocks. The upper stones comprised large flat schist and quartzite blocks larger than those in the lower courses (on average 0.50 x 0.25m). In the northern part of the trench

the wall was well constructed while in the south, in the area excavated in 2015, it had partially collapsed. This structure was found to continue across the width of the 5m excavated area.



Figure 7: SVN16; Tr 11 post excavation of the revetment **C1163** (left) and revetment **C1348** (right)



Figure 8: SVN16; Tr 11 Mid-excavation shot showing the western boulder platform exposed to the rear of the revetment **C1163** and sealed by silt **C1122** and the rear edge of the ditch (**C1164**) (Orange area to the left).

Central platform and revetments

A channel or gap of 0.8m in width separated the stone wall **C1163** from a second significant stone wall **C1348**. This was of the same primarily stone construction as **C1163** and was slightly stepped in profile. It was 0.8m in height and 0.6m in width and contained schist blocks up to (0.6 by 0.2 by 0.18m). It was set against a substantial deposit of granite boulders which was 1.5m in width (**C1168=1372**). These granite boulders were up to 0.4 by 0.3m in size. Its depth could not be seen in the 2016 excavation but it could reasonably be suggested that it likely to be the same depth as the revetment wall **C1163**. This platform of boulders was again revetted on its eastern edge by a further schist built stone wall (**C1373=1165**).

A further gap of 0.8m separated this platform from a further north-south schist wall (**C1385**). This ran the full 5m north-south width of the trench, was 0.6m in width and 0.74m in depth (Figure 9). To the south part of this structure had collapsed (**C1198**) which had been uncovered in 2015. This wall included a fragmentary bullaun stone (Figure 10).



*Figure 9: SVN16; The eastern ditch revetment **C1167** and the inner wall **C1385** with collapsed inner wall **C1198** in background, facing south.*



Figure 10: SVN16; Detail of Bullaun stone built into wall **C1385/C1198** from north.

Eastern Revetment

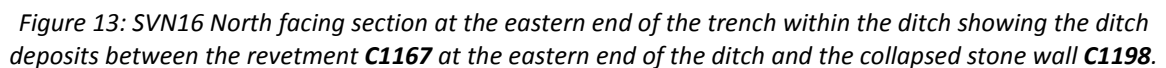
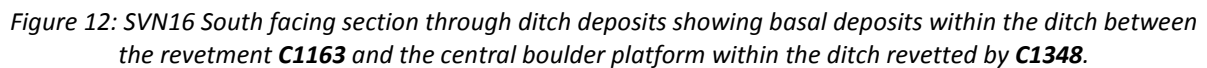
A further gap or channel of 1.4m separated this structure from a substantial stone revetment **C1167**. This feature lined the eastern edge of the ditch cut **C1166** (Figure 9). It had at least four courses built from neatly placed elongated quartzite and schist blocks (up to 0.70 x 0.30m). Our excavations in 2015 showed that it extended the width of the ditch.

Ditch fills

The lower ditch fills were exposed in 2016 within two narrow sondages. The first was a narrow trench 1m in north-south width at the eastern end of the trench between the ditch edge **C1167** and outer revetment and the inner stone wall **C1198/1385** (Figure 10, Figure 11, Figure 12).



Figure 11: SVN16 Location of sondage and sections shown on Figures 12 & 13 showing ditch deposits.



16

These deposits were in turn overlain by a thick deposit mid-brown silty sand with sparse small stones up to 0.65m in thickness (**C1391**). It contained four sherds of medieval ceramic (E4431:1391:630, 663, 666-667).

On the eastern side of the ditch the channel formed by the walls **C1198** and **C1167** contained a number of fills which all sloped downwards from the revetment wall westwards (Figure 13). The lowest deposit was a patch of yellow medium sand (**C1406**). This was overlain by a mid-grey clayey sand with sparse charcoal lumps and flecks (**C1390**). This deposit appeared to predate the collapsed wall face **C1198**. It contained a flint flake (E4431:1390:661). This was in turn overlain by yellowish grey clayey sand which contained a significant number of flat schist slabs directly beneath the revetment wall **C1167** (**C1388**). This suggests these deposits formed when the revetment was allowed to become degraded. This was overlain by a thick deposit of mid-brown clayey silt with frequent small flecks and lumps of charcoal 0.25m in thickness (**C1380**). Few artefacts were found here apart from a corroded iron object (E4431:1380:416), three slag fragments (SF1804, 1806) and a burnt flint pebble (E4431:1380:684). This was covered by light brown clayey sand with sparse charcoal flecks between 0.1–0.3m in thickness (**C1381**). This post-dated the collapse of revetment wall **C1198**.

In the centre of the ditch a deposit of dark brown silty sand with occasional charcoal flecks contained at least 60% of small schist and granite stones (**C1372**). It directly overlay the large granite platform in the centre of the ditch and was up to 0.26m in depth. It contained a single sherd of C13th imported ceramic (E4431:1123:652).

This was in turn overlain by a substantial deposit of dark soft clayey sand with frequent lenses of ash and charcoal (**C1123**). This contained large blocks of burnt schist (0.5m by 0.3m) in one 2 by 2m area. This deposit contained 148 sherds of pottery, primarily Leinster Cooking Ware and Dublin Type Ware with a small number of intrusive post medieval potsherds which are likely to have been within plough furrows which were not visible. A copper alloy gilded harness mount was found within this deposit with an external clip for attachment (E4431:1123:652, Figure 23). It is likely to be of eighth century date. The deposit also contained moderate quantities of burnt bone.

A substantial deposit up to 0.50m deep of dark-brown clayey-silt with frequent flecks and lumps of charcoal and sparse smaller stones overlay the stone structures in the eastern part of the ditch **C1163** (**C1115**). It contained a range of medieval artefacts including 64 sherds of Leinster Cooking Ware and Dublin Type Ware, five square headed nails, a piece of flint and a late 10th/early 11th century Hiberno Norse coin of Sitric (E4431:1115:112) discovered in the 2014 season.

On the eastern side of the ditch the ditch was covered by a c. 0.10m deep charcoal rich deposit (**C1116**) which contained 1 quartz plough pebble (E4431:1116:111), 1 flint scraper, 3 sherds of medieval pottery and 2 iron nails along with burnt bone. The western and eastern part of the ditch was covered by two separate compact deposit of gritty sandy-gravel (**C1117**) that contained 47 sherds of medieval ceramic, occasional stones up to 0.12m in size, two iron nails (E4431:1117:310, 312) and an iron blade (SF1155). This deposit directly overlay ploughsoil and as such contained a range of ten post medieval pot sherds and four clay pipe stems. This deposit is interpreted as a dispersal of the stony deposit **C1371** by ploughing.



Figure 14: SVN16 Location of area of Trench 11 Grid E and F illustrated on Figure 15 (Yellow) and Figure 18 (Red).

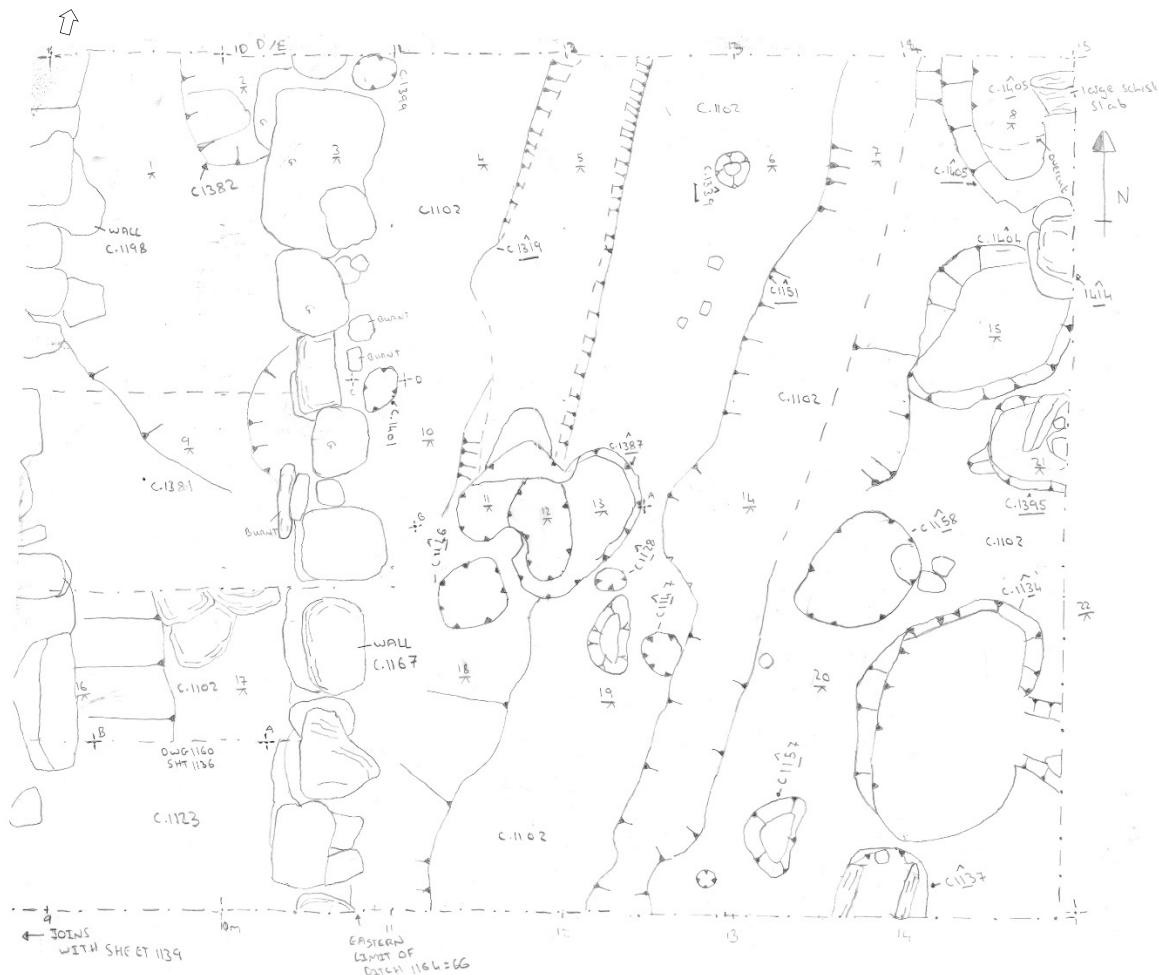


Figure 15: SVN16 Detailed plan of area of Grid E Trench 11 showing revetment **C1167**, Kiln deposits and pits.

Immediately to the east of the ditch revetment **C1167** and partially overlying it were a series of charcoal rich deposits and scorching which had been partially truncated by post-medieval plough furrows (Figure 14, Figure 15). Charred cereal grains were recovered from wet sieving on site and suggest that these features may be part of a kiln (Figure 15, 16). A deposit of scorching measuring

0.9m east-west by 1.1m was found overlying the revetment edge (**C1364**). Immediately to the east was an oblong shaped deposit of charcoal rich soil 1m by 0.8m (**C1377**). This was contained within a pit 0.45m in depth and had an uneven side and base (**C1387**). To the east was another scorched area on the surface of the natural boulder clay measuring 0.8 by 0.4m (**C1120**). This potential kiln feature appeared to overlie the revetment **C1167** and was covered by the upper ditch fill **C1123** and therefore is likely to be medieval in date (Figure 16, Figure 17).

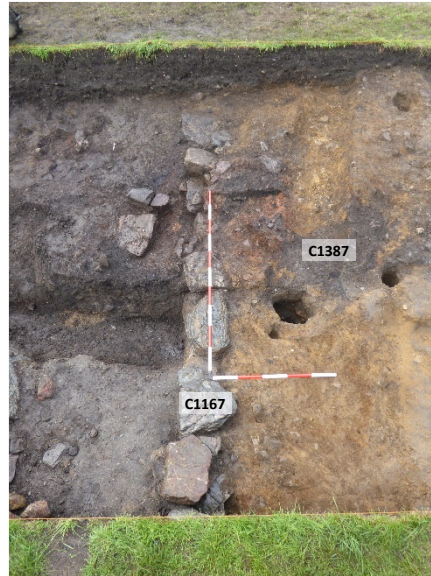


Figure 16: SVN16 Detail of eastern edge of the ditch and revetment **C1167** showing scorching and kiln **C1387** on eastern edge of the ditch looking north.

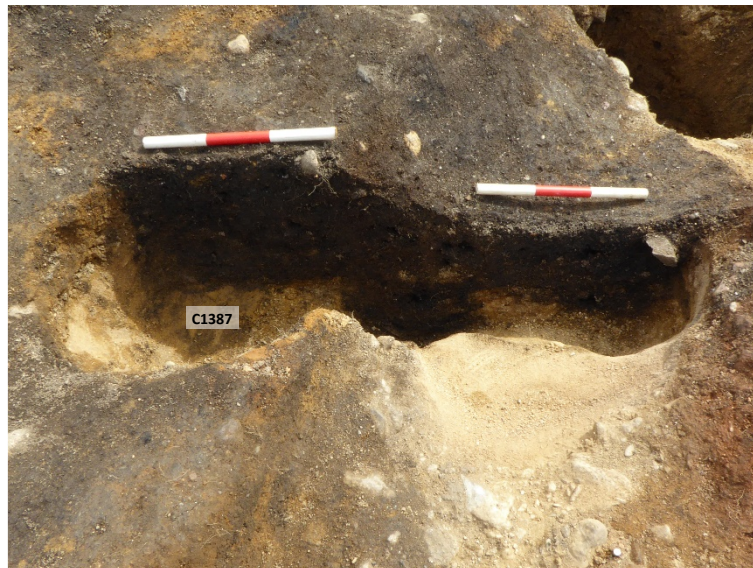


Figure 17: SVN16 Pit **C1387** containing kiln waste to the east of the ditch edge looking north.

The Pit and Posthole complex to the east

Further east a complex series of large postholes and a cluster of large pits were found in the grid squares Tr11E and Tr11F (Figure 14, Figure 18). These were largely cut into natural deposits of sand (**C1102**). The most substantial pit, **C1354**, was found in the south western corner of Trench 11F. They

did not contain artefacts and were not immediately dateable. Many contained bone fragments and charcoal.

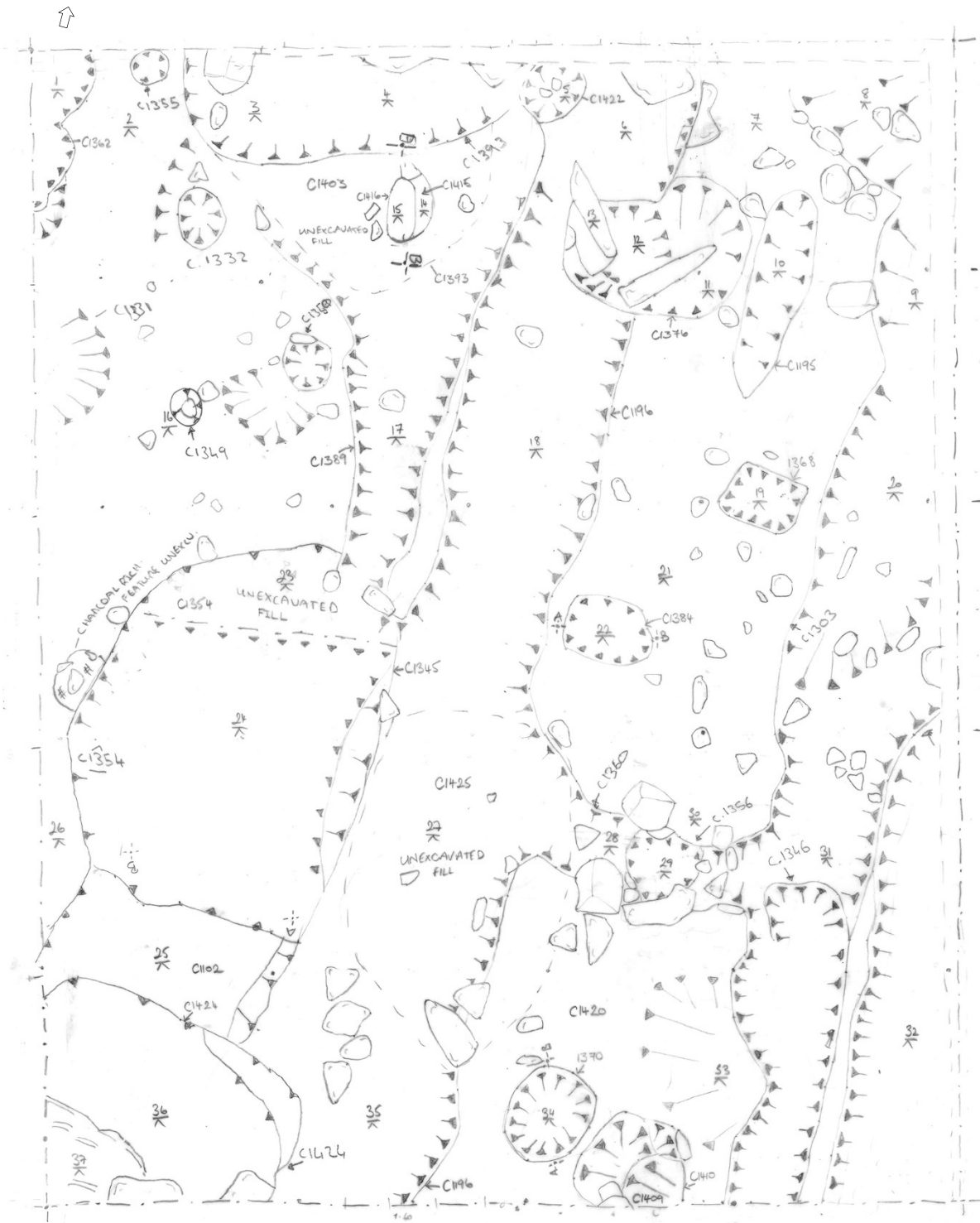


Figure 18: SVN16 Tr 11 Square C, post excavation plan: Pit complex and large postholes.



Figure 19: SVN16 Stone lined posthole **C1376** from northwest, Trench 11, Grid F.

The large postholes were between 0.38-56m in depth and 0.43-0.65m in width (Table 1). Three had large packing schist and granite packing stones (Figure 19). One of these postholes previously contained charcoal 14C dated to cal. AD 651-866 (**C1137** *Corylus*, short lived; 1292±48 bp uncal.; UBA-30034). They indicate a large structure built from earthfast posts.

Posthole	Dimensions	Location	Deposits within	Notes
C1137	0.38 by 0.35 by 0.43m	Grid E	1136	Lined with substantial schist packing stones
C1395	0.38 by 0.54 by 0.55m	Grid E	1394, 1408	
C1414	0.37 by 0.65 by 0.45m	Grid E	1412, 1413	Western edge completely truncated
C1405	0.4 by 0.4 by 0.45m	Grid F	1392	Stone lining recorded in plan
C1422	0.28 by 0.26 by 0.06m	Grid F	1403	
C1356	0.24 by 0.25 by 0.65m	Grid F	1328	Stone lined, cuts a gully C1360
C1370	0.37 by 0.34m by 0.39m	Grid F	1369	
C1420	0.48 by 0.35 by 0.54	Grid F	1409, 1410	
C1376	0.83 by 0.51 by 0.8	Grid F	1375	

Table 1: SVN16 Table of large postholes found during excavations at Trench 11, 2014-2016.

Five large pits in close proximity were uncovered in the southeast of the trench within grid squares Tr. 11E and 11F 2014-2016 (Table 2, Figure 20). They did not contain any diagnostic artefacts and

some contained burnt bone fragments and occasional charcoal. Some of these were interpreted as post pits although the increasing number of them suggest that they were part of a complex of refuse pits in the area.

Pit	Grid Square	Dimensions	Deposits within	Note
C1404	Tr.11E	1m by 0.8m by 0.16m	C1363	Eastern and northern edge located beyond the baulk
C1158	Tr.11E	0.7m by 0.5m by		Originally interpreted as a post pit. Filled with stone packing.
C1134/C1140	Tr.11E	1.4m by 0.98m by 0.43m in depth.	C1133/1141	Pit fill covered by stone deposit C1121 . Deposits filling the conjoined pit separated by an upright schist slab.
C1354	Tr.11F	1.62m NE-SW by 1.3m E-W 0.78m in depth	C1345, C1417	Sharp break of slope at top, concave base. Upper deposit sealed by large schist stones. Slag fragment found within and animal bone. Basal deposit frequent charcoal and shattered schist.
C1424	Tr.11F	1.2 by 0.8m by 0.64m in depth.	C1396	Southern edges beyond edge of trench 11. Upper deposits covered by large schist slabs (up to 0.5 by 0.1m). Deposit contained heavy charcoal flecking.

Table 2: SVN16 Large pits excavated at Trench 11, 2014-2016

The postholes and pits were partially covered by a band of stones running southwest to northeast was excavated on the divide between Tr.11E and 11F (**C1121**). This was up to 3.8m in width and comprised rounded granite boulders and schist slabs. Some of the schist slabs were quite large. This deposit had been much disturbed through post medieval ploughing. A darker soil deposit similar to the ploughsoil but with far greater quantities of charcoal (**C1103**) overlay and was mixed amongst the stones of **C1121**.



Figure 20: SVN16, Tr.11F: post excavation. The substantial pit **C1345** is in the back right of the photograph. Facing South.

Modern Cultivation Features

A range of additional plough furrows trending from southwest-northeast were identified across the trench (Figure 20), particularly at the eastern end of the excavation in addition to excavating more of examples identified in 2015 (Table 3). They were concave in profile and on average 0.30m wide at their base and 0.50m at the top of their expression within natural subsoil. They were set on average 0.60m – 1.0m apart but were even more closely spaced at the eastern end of the trench. They were filled by a variety of grey-brown clayey-silt deposits which included eighteenth to twentieth century pottery, clay pipe and sparse medieval pottery. They were most noticeable at the western and eastern ends of the trench where they were cut through a deposit of natural boulder clay which was closest to the surface. They were less easy to see in the darker ploughsoil over the centre of the trench and some were only identifiable in section.

Cut of Plough Furrow	Filled by	Grid	Artefacts	Note
C1107	C1106	B		0.22m wide by 0.1m deep
C1105	1104	B		0.22m wide by 0.8m deep
C1109	C1108=1172	B		0.35m wide by 0.18m in depth

Cut of Plough Furrow	Filled by	Grid	Artefacts	Note
C1111	C1110	C		0.7m wide by 0.2m in depth
C1124	C1125	Tr.11E		0.6m wide by 0.2m in depth
C1144	C1162	Tr.11C		0.54m wide by 0.18m in depth
C1142	C1143=1145	Tr.11		0.38m wide by 0.12m
C1151	C1154	Tr.11		0.36m wide by 0.14m in depth
C1144	C1162	Tr.11C		0.38m wide by 0.12m in depth
C1173=1109	C1172=1108	Tr.11		0.35m wide by 0.18m in depth
C1176	C1177, C1178	Tr.11		0.4m wide by 0.12m in depth
Not allocated	C1180	Tr.11D		0.5m wide by 0.1m in depth
C1321	C1192	Tr.11F	Iron bolt fragment	0.4m wide by 0.13m in depth
C1195	C1191	Tr.11F	Slag fragment	0.28m wide by 0.09m in depth
C1196	C1194	Tr.11F	One medieval	0.5m wide by 0.18m in depth
C1302	C1193	Tr.11F	Iron bolt	0.4m wide by 0.12m in depth
C1319=C1125	C1317	Tr.11E		0.46m wide by 0.12m in depth
C1323	C1322	Tr.11E	None	0.4m by 0.2m in depth identified in section face.
C1319	C1317	Tr.11E	None	0.7m in width by 0.2m in depth
C1320	C1315	Tr.11C	None	0.6m wide by 0.15m in depth

Table 3: SVN16 Plough Furrows in Trench 11 excavated in 2014-16.



Figure 21: SVN16, Tr.11F: mid excavation, showing plough furrows at western end of trench. Facing South.

The character of the finds assemblage from Trench 11

Prehistoric artefacts

In addition to the 65 flint fragments which included chunks, flakes, blades and petit-tranchet arrowhead fragment found in 2015-2016 a saddle quern was found within the stones of **C1120** at the western end of the site. This is likely to have been re-used in the construction of a linear stone bank. These artefacts will be subject to specialist analysis but initial impressions indicate prehistoric activity on the site.

Early medieval/Hiberno-Norse assemblage

While no early medieval artefacts have been found in their original contexts a series of finds indicate the important nature of the site during this period. The medieval ditch deposits have revealed two important artefacts. The first is a silver penny of *Sitric Silkenbeard*, a 'Crux' issue which was the first minted Irish coinage dating to 996-1000 AD (E4431:1115:112) found in 2014 (Figure 22). The second is an earlier small gilded copper alloy mount or plaque with a combination of chip carved ornament and a central oval with interlace design found in 2016 (Figure 23). It has a close parallel with one of the plaques from the Navan Harness Mount find, County Meath (Youngs 1989, 117–8). The Glendalough example is different as it has shorter arms but in common with the Navan artefact it has a short loop for attachment at the back. The Navan example is dated to the eighth to ninth century and is suggested to be of Irish manufacture. It was found as part of a range of artefacts which are likely to be part of a horse harness included in a Hiberno-Norse burial. A chip carved gilt

mount in the same decorative tradition, this time cruciform in form, was found at Ask, north County Wexford and was typologically dated to the eighth century. It had been buried as part of a group of pits containing cremations in a penannular enclosure located beside a standing stone (Stevens 2007, 35–48). These artefacts are rare and other examples, not as close in form to the Glendalough find, are found in County Armagh and can also be paralleled in C9th Norwegian burial mounds where mounts were likely to have been plundered from Ireland (Bourke 2003, 92–96). Two further examples of chip carved cross shaped mounts of Irish origin have been found in Somerton, Somerset and in Oxfordshire in England and are interpreted as evidence of Viking activity (PAS BERK-E067E3). The use of these chip carved horse ornaments in funerary contexts by Hiberno-Norse communities indicate that although they were insular they had a distinct significance for elites in a range of communities.



Figure 22: SVN14 Silver short cross penny of Sitric Silkenbeard E4431:1115:112



Figure 23: SVN16 C8th to C9th gilded copper-alloy harness mount E4431:1123:652

Two other important early medieval artefacts came from the eastern end of the trench in 2015. A copper alloy polyhedral ringed pin (E4431:1101:172) has a saltire decoration in the head and a ring and shaft decorated with sets of paired incised lines (Figure 24). The top of the shaft below the collar has a series of vertical grooves banded by horizontal lines. It has close parallels with examples such as DRP80, DRP83 and DRP99 from Fishamble Street and suggest a date between the late tenth and early eleventh century (Fanning 1994, 71–76). A Disc shaped blue glass bead (E4431:1101:212) with

a close parallel to an example from the Scandinavian assemblage at Dunmore Cave, Co. Kilkenny (O'Sullivan 2015, 181) were found on the edge of plough furrows and indicates a tenth century AD date (Figure 25). This corpus of four artefacts suggests close activity in the eighth to eleventh century with close connections to Hiberno-Norse culture.



Figure 24: SVN15 Copper alloy ringed pin, E4431:1101:172 following conservation



Figure 25: SVN15Tr 11F Glass bead, E4431:1101:212 found in Trench 11F

A bullaun stone (E4431:1198:686) with a small concavity was found built into the wall **C1198** (Figure 10). This was not removed in 2016 and remains in-situ within the wall structure in the ditch. A bullaun stone was also found during the excavations at Lugduff townland in 2012 (Warren *et al.* 2013, 9). These are also of early medieval date and can be added to the known bullaun stones from Glendalough which include an important assemblage at the Seven Fonts. This category of artefacts

have been thought to have strongly associated with the crushing and processing of iron ore for metallurgy (Dolan 2012–13, 53).

The bulk of artefacts from the ditch itself comprised 63 sherds of medieval pottery, nine iron artefacts which were primarily fixtures and fittings such as nails along with a smaller number of blades. A significant quantity of iron slag, frothy lighter metallurgical waste and a number of ceramic fragments of furnace lining indicate that iron working was carried out in Glendalough. A quartz plough pebble with striations, which would have been one of a series hammered into the mouldboard of a plough, indicates ploughing in the thirteenth century and was found in the top of the ditch deposits E4431:1116:111. The medieval pottery was predominantly Dublin Type Ware and Leinster Cooking Ware but a series of sherds from a distinctive single vessel were found associated with the boulder platform in the centre of the ditch (Figure 26). These are currently being examined by a specialist and are likely to be an English Import.



Figure 26: SVN16: Imported sherds of medieval pottery from **C1115** and **C1372**.

A range of post-medieval artefacts came from plough soil in 2014-16 including ceramics, metal objects, clay pipe stems and bowl fragments. A James II gunmoney shilling was one of the earliest dated post medieval artefacts uncovered (1689-90), E4431:1182:194. The most notable clay pipes included a bowl stamped with "UNITED TRADE ASSOCIATION DUBLIN" (E4431:1100:160) a later nineteenth century (1863-1877) nascent trade union movement (<http://www.irishlabourhistorysociety.com/pdf/ICTU.pdf>), an 1840-56 pipe bowl from Maurice Coyne, a pipe maker based on Thomas St, Dublin (Walstrom 2002, 3). A copper alloy pear drop handle (E4431:1101:176) from a drawer of late seventeenth to early eighteenth century in date (Wilkinson 1998, 71) was found in Grid F at the eastern end of this seasons excavations.

Discussion of Trench 11

Excavations and analysis from Trench 11 continues to shed light on the sequence of activity at Glendalough. At least six periods of activity have been demonstrated by fieldwork to date;

- A possible Late Neolithic/Early Bronze Age soil horizon with flint artefacts (see Seaver *et al.* 2015)
- An extensive pit and posthole complex from which a single C7th–C9th century AD date has been derived.
- A group of four artefacts dating to between the eighth to early eleventh century with distinct Hiberno-Norse associations not in their original contexts.
- A large ditch containing a series of stone platforms and stone lined channels. The earliest deposits filling this ditch in association with the stone structures dated to the C13th.
- Structure(s) with pits and postholes at the western end of unknown date.
- C17th/C19th agricultural activity.

The range of large post-holes uncovered at the eastern end of the ditch indicate that the structure (s) they were connected to are far more extensive than would have been required for a palisade or bank construction. In 2015 we obtained a radiocarbon date from *Corylus avellana* from the posthole C1137 of C7th–C9th century date (UBA-30034). Given that the large postholes and pits are not linked by any intervening stratigraphy they could be of broadly differing date ranges. The similarity between the Glendalough postholes would, however, suggest that they at least are contemporary. Artefacts do not lend any assistance in dating these features and further radiocarbon dates will be sought, pending permission from the National Museum of Ireland. This should allow us to establish whether they belong to this particular early medieval horizon. Early medieval structures using large earthfast posts are relatively unusual in Ireland where wattle built structures with shallow posts were the norm (O’Sullivan *et al.* 2014, 88–90).

The ninth century harness mount is an important artefact and, although it comes from a residual context, suggests a high status secular presence, who were displaying insular artefacts whose meaning was understood by Hiberno-Norse and Irish alike. The coin from the 2014 excavations (AD 997–1003) and the ringed-pin are later than the bulk of those found in two of the Glendalough hoards dated to c. AD 942 and c. 975 but earlier than the substantial Glendalough hoard of c. AD 1095 (Etchingham 2011, 218-219). Single find spots of coins combined with hoards indicate that coinage was being used at Glendalough. The peripheral zone around the Hiberno-Norse city of Dublin was an area in which coinage was relatively sparse with the exception of important large hoards of coins at Glendalough and Clondalkin (Andy Woods pers comm.).

These objects indicate a significant horizon of activity in the late tenth to mid-eleventh century. This period was related to strong patronage of Glendalough and an expansion of its dependent settlements and presumably its wealth (Mac Shamráin 1996, 148). The Dublin Norse raids of the late tenth century (AD 983) and plundering of the precinct (*Termann Cóemgin*) in AD 984 by rivals for the kingship of Leinster represented opposition to the growing power of the Uí Muiredaig lineage. These powerful rulers of a substantial kingdom to the west of the mountains and aspirant Kings of northern Leinster, increasingly asserted strong links to Glendalough by the early eleventh century and were styling themselves as Gilla Cóemgin or Servant of Kevin (Mac Shamráin 1996, 145). Further burning of Glendalough possibly related to this struggle took place in AD 1017. The collection of

recumbent grave slabs with Latin crosses from the main complex at Glendalough also dates from this period in the eleventh century (Harney 2011, 124-126). The significant late tenth to early eleventh century artefacts found during our Seven Churches excavations indicates the strength of the links between the Viking kingdom of Dublin and Glendalough.

Our work in 2016 has significantly improved our knowledge of the large north-south ditch. We know now that it is wider than we previously thought, up to 7.9m east-west and that it contains a series of linear north-south boulder platforms revetted by schist stone walls. At least two channels separated these linear stone platforms and revetments. We also know that the earliest deposits which filled these channels, or perhaps even predating the revetments contained C13th pottery indicating that the feature was in use at this time. It is clearly necessary to excavate more in order to determine the sequence. The edge of the ditch and its base where encountered would appear to indicate a relatively flat bottomed straight sided and quite shallow ditch. We have not, as yet, dismantled any of these stone platforms, which would allow for full examination of any deposits which survive underneath. There are two possibilities which remain; either the entire structure is of C13th date and was not a defensive or boundary ditch or the high medieval ditch and stone structures were inserted into an early medieval ditch whose deposits are yet to be revealed.

The deposits filling the ditch following its abandonment indicate that agricultural processing was taking place in the immediate environs during the medieval period. Many of them may be a result of waste from cereal drying taking place to the west of the ditch edge. The iron slag within these deposits suggest iron-working within the main complex during this period. Iron-working relating to this period was found during test trenching associated with the Visitors centre to the east of the complex (Manning 1983-4, 342-7).

Little is known about the physical nature of the settlement at Glendalough outside of the principal church buildings in the twelfth to thirteenth century. By the mid twelfth century the abbey had been closely connected with the King of Leinster, Diarmait mac Murchada who was a brother in law to Archbishop Lorcan O'Toole, the son of the Uí Muiredaig King and uncle by marriage to the abbot Thomas (MacShamhráin 1989, 86-87). Glendalough had become amalgamated with the diocese of Dublin by c. 1216 but the abbacy seems to have survived until c. 1230 (MacShamhráin 1996, 164-5). The last abbot was likely to have been Tadhg Ua Tuathail between 1228 and 1255 (MacShamhráin 1989, 88). By this time the whole complex was under the control of the Prior of Holy Trinity. Despite the assertion by the Archbishop of Tuam that Glendalough was waste and a 'den of thieves' the pottery from the excavations show continued settlement. The Archbishop's comment may have been due to the tendency of Glendalough to form a centre for influential Leinster nobility, something contrary to his interests (MacShamhráin 1996, 164). The medieval pottery found during our excavations would have resulted from the population involved in the continued investment in building at Glendalough in the later twelfth to thirteenth century and the introduction and the establishment of a market in 1225-1226 where pots and products were sold. A very significant coin hoard of Henry III was found at Glendalough and indicates both substantial wealth and instability in the period 1216-1272 (Michael Kenny pers. comm.).

There is further evidence of largescale ditch construction in Glendalough in the C13th. During 2015 an archaeological assessment was undertaken in the field northeast of the road bounding the SVN16 field as a result of a planning application (Whitty and Melander 2016). These were undertaken to the

rear of a nineteenth century stone cottage. The test trenches indicated a ditch running northwest to southeast for 16m which was 3.4m in width and 1.1m in depth. It included numerous sherds of Dublin Type Ware and Leinster Cooking Ware. The ditch contained frequent large granite boulders and at one point contained a drystone built schist surface interpreted as a possible access point. No further excavations took place at this location but it would appear that a substantial thirteenth century ditch exists in the field and is further evidence of major groundworks during this period. The connection between this ditch structure and the large north-south ditch under excavation by the School of Archaeology is as yet unclear.

Our excavations in 2016 showed that the deposits **C1118**, thought to be part of a high magnetic anomaly interpreted as a larger rectangular structure, were in fact connected to the western edge of the ditch rather than the structure and to date we have yet to find a convincing expression of this geophysical anomaly.

Fieldwork in 2016: Overview

The fieldwork in 2016 has greatly increased our knowledge of the character of archaeology in Trench 11. The increase in the duration of the excavation which resulted from community involvement along with the field school allowed significant progress in understanding the chronology and significance of the features discovered through geophysical survey and initial excavation.

The revised intense geophysical survey has enhanced our resolution of the large linear ditch, revealed new features such as a potential roundhouse or circular burial monument, as well as numerous features likely to be kilns or hearths to the east of the ditch.

We have now established that the substantial post holes and pits continue throughout the expanded area to the east of the ditch. The absence of artefacts combined with an early medieval radiocarbon date obtained in 2015 suggest that they may relate to early medieval structures. A copper alloy horse harness mount found in 2016 adds to a range of objects that suggests settlement in this part of the field was intense from the ninth century onwards. The range of artefacts recovered at Glendalough suggest high status material culture which was common to both Hiberno-Norse and Irish communities during the ninth to eleventh centuries. Given the small size of the excavation, the quantity of high status material is especially notable. Further radiocarbon dating should help determine whether the large postholes and pits all belong to this time period.

We knew from the 2016 season that the upper deposits within the ditch were late 12th to 13th century in date containing Leinster Cooking Ware, Dublin Type Ware, iron nails, an iron blade and a plough pebble. Excavations within the ditch have demonstrated that there are two substantial boulder built platforms revetted by schist built stone walls in the ditch along with the eastern stone revetment which form at least two channels within the ditch. We have exposed natural deposits on the eastern base of the ditch suggesting it has a flat base. The deposits on the western side of the ditch at the base of the stone structures yielded medieval pottery strongly suggesting that the structures are high medieval in date. The function of these structures is still to be determined. Our knowledge of the physical layout of Glendalough during this period from historical sources is very limited and archaeological investigation is providing important indications of the scale of activity at the site.

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Appendix 1: Trench 11 Context Register 2016

Context No.	Feature	Dimensions	Trench
C1100	<i>Sod</i>	L 20m, Wth 2m, D 0.15-0.22m	Tr.11
Description: Sod. Mid-brown clayey sand compacted through grass growth. Interpretation: Sod.			
C1101	<i>Plough soil</i>	L 20m, Wth 2m, D 0.3m	Tr.11
Description: Mid-brown, clayey-silt. Darker in places particularly over the ditch (C1166=1164) fill. 10% inclusions of angular and sub-angular pebbles and small stones (largely granite typically <0.11 by 0.13m). With some occasional schist). Interpretation: Post-medieval plough soil. Overlay all remaining cut features - covered a range of north-east to southwest orientated plough furrows containing artefacts of C18th - C19th date.			
C1102	<i>Natural</i>	L 20m, Wth 2m, D 0.5+ m	Tr.11
Description: Orange-yellow sand at western end of trench - soft in compaction. Sharply contrasts with overlying deposits. It was not excavated in the 2014-16 seasons. Inclusions of sub-rounded pebbles <0.12m by 0.14m on average. At the base of larger features this deposit became coarser and stones more frequent. Interpretation: Natural fluvial deposits predating human occupation. On the terraces above the rivers within the valley.			
C1103	<i>Archaeological soil</i>	L 5m, Wth 2m, D 0.2m	Tr.11E
Description: Dark-brown charcoal stained clayey-silt. Confined to the eastern end of the trench in and around the stones C1120. Interpretation: Medieval occupation deposit which accumulated in and under the stones C1121.			
C1104	<i>Furrow</i>	L 2m, Wth 0.22m, D 0.1m	Tr.11B
Description: Grey-brown clayey-silt with occasional charcoal flecks & small lumps. Interpretation: Fill of plough furrow C1105.			
C1105	<i>Furrow</i>	L 2m, Wth 0.22m, D 0.1m	Tr.11B
Description: Linear, gentle break of slope at top. Concave in section. Interpretation: Cut of plough furrow with fill C1004.			
C1106	<i>Furrow</i>	L 5m, Wth 0.8m, D 0.12m	Tr.11B
Description: Grey-brown clayey-silt with occasional charcoal flecks and small stones up to 0.12m in diameter. Interpretation: Fill of plough furrow C1107.			
C1107	<i>Furrow</i>	L 5m, Wth 0.8m, D 0.2m	Tr.11B
Description: Linear, gentle break of slope at top. Flat based Orientated northeast-southwest. Interpretation: Cut of plough furrow with fill C1106.			
C1108=1172	<i>Furrow</i>	L 1.9m, Wth 0.35m, D 0.18m	Tr.11B
Description: Grey-brown clayey-silt with occasional charcoal flecks and small stones up to 0.12m in diameter. Equals C1172. Interpretation: Fill of plough furrow C1109=1173.			
C1109=1173	<i>Furrow</i>	L 1.9m, Wth 0.35m, D 0.1m	Tr.11B
Description: Linear sharp break of slope at top, gentle break of slope at the base, concave base. SW-NE in orientation. Identified in section as earlier than furrow C1107. Interpretation: Cut of plough furrow with fill C1008=1172.			
C1110=1342	<i>Furrow</i>	L 2m, Wth 0.7m, D 0.2m	Tr.11C
Description: Greyish brown clayey-silt with occasional charcoal flecks and small rounded field stones typically 0.05x0.1m. Interpretation: Fill of plough furrow C1111.			
C1111=1341	<i>Furrow</i>	L 2m, Wth 0.7m, D 0.2m	Tr.11C
Description: NW-SE cut with gentle break of slope at top, concave base. Interpretation: Cut of plough furrow with fill C1110.			

Context No.	Feature	Dimensions	Trench
C1112 Description: Redeposited orange boulder clay. Interpretation: Fill of recent machine cut C1113.	<i>Machine cut</i>	L 0.7m, Wth 0.7m, D 0.3m	Tr.11B
C1113 Description: Rectangular straight edges. Sharp break of slope. Interpretation: Recent machine excavated pit with fill C1112. Cut through furrow C1111 with fill C1110.	<i>Machine cut</i>	L 0.7m, Wth 0.7m, D 0.3m	Tr.11B
C1114=1122 Description: See C1122. Interpretation: See C1122.	<i>Ditch</i>	L 0.8m, Wth 0.8m, D ----m	Tr.11
C1115 Description: Dark brown clayey-sand with frequent flecks and lumps of charcoal. Sparse smaller stones. Occasional large schist slabs. Confined to the western part of the ditch C1164=1166. By 2016 half of the available area of the deposit had been excavated within the trench (in a 2m wide sondage in the south of the trench). Interpretation: Fill of ditch C1164 overlying stone structure C1163 and rubble C1165 within the ditch.	<i>Ditch</i>	L 2.8mm, Wth 2mm, D 0.5mm	Tr.11C-D
C1116 Description: Very dark charcoal rich band of lightly compacted clayey sand soil within the eastern ditch. Contained animal bone and medieval ceramics. Interpretation: Upper fill of the ditch C1166=1164.	<i>Ditch</i>	L 2.7m, Wth 2m, D 0.1m	Tr.11C-D
C1117 Description: Gritty sandy-gravel with frequent stones. Only excavated in sondage. Sharp boundary with overlying ploughsoil and underlying charcoal rich deposit C1116. Contained frequent granite and schist pebbles (typically >0.5 by 0.4cm), predominantly angular with some waterworn. Interpretation: Upper layer within ditch C1164. Consolidation of top ditch fills. Visible across the ditch width in a number of places. May have resulted from disturbance of the stony deposit C1372 which overlay the stone boulder platform C1371.	<i>Ditch</i>	L 3.3m, Wth 2m, D 0.12m	Tr.11C-D
C1118 Description: Low bank orientated N-S comprising frequent small field stones typically 0.14x0.09m granite and quartzite. They are set within a matrix of orange-brown redeposited natural. They were overlying a light brown band of the same width C1175. Disturbed by adjacent furrow C1144 to the west. Interpretation: Appears to be part of a substantial rectangular high resistance geophysical anomaly at the west end of the trench. 2016; this is clearly within the ditch fill and is likely to be a boulder fill behind the revetment 1163.	<i>Bank</i>	L 2m, Wth 0.7m, D 0.15m	Tr.11C
C1119 Description: Grey-brown reasonably compact clayey-silt to east of C1118. Uncertain relationship with C1118. It contained occasional larger stones 0.25x0.2m. It had a sharp boundary to the east with C1122 and to the west with C1175. It was exposed within the sondage only and not subject to further investigation in 2014 season. Interpretation: Deposit of archaeological significance between structure C1118 and edge of large ditch C1164. Unexcavated in 2014 season. Further investigated in the 2015 season - this deposit was 0.15m in thickness and clearly overlay C1122. In 2016 this was clearly seen to be part of the ditch.	<i>Archaeological soil</i>	L 0.8m, Wth 0.6m, D ----m	Tr.11C
C1120 Description: Area of burning. Soil is reddened with concentrations of charcoal towards the western side of the area. It forms a rough semi-circle against the south facing section of the trench. Bounded by row of three stones on western side. Interpretation: Possible hearth. Area of burning on edge of posthole complex. Overlay and connected with a further deposit of burning C1152. This is likely to be linked to the kiln C1365 excavated in 2016.	<i>Hearth</i>	L 0.7m, Wth 0.45m, D 0.2m	Tr.11E
C1121 Description: Two concentrations of stones mainly of mica schist, with some rounded granite rocks of various sizes located at eastern end of the trench. One runs N-S and contains nearly twice as many stones as the other which runs NW-SE. Deposit C1103 is located between the two concentrations. Interpretation: packing around postholes which on excavation were found to underlie this part of the trench. This band of stone stretched across the site. Exposed in 2014-2016 seasons.	<i>Stone surface</i>	L 1.9m, Wth 5m, D ----m	Tr.11E

Context No.	Feature	Dimensions	Trench
C1122=1114	<i>Archaeological soil</i>	L 0.8m, Wth 0.8m, D ---m	Tr.11
Description: Deposit of dark charcoal rich, clayey-silt with clearly defined boundaries. Located between deposit C1119 and the stones of the large stone wall C1163 in ditch C1164. Not excavated in the 2014 season.			
Interpretation: Deposit of archaeological significance close to ditch between C1119 and C1163. Found in 2016 to be within the ditch close to its western edge - not excavated in 2016.			
C1123	<i>Ditch</i>	L 5.6m, Wth 5m, D 0.5m	Tr.11
Description: Dark, soft, clayey sand with frequent lenses of ash and charcoal and occasional large blocks of schist 0.5x0.3m. It overlay the stone revetment feature C1167 and was separated from ditch fill C1115 by the central stone structure C1165=1373.			
Interpretation: Upper fill of ditch C1166=64 on eastern side of the ditch. Part of a sequence of deposits of alternating charcoal rich soil and lighter 'cleaner' clayey sand which may have resulted from dumping from the adjacent kiln activity. Medieval pot sherds indicate the likely dating.			
C1124	<i>Furrow</i>	L 0.8m, Wth 0.6m, D 0.2m	Tr.11
Description: Clayey-silt with occasional charcoal flecks.			
Interpretation: Fill of furrow C1125. Same as C1324.			
C1125	<i>Furrow</i>	L 0.8m, Wth 0.6m, D 0.2m	Tr.11
Description: Linear N-S furrow, gentle break of slope at top and base with concave profile. Only noted within the sondage as highly visible against the natural C1102.			
Interpretation: Cut of furrow filled by C1124.			
C1126	<i>Posthole</i>	L 0.12m, Wth 0.12m, D 0.15m	Tr.11B
Description: Dark black-brown sandy-silt with frequent small flecks and lumps of charcoal.			
Interpretation: Fill of posthole C1179.			
C1127	<i>Posthole</i>	L 0.11m, Wth 0.15m, D 0.18m	Tr.11B
Description: Mid-brown sandy-silt with occasional charcoal flecks.			
Interpretation: Fill of posthole C1128.			
C1128	<i>Posthole</i>	L 0.11m, Wth 0.15m, D 0.18m	Tr.11B
Description: Cut with sharp break of slope at top and bottom, flat base.			
Interpretation: Posthole with fill C1127. Part of complex of features at west of trench.			
C1129	<i>Stakehole</i>	L 0.07m, Wth 0.08m, D 0.2m	Tr.11B
Description: Dark black-brown clayey sandy-silt with frequent small flecks and lumps of charcoal.			
Interpretation: Fill of stakehole C1130. Located at western end of trench.			
C1130	<i>Stakehole</i>	L 0.08m, Wth 0.08m, D 0.2m	Tr.11B
Description: Stakehole, sharp break of slope at top, concave base.			
Interpretation: Stakehole with fill C1129. Located at western end of trench.			
C1131	<i>Posthole</i>	L 0.25m, Wth 0.24m, D 0.4m	Tr.11B
Description: Mid-brown sandy-silt with sparse small rounded stones and occasional flecks and larger pieces of charcoal.			
Interpretation: Fill of posthole C1135 in complex of posts and stakes at western end of trench.			
C1132	<i>Posthole</i>	L 0.69m, Wth 0.35m, D 0.35m	Tr.11E
Description: Mid-brown clayey-silt with occasional flecks and lumps of charcoal and small stones. Truncated by the furrow C1125.			
Interpretation: Fill of large posthole C1146.			
C1133	<i>Posthole</i>	L 0.8m, Wth 0.68m, D 0.43m	Tr.11E
Description: Redeposited orange natural (30%) in patches within darker loose sandy-clay with sparse charcoal flecks and lumps. Contained 10% small granite stones 0.14m in diam.			
Interpretation: Fill of post pit C1134. A large schist slab 0.3x0.33M separated it from fill C1141 of post pit C1140.			
C1134	<i>Posthole</i>	L 0.8m, Wth 0.68m, D 0.43m	Tr.11E
Description: Large cut, sharp break of slope on eastern side at top, slightly gentler on western side. At the base of the pit was a further rectangular slot measuring 0.6m NE-SW and 0.2m NW-SE and 0.6m in depth.			
Interpretation: Post pit with fill C1133 and possible rectangular plank slot at base. Separated from contemporary post pit C1140 by a schist slab 0.30x0.33m.			
C1135	<i>Posthole</i>	L 0.25m, Wth 0.24m, D 0.4m	Tr.11B
Description: Cut oval in shape, sharp break of slope at top, rounded at base.			
Interpretation: Posthole with fill C1131 located at western end of trench and cutting redeposited natural C1169.			

Context No.	Feature	Dimensions	Trench
C1136	<i>Posthole</i>	L 0.38m, Wth 0.35m, D 0.43m	Tr.11E
Description: Mid-brown silty, sandy-clay with frequent and small lumps of charcoal. Interpretation: Fill of post pit C1137. Part of complex of features at SE corner of trench.			
C1137	<i>Posthole</i>	L 0.38m, Wth 0.35m, D 0.43m	Tr.11E
Description: Rectangular with straight edges, sharp break of slope, lined with two large schist slabs and a further stone on the N side. The southern limit of the context extended beyond the limit of excavation. Interpretation: Large post pit with stone lining containing fill C1136. Part of complex of features at SE corner of trench.			
C1138	---	L m, Wth m, D m	Tr.11
Description: Number not allocated. Interpretation: Number not allocated.			
C1139	<i>Bank</i>	L 2m, Wth 0.5m, D 0.02m	Tr.11C
Description: Thin lens (0.02m in max thickness) of grey clayey-silt with frequent lumps of charcoal. Located on top of bank C1118 and partially truncated by furrow C1144. Interpretation: Possible charred timber over the bank C1118.			
C1140	<i>Posthole</i>	L 0.7m, Wth 0.6m, D 0.3m	Tr.11E
Description: Oval cut with gentle break of slope at top and gentle break at base. The southern side of the base of the feature was not fully excavated and the schist slab was left in situ. Interpretation: Post pit with fill C1141 contemporary with post pit with C1134. Separated from contemporary post pit C1140 by a schist slab 0.30x0.33m.			
C1141	<i>Posthole</i>	L 0.7m, Wth 0.6m, D 0.3m	Tr.11E
Description: Redeposited orange natural (30%) in patches within darker loose sandy-clay. Contained sparse flecks of charcoal and burnt bone and a flat small flat schist slab at base. Interpretation: Fill of post pit C1140. A large schist slab 0.3x0.33m separated it from fill C1133 of post pit C1134.			
C1142	<i>Slot</i>	L 1.59m, Wth 0.38m, D 0.24m	Tr.11E
Description: Curvilinear slot running SE-NW at the eastern end of the trench. It had a concave base and gentle breaks of slope on SE end. The relationship with cuts C1134 & C1140 was unclear. Interpretation: A curving slot trench with fill C1143. It was unclear whether it pre- or post-dates post pits C1134 & C1140.			
C1143=1145	<i>Slot</i>	L 1.59m, Wth 0.38m, D 0.12m	Tr.11E
Description: Dark-brown charcoal stained clayey-silt (30%) with a large number of small to medium granite stones (70%) averaging 0.14x0.15m in size, many of which were burnt or fire reddened. Interpretation: Fill of curving slot C1142.			
C1144	<i>Furrow</i>	L 2m, Wth 0.54m, D 0.18m	Tr.11C
Description: A linear NE-SW cut with gentle break of slope at top and concave in profile. May have cut through the stone deposit C1118. Interpretation: Furrow containing fill C1162.			
C1145=1143	<i>Furrow</i>	L 1.59m, Wth 0.38m, D 0.12m	Tr.11E
Description: Dark-brown charcoal stained clayey-silt (30%) with a large number of small to medium granite stones (70%) averaging 0.14x0.15m in size, many of which were burnt or fire reddened. Interpretation: Fill of curving slot C1142.			
C1146	<i>Posthole</i>	L 0.42m, Wth 0.35m, D 0.35m	Tr.11B
Description: Large cut, sharp break of slope at top, concave base. Truncated by furrow C1125. Interpretation: Large posthole with fill C1132 located at east end of trench. The western edge was heat affected probably by activity associated with the nearby kiln remains.			
C1147	<i>Posthole</i>	L 0.15m, Wth 0.13m, D 0.22m	Tr.11B
Description: Oval cut with sharp break of slope at top on the western edge and gentler on the east. Sharp break of slope at base on western side, gentle at east. May have been truncated by the gully C1151. Interpretation: Posthole with fill C1148=1153 located south of C1128.			
C1148=1153	<i>Posthole</i>	L 0.22m, Wth 0.22m, D 0.14m	Tr.11
Description: Light orange-brown clayey, sandy-silt with sparse flecks of charcoal. Interpretation: Equals C1153. Fill of posthole C1147.			
C1149	<i>Stakehole</i>	L 0.09m, Wth 0.07m, D 0.2m	Tr.11B
Description: Mid-brown clayey, sandy-silt with sparse charcoal flecks and small pebbles. Interpretation: Fill of stake hole C1160 located at W end of trench.			

Context No.	Feature	Dimensions	Trench
C1150	<i>Stakehole</i>	L 0.1m, Wth 0.1m, D 0.25m	Tr.11B
Description: Dark-brown clayey-silt with occasional small stones and charcoal flecks. Interpretation: Fill of posthole C1161 located at W end of the trench.			
C1151	<i>Furrow</i>	L 2m, Wth 0.36m, D 0.14m	Tr.11B
Description: Linear cut running NE-SW across the E end of the trench. It had irregular scalloped edges varying from sharp to gentle breaks of slope. Interpretation: Gully with fill C1154. Thought to be the base of a slot trench. Latterly interpreted as a furrow.			
C1152	<i>Posthole</i>	L 0.22m, Wth 0.26m, D 0.12m	Tr.11E
Description: Fill of a concave feature comprised charcoal rich soil. The underlying natural was scorched in places. Interpretation: Heavily burnt fill of possible posthole C1181. Possibly part of the kiln complex close to the ditch edge.			
C1153=1148	<i>Posthole</i>	L 0.22m, Wth 0.22m, D 0.14m	Tr.11E
Description: Light orange-brown clayey, sandy-silt with sparse flecks of charcoal. Interpretation: Equals C1148. Fill of posthole C1147.			
C1154	<i>Furrow</i>	L 2m, Wth 0.36m, D 0.14m	Tr.11E
Description: Dark-brown sandy-clay with frequent flecks and small lumps of charcoal. Very similar to C1103. Interpretation: Fill of gully C1151. May be the base of a slot trench. Contemporary with structure at eastern end of trench. Excavation in 2016 showed that this was a furrow.			
C1155	<i>Burnt deposit</i>	L 0.28m, Wth 0.2m, D ---m	Tr.11E
Description: Area of charcoal and scorching around the base of the post C1152. Interpretation: Evidence of in situ burning around wooden structure.			
C1156	<i>Burning</i>	L 0.3m, Wth 0.45m, D ---m	Tr.11E
Description: Discrete patch of heavy scorching on the surface of natural boulder clay C1102. Located between hollow C1157. Burning and posthole C1137. Interpretation: Evidence for in situ burning perhaps contemporary with C1152 and C1170.			
C1157	<i>Hollow</i>	L 0.5m, Wth 0.25m, D 0.08-0.12m	Tr.11E
Description: Irregular oval hollow with gentle breaks of slope at top and base. Adjacent to scorching C1156 to the E. Interpretation: Irregular hollow caused by stone removal or similar. Filled by overlying deposit of stones C1121 intervening soil C1103.			
C1158	<i>Posthole</i>	L 0.7m, Wth 0.5m, D 0.3m	Tr.11
Description: Cut feature oval to sub-rectangular in shape with sharp break of slope at top, gentle at the bottom and a concave base. Interpretation: Posthole with fill C1159 located at the E end of the trench. Likely to be a stone packed posthole associated with post pit C1134 and related features.			
C1159	<i>Posthole</i>	L 0.4m, Wth 0.2m, D 0.3m	Tr.11
Description: Dark-brown silty-sand with inclusions of redeposited natural (20%) and schist blocks and slabs 0.15m in width. Interpretation: Fill of posthole C1158 located at E end of trench. Likely to be a stone packed posthole associated with post pit C1134 and related features.			
C1160	<i>Stakehole</i>	L 0.09m, Wth 0.07m, D 0.2m	Tr.11B
Description: Oval cut with sharp break of slope at top. Interpretation: Stakehole containing fill C1149 located at W end of trench.			
C1161	<i>Stakehole</i>	L 0.1m, Wth 0.1m, D 0.25m	Tr.11B
Description: Stakehole, sharp break of slope at top, concave base. Interpretation: Stakehole with fill C1150 located at the W end of the trench.			
C1162	<i>Furrow</i>	L 2m, Wth 0.6m, D 0.2m	Tr.11
Description: Mid-brown clayey-silt with lumps of redeposited orange boulder clay. Contains frequent rounded stones 0.15x0.18m which may have been disturbed from C1118. Contained sparse charcoal lumps and flecks. Interpretation: Fill of furrow C1144.			

Context No.	Feature	Dimensions	Trench
C1163	<i>Stone structure</i>	L 0.8m, Wth 0.5m, D 0.7m	Tr.11
Description: Large collapsed stone structure at a 45° incline on W side of ditch C1164. The western edge was evident on the surface through two large schist blocks 0.5x0.25m and 0.4x0.4m. The whole structure was uncovered 0.5m E-W x 0.8m N-S. There was no external face to the structure which in the sondage was exposed to a depth of 0.70m below the top of the ditch and contained frequent voids. No mortar.			
Interpretation: Stone structure within the fill of ditch C1164.			
C1164	<i>Ditch</i>	L 2m, Wth 5m, D 0.7m	Tr.11
Description: Large cut partially excavated in the sondage. The W edge was not established as is behind stone structure C1163 and it was a minimum of 3.2m wide E-W extending the edge of stone structure C1165.			
Interpretation: Large ditch containing fill C1115, stone structure C1165, wall C1163 and rubble C1168. May be the same as ditch C1166.			
C1165=1373	<i>Wall</i>	L 0.8m, Wth 0.5m, D 0.4m	Tr.11
Description: Substantial stone structure uncovered in the centre of the overall large ditch created by C1164 and C1166. Very large schist blocks 0.7x0.25m aligned N-S the similar to C1163. No mortar.			
Interpretation: Stone structure at centre of ditches C1164 and C1166. Same as C1373.			
C1166=1164	<i>Ditch</i>	L 2m, Wth 5m, D 1.42m	Tr.11
Description: Large cut partially excavated in the sondage. The E edge was not established as is behind stone structure C1167 and it extended 4m E-W to the edge of stone structure C1165.			
Interpretation: Large ditch containing fill C1123 and defined by stone structure C1165 along its western side and C1167 along the eastern face. Is the same as ditch C1164.			
C1167	<i>Revetment</i>	L 0.8m, Wth 5m, D 0.5m	Tr.11E
Description: Two courses of large schist blocks 0.7x0.3m set neatly on top of each other without any bonding. It was set at a 30° incline into the eastern edge of ditch C1166. It was partially exposed for 0.8m N-S and 0.4m E-W within sondage and two further courses visible while recording. 2016 showed that it was six courses in depth exposed in 1m wide sondage.			
Interpretation: Stone wall revetment on eastern side of ditch C1166.			
C1168	<i>Ditch</i>	L 0.8m, Wth 1.2m, D ---m	Tr.11D
Description: Stone rubble uncovered in the sondage within ditch C1164 west of the central structure C1165. Comprised of large quartzite blocks (average 0.3x0.5m) and some broken schist slabs (average 0.4x0.6m). The lower levels were not exposed during excavation.			
Interpretation: Collapsed rubble from structure formed by C1163 and C1165.			
C1169	<i>Archaeological soil</i>	L 5m, Wth 2m, D 0.1-0.25m	Tr.11B
Description: Light- to mid-brown clayey sand with frequent charcoal flecks and orange iron and manganese mineral inclusions. There are mineralised roots within the soil. It contained occasional small rounded stones (5%) typically 0.08m in diameter which were particularly concentrated to the west of the cutting. It contrasted with the much brighter orange silty-sand natural C1102. Partially excavated to a depth of 0.04m in some locations. Soil horizon was further investigated in 2015 season found to be 0.10 and 0.25m in depth. Contained flint flake SF1313, SF 1350, SF 1345, SF 1352, SF 1376, SF1366.			
Interpretation: Soil horizon within potential structure indicated by high resistance in geophysical survey. Cut by multiple furrows and stake and postholes. This soil is a B-horizon; a soil profile which has been leached out containing accumulated organic material and minerals.			
C1170	<i>Archaeological soil</i>	L 0.4m, Wth 0.1m, D 0.2m	Tr.11E
Description: A low berm of reddish sandy-silt with frequent charcoal associated with C1152 and cut by furrow C1125. It was located to the east of wall C1167.			
Interpretation: Scorching and in situ burning partially overlying fill C1132 of posthole C1146.			
C1171	<i>Stone deposit</i>	L 0.5m, Wth 0.4m, D 0.1m	Tr.11B
Description: Cluster of small rounded stones averaging 0.08m in diameter set into C1169 close to NW end of trench.			
Interpretation: Possible metallurgy set into soil horizon C1169. Not fully investigated in 2014 season.			
C1172=1108	<i>Furrow</i>	L 1.9m, Wth 0.35m, D 0.18m	Tr.11
Description: Grey-brown clayey-silt with occasional charcoal flecks and small stones up to 0.12m in diameter. Equals C1172.			
Interpretation: Fill of plough furrow C1109=1173.			

Context No.	Feature	Dimensions	Trench
C1173=1109	<i>Furrow</i>	L 1.9m, Wth 0.35m, D 0.1m	Tr.11
Description: Linear sharp break of slope at top, gentle break of slope at the base, concave base. SW-NE in orientation. Identified in section as earlier than furrow C1107.			
Interpretation: Cut of plough furrow with fill C1008=1172.			
C1174	<i>Archaeological soil</i>	L 0.1m, Wth 0.4m, D 0.1m	Tr.11
Description: Thin lens of redeposited orange boulder clay at eastern edge of the trench.			
Interpretation: Redeposited natural boulder clay- did not appear to be fill of feature.			
C1175	<i>Archaeological soil</i>	L 0.84m, Wth 0.72m, D ---m	Tr.11C
Description: Light-brown soft sandy-silt with a clear border with the underlying natural boulder clay. Not further investigated in 2014. In 2015 it was found to contain a large smithing hearth cake in a small area excavated.			
Interpretation: Underlying stone bank C1118. Possibly related to the structure indicated by the high resistance anomaly. In 2015 it seems more likely to have been a fill of the main enclosure ditch.			
C1176	<i>Furrow</i>	L 2m, Wth 0.4m, D 0.12m	Tr.11
Description: Shallow linear cut with a concave profile orientated NE-SW.			
Interpretation: Furrow with fill C1177.			
C1177	<i>Furrow</i>	L 2m, Wth 0.4m, D 0.12m	Tr.11
Description: Grey-brown clayey-silt with occasional small rounded granite stones.			
Interpretation: Fill of furrow C1176.			
C1178	<i>Furrow</i>	L 2m, Wth 0.8m, D 0.1m	Tr.11C
Description: Brown clayey-silt overlying fill C1177 of furrow C1176. Bounded on the western side by furrow C1111 and truncated on the western side by furrow C1144.			
Interpretation: Plough soil deposit.			
C1179	<i>Posthole</i>	L 0.12m, Wth 0.12m, D 0.15m	Tr.11E
Description: Cut with sharp break of slope at top and base, U-shaped in profile. Truncated at top by the furrow/gully C1125.			
Interpretation: Small posthole with fill C1126 close to much larger posthole C1146 on eastern edge of the large ditch.			
C1180	<i>Furrow</i>	L 2m, Wth 0.86m, D 0.11m	Tr.11
Description: Grey-brown clayey-silt.			
Interpretation: Fill of furrow cutting through the top of the ditch deposits. Only recognised with cleaning of section.			
C1181	<i>Posthole</i>	L 0.25mm, Wth 0.2mm, D 0.08mm	Tr.11
Description: Oval shallow cut with concave base, gentle break of slope at top and base.			
Interpretation: After excavation was realised that it may be the base of a posthole with fill C1152.			
C1182	<i>Topsoil</i>	L 20mm, Wth m, D m	Tr.11
Description: Backfill from 2014 season.			
Interpretation: Backfill from 2014 season.			
C1183	<i>Stone surface</i>	L 3mm, Wth 2.5mm, D 0.1m	Tr.11B
Description: Cobbling underlying ploughsoil in north of Grid B. Mostly rounded but some angular cobbles, largely granite with 2% schist. Typical dimensions 0.09m by 0.05m. It was cut by the plough furrow C1107 and also C1105.			
Interpretation: Stone cobbling within trench 11 Grid B. Disturbed and uneven surface probably exacerbated by north-south ploughing. It overlay the much more tightly packed linear stone surface C1310.			
C1184	<i>Ditch</i>	L m, Wth m, D m	Tr.11
Description: same as C1117			
Interpretation: same as C1117 see SVN14 description.			
C1185	<i>Ditch</i>	L 0.6m, Wth 0.6m, D 0.1m	Tr.11D
Description: mottled orange brown compact sandy silt. Sparse charcoal inclusions. Level recorded at BS=1.38 and reading of 2.29m. No significant stone content. Sharp boundary with overlying and underlying deposits.			
Interpretation: Patch of redeposited subsoil within the ditch fill. Similar in appearance to 1381, fully excavated in 2016.			

Context No.	Feature	Dimensions	Trench
C1186	<i>Fill of posthole</i>	L 0.25m, Wth 0.25m, D 0.2m	Tr.11B
Description: medium light grey brown loose crumbly sand deposit with gravel inclusions throughout (moderate) and large sub-angular (4x6cm - 5x10cm) within round and flat schist stone (0.13 x 0.15m) located on the base of the cut. Interpretation: Single fill of posthole C1301. Feature not fully excavated as was at northwest corner of the baulk.			
C1187	<i>Fill of posthole</i>	L 0.6m, Wth 0.33m, D 0.16m	Tr.11B
Description: Reddish brown crumbly medium sand - loose compaction. Moderate stone inclusions throughout (6mm to 20mm). Charcoal flecks (frequent) within. Contained small quantity of burnt bone. Interpretation: Charcoal rich deposit (single) within oval pit feature C1197.			
C1188	<i>Fill of posthole</i>	L 0.23m, Wth 0.18m, D 0.12m	Tr.11B
Description: Light grey brown loose crumbly medium sand with gravel (granite) inclusions (less than 10%) throughout with larger stones (sub-angular). Interpretation: Fill of posthole C1305.			
C1189	<i>Cut feature</i>	L 0.18m, Wth 0.18m, D 0.06m	Tr. 11B
Description: Light grey-brown crumbly medium sand occasional sub-angular stones. Interpretation: Stone socket resulting from cobble uprooted by ploughing.			
C1190	<i>Fill of posthole</i>	L 0.56m, Wth 0.25m, D 0.16m	Tr. 11B
Description: Dark grey loose silty sand with moderate gravel inclusions throughout (less than 10% - 0.06mm-0.2mm). Oval in plan. Occasional flecks and small lumps of charcoal. Interpretation: Fill of posthole C1199.			
C1191	<i>Furrow</i>	L 6m, Wth 0.28m, D 0.09m	Tr.11F
Description: Mid-brown clayey sand - sparse charcoal, small lumps and small pebbles. Diffuse boundary with overlying ploughsoil C1102 - sharp boundary with underlying subsoil C1107. Interpretation: Fill of plough furrow C1195.			
C1192	<i>Furrow</i>	L 2.6m, Wth 0.4m, D 0.13m	Tr.11F
Description: Dark brown clayey silt with moderate small flecks of charcoal - clear boundary with the overlying C1002 which separated it from the adjacent furrow fill C1193. Interpretation: Fill of plough furrow C1321.			
C1193	<i>Furrow</i>	L 3.6m, Wth 0.4m, D 0.12m	Tr.11F
Description: Dark brown clayey silt with moderate flecks and frequent lumps of charcoal and occasional small pebbles. Sharp upper boundary with plough soil but poor lower boundary with potential underlying feature. Interpretation: Fill of plough furrow C1302.			
C1194	<i>Furrow</i>	L 6.2m, Wth 0.7m, D 0.08m	Tr.11F
Description: Dark brown clayey sand, frequent small flecks of charcoal flecks, frequent small pebbles and occasional granite rounded stones c.0.06m diameter. Diffuse boundary with ploughsoil c.1102. Sharp boundary with subsoil c.1107. Interpretation: Fill of furrow containing C1196.			
C1195	<i>Furrow</i>	L 5m, Wth 0.2m, D 0.12m	Tr.11F
Description: Explored in a single section, linear, no corners, sharp break of slope at top, gentle break of slope at base, the cut was orientated north-south. Interpretation: Cut of furrow containing C1191.			
C1196	<i>Furrow</i>	L 5m, Wth 0.5m, D 0.18m	Tr.11F
Description: Explored in a single section, linear, no corners, sharp break of slope at top, gentle break of slope at base, the cut was orientated north-south. Interpretation: cut of furrow containing C1194.			
C1197	<i>Posthole</i>	L 0.46m, Wth 0.3m, D 0.17m	Tr. 11B
Description: Oval pit with rounded corners with concave sides, tapered rounded base. Cut through C1169 into the subsoil. Interpretation: Cut of posthole filled by C1187.			
C1198	<i>Ditch</i>	L 2m, Wth 1.4m, D 0.62m	Tr. 11D
Description: Large deposit of angular granite (80%) and angular schist (20%). One large schist slab 0.8m by 0.2m by 0.5m. Interpretation: Not excavated in 2015 season. In 2016 this was seen to be the collapsed face of a wall C1385.			

Context No.	Feature	Dimensions	Trench
C1199	<i>Pit</i>	L 0.61m, Wth 0.27m, D 0.16m	Tr. 11B
Description: Oval pit with rounded corners a gradual break of slope at the top, concave sides and a concave base. The base sloped slightly from south to north. Interpretation: Cut of rounded pit filled by C1190. Only 50% excavated as it ran into the western edge of Grid Square Tr.11B.			
C1300	<i>Fill of posthole</i>	L 3.8m, Wth 0.25m, D 0.15m	Tr. 11B
Description: Grey brown silty sand. 3-4% of small lumps of charcoal no larger than 1cm across. 15-20% of small angular and water rolled pebbles no larger than 5cm across. Clearly defined boundaries with overlying ploughsoil and surrounding soil deposit C1169. Interpretation: fill of posthole C1311.			
C1301	<i>Posthole</i>	L 0.25m, Wth 0.25m, D 0.2m	Tr.11B
Description: Circular feature in the north-western corner of Grid Square B. It had a sharp break of slope at the top, vertical sides and concave base. The western and northern extent of the feature remains to be defined as it was outside the confines of the trench. Contained quartz chip SF.1378. Interpretation: Substantial post hole filled by C1186.			
C1302	<i>Furrow</i>	L 1.8m, Wth 0.2m, D 0.11m	Tr.11F
Description: Explored in a single corner of trench. Linear, no corners, sharp break of slope at the top, straight sides and gentle break of slope at the base. Interpretation: Plough furrow filled by C1193.			
C1303	<i>Cut feature</i>	L 0.6m, Wth 1.2m, D 0.12m	Tr.11B
Description: Mid-brown clayey silt with occasional small lumps and flecks of charcoal. No significant stone content found within. Top of deposit found at 136.18m O.D. Interpretation: Fill of cut feature C1307.			
C1304	<i>Redeposited natural</i>	L 2.4m, Wth 0.6m, D ---m	Tr.11F
Description: Orange redeposited subsoil in the north-western corner of Grid F. Occasional charcoal flecks and small lumps. Sparse small granite stones. Sharp boundary with overlying plough soil. Interpretation: Redeposited subsoil in Grid F - unexcavated in 2015 season.			
C1305	<i>Posthole</i>	L 0.25m, Wth 0.19m, D 0.18m	Tr.11B
Description: Oval posthole with rounded corners gradual break of slope or gradual on northern and southern sides and sharp on western and eastern sides. The sides sloped gradually on northern and southern sides and were vertical on western and eastern side. The feature had a concave base. Interpretation: Posthole filled by deposit C1188.			
C1306	<i>Cut feature</i>	L 0.47m, Wth 0.8m, D 0.18m	Tr.11B
Description: Deposit of tightly packed small sub-angular pebbles which filled c.1307. Average size of stone 0.09m x 0.05m. They were mostly angular schist and c.20% rolled granite. Tightly packed - exposed 50% within the sondage. Interpretation: Stone deposit on base of C1307.			
C1307	<i>Cut feature</i>	L 0.9m, Wth 1.2m, D 0.16m	Tr.11B
Description: Linear to sub-oval cut feature found in sondage underlying deposit C1169. Sharp break of slope on eastern and western edges - very irregular western edge. It was cut through the orange sandy subsoil C1102. Interpretation: Cut feature underlying the B horizon.			
C1308	<i>Archaeological soil</i>	L 0.24m, Wth 0.25m, D ---m	Tr.11
Description: Charcoal rich irregular patch of soil unexcavated in 2015. Located on a raised north south ridge on the western side of Trench F. Feature excavated in 2016. Mid-ex. reveals burnt spread of loose sandy silt, black charcoal rich soil with large stone inclusions. Only charcoal deposits emerging from sieving. Loosely compacted, irregular shape, overlying the upper fills of pit C1424. Under C1101/over C1102. Interpretation: Charcoal rich deposit in the southwestern corner of grid F. 2016 interpretation-burnt spread overlying large pit C1424.			
C1309	<i>Fill of posthole</i>	L 0.3mm, Wth 0.3mm, D ---m	Tr.11B
Description: Light grey, loose crumbly medium sand with frequent small flecks and lumps of charcoal. Interpretation: Fill within posthole C1309. Depth unknown as unexcavated in 2015 season.			
C1310	<i>Stone structure</i>	L 3.7m, Wth 0.82m, D ?m	Tr. 11B
Description: Linear cobbling, closely packed rounded granite stones typically 0.15m by 0.12m. Arcing in a NW-SE direction across the trench. Cut by the plough furrow C1107. This cobbling was more tightly packed than the overlying C1183. Interpretation: Linear cobbled feature - possibly contemporary with posthole complex inc. C1188.			

Context No.	Feature	Dimensions	Trench
C1311	<i>Posthole</i>	L 0.27m, Wth 0.24m, D 0.27m	Tr. 11B
Description: Oval, rounded corners, sharp break of slope, straight sides and concave base, not inclined, not truncated.			
Interpretation: Posthole cut through B horizon C1169 and filled by C1300.			
C1312	<i>Archaeological soil</i>	L 1.2m, Wth 0.45m, D ---m	Tr.11F
Description: Mottled orange grey sandy silt cut by the plough furrows C1196 and C1195 in the south of cutting F in trench 11. Sparse charcoal flecks visible on the surface along with sparse small pebbles. Contained 4 small slag fragments SF1387.			
Interpretation: Not excavated in 2015 season.			
C1313	<i>Archaeological soil</i>	L m, Wth m, D m	Tr.11F
Description: Mid-brown sandy silt between furrows C1196 and C1195.			
Interpretation:			
C1314	<i>Archaeological soil</i>	L 2m, Wth 2.2m, D 0.1m	Tr.11C
Description: Mottled orange grey medium sand identified in the north facing section. Occasional charcoal flecks, sparse small pebbles. Sharp boundary with overlying and underlying deposits. Projected over the edge of the ditch.			
Interpretation: Deposit overlying natural subsoil C1102 and ditch deposit C1318 on the western side of the ditch.			
C1315	<i>Furrow</i>	L 2m, Wth 0.6m, D 0.2m	Tr.11C
Description: Dark brown sandy silt with occasional charcoal flecks and sparse small pebbles. Sharp boundary with overlying ploughsoil deposit and underlying c1314.			
Interpretation: Fill of furrow C1320.			
C1316	<i>Archaeological soil</i>	L 2m, Wth 0.4m, D 0.23m	Tr.11E
Description: Grey brown sandy silt at the rear of the revetment C1167. Contained 20% redeposited subsoil. Small flecks and lumps of charcoal (occasional). Sharp boundary with upper furrow deposit and with natural subsoil 1102. No stones or pebbles.			
Interpretation: Fill at the rear of the revetment C1167 on the eastern side of the ditch.			
C1317	<i>Furrow</i>	L 2m, Wth 0.46mm, D 0.2m	Tr.11E
Description: Dark brown sandy clay - sparse charcoal flecks. At 16.2m from Grid Peg 1. Diffuse boundary with ploughsoil C1102, sharp boundary with underlying deposit C1316. Sparse small pebbles (granite). Located on the eastern edge of the ditch at 18m east of grid peg 1. Likely to be the same as C1124 recorded in 2014.			
Interpretation: Fill of plough furrow C1125.			
C1318	<i>Ditch</i>	L 2m, Wth 0.7m, D 0.31m	Tr.11C
Description: Dark brown loosely compacted clayey silt - sparse charcoal flecks and small pebbles. Sharp boundary with overlying deposit c.1314, diffuse boundary with c.1115. Observed in north facing section.			
Interpretation: fill of ditch abutting large linear stone rubble.			
C1319	<i>Furrow</i>	L 2m, Wth 0.7m, D 0.2m	Tr.11E
Description: concave, linear, sharp break of slope at eastern edge, sharp break of slope at break.			
Interpretation: cut of plough furrow filled by c.1317.			
C1320	<i>Furrow</i>	L 2m, Wth 0.6m, D 0.15m	Tr.11F
Description: concave linear cut with gentle break of slope at top and imperceptible break of slope at base.			
Interpretation: Furrow cutting through ditch fill of C1167 - may be the same as C1180 recorded in 2014 season. Visible of south facing section.			
C1321	<i>Furrow</i>	L 2.6m, Wth 0.4m, D 0.13m	Tr. 11F
Description: Single slot dug through furrow, eastern side of furrow beyond the edge of excavation. Linear, no corners, sharp break of slope at top, gentle break of slope at base. North-south orientation.			
Interpretation: Plough furrow filled by C1192.			
C1322	<i>Furrow</i>	Wth 0.4m, D 0.2m	Tr. 11E
Description: mid-brown sandy clay filling slight concave hollow identified in north facing section.			
Interpretation: Possible fill of plough furrow - only identified when marking out the north facing section for drawing.			
C1323	<i>Topsoil</i>	L 20mm, Wth 5mm, D Varied	Tr. 11
Description: Backfill from 2015 season.			
Interpretation: 2015 backfill.			

Context No.	Feature	Dimensions	Trench
C1324	<i>Furrow</i>	L m, Wth m, D m	Tr. 11
Description: Fill of furrow cutting C1117. Interpretation: fill of furrow - same as C1124.			
C1325	<i>Burnt deposit</i>	L 0.42m, Wth 0.28m, D 0.12m	Tr. 11F
Description: Dark brown deposit of loose sandy silt. Medium compaction, some charcoal present with a small find of burnt bone and water polished pebble. No stone content. Located in the northwest of Tr.11F. Under C1101/over C1102/fills C1325. Interpretation: Soil filling an oblong feature.			
C1326	<i>Fill of posthole</i>	L 0.65m, Wth 0.2m, D 0.29m	Tr. 11F
Description: Dark brown sandy silt of a loose compaction and crumbly structure. Very similar to C1335 and located close to it at West end of trench. Some corroded metal and slag found. Northwest corner of trench 11F. Medium compaction. Under C1101/overC1362. Fills C1362 . Interpretation: Fill of posthole.			
C1327	<i>Burnt deposit</i>	L 0.43m, Wth 0.39m, D 0.05m	Tr. 11F
Description: Area of localised heavy burning in NW of trench. Both slag and burnt bone present. Overlaying a mid-brown soil-filled feature. Interpretation: Burnt spread overlying larger feature in the northeast corner of Tr. 11F.			
C1328	<i>Posthole</i>	L 0.24m, Wth 0.25m, D 0.64m	Tr. 11F
Description: Mid-brown to grey silty sand with charcoal present, with intermittent pebble inclusions (less than 10%). Fill of loose compaction with a crumbly structure. Sieving recovered burnt bone and slag. Located the southeast of trench. Cuts c1360/1102/fills C1356. Interpretation: Fill of posthole C1356 with large stone lining immediately East of unexcavated feature C1425.			
C1329	---	L m, Wth m, D m	Tr.11
Description: Number not allocated. Interpretation: Number not allocated.			
C1330	---	L m, Wth m, D m	Tr.11
Description: Number not allocated. Interpretation: Number not allocated.			
C1331	<i>Cut feature</i>	L 0.44m, Wth 0.1m, D 0.09m	Tr. 11E
Description: Mid-brown grey sandy silt with occasional charcoal flecks. Loosely compacted. Filled a hollow in the northeast of trench. Remainder of deposit still within baulk. Over C1101/underC1102. Interpretation: Fill of stone socket or non-archaeological hollow/not the fill of a posthole or pit.			
C1332	<i>Cut feature</i>	L 0.3m, Wth 0.2m, D 0.1m	Tr. 11F
Description: fill of cut feature. Oval, filled by charcoal rich sandy silt with no stones. Loosely compacted. Located in northwest corner of trench. Under C1101/over C1102. Interpretation: Stone socket-probably non-archaeological.			
C1333	<i>Burnt deposit</i>	L 0.39m, Wth 0.41m, D 0.04m	Tr. 11F
Description: Charcoal rich spread of loose compaction. Mid-brown to black silt sand. Sieved at 50%-charcoal present. Located in west of trench. Sharp boundary with overlying ploughsoil and subsoil. Likely overlays fill (C1345) of pit (C1354). Under 1101/over C1102. Interpretation: Burnt spread overlying subsoil.			
C1334	<i>Posthole</i>	L 0.26m, Wth 0.18m, D 0.14m	Tr. 11F
Description: Fill of possible posthole producing dark brown sandy clay with occasional charcoal flecks and sparse small stones. Flat schist stone at base of fill measuring 0.12x 0.1x 0.02m. Located in southeast corner of trench. Over C1102/fills C1346. Interpretation: Fill of posthole C1346.			
C1335	<i>Fill of posthole</i>	L 0.14m, Wth 0.12m, D 0.16m	Tr. 11F
Description: dark brown sandy silt of loose compaction with a crumbly structure North west corner of trench. Contained occasional charcoal flecks. Under C1101/fills C1335. Interpretation: Fill of posthole C1355.			
C1336	<i>Posthole</i>	L 0.39m, Wth 0.26m, D 0.21m	Tr. 11F
Description: Silty sand with charcoal flecking. Well sorted with a couple of stones of 5-10cm angular and sub-angular (schist and granite). Less than 10%. Moderately compacted with a crumbly structure and sharp upper and lower boundaries. 50% sampled and 50% sieved. Fill of posthole C1368. Under C1101/over C1353. Interpretation: Fill of posthole in NE quadrant of trench.			

Context No.	Feature	Dimensions	Trench
C1337	<i>Fill of posthole</i>	L 0.25m, Wth 0.25m, D 0.1m	Tr. 11E
Description: Upper fill within posthole dark grey/black coarse sand deposit. Crumbly loose compaction with 10% sediment/gravel inclusions. Sharp boundary with no truncation. Under C1101/over C1338/fills C1339.			
Interpretation: General filling of cut. Posthole feature.			
C1338	<i>Fill of posthole</i>	L 0.25m, Wth 0.25m, D 0.11m	Tr. 11E
Description: Lower fill of posthole. Light brown silty sand deposit with less than 10% inclusions. Loose compaction with a fine structure. Sharp boundary with no truncation. Under C1337/over C1102/fills C1339.			
Interpretation: Natural silting process within open cut.			
C1339	<i>Posthole</i>	L 0.25m, Wth 0.25m, D 0.21m	Tr. 11E
Description: Posthole feature cut into natural subsoil C1102 and located within internal side of ditch feature between two cultivation furrows C1319/C1151. Circular in plan with sharp break of slope at top. Concave sides and sharp break of slope at base. Base tapered and round. Under C1101/over C1102. Filled by C1337/C1338. Cuts C1102.			
Interpretation: Regular rounded posthole feature.			
C1340	<i>Posthole</i>	L 0.25m, Wth 0.16m, D 0.19m	Tr. 11F
Description: rectangular posthole abutting C1325. Dark brown silty sand with some small pebble inclusions-10%. Clay loose compaction with sparse charcoal flecks. Under C1101/over C1102/fills 1349.			
Interpretation: Fill of posthole C1349.			
C1341=1111	<i>Furrow</i>	L m, Wth m, D m	Tr.11C
Description: Same as C1111.			
Interpretation: Same as C1111.			
C1342=1110	<i>Furrow</i>	L m, Wth m, D m	Tr.11C
Description: Same as C1110.			
Interpretation: Same as C1110.			
C1343	---	L m, Wth m, D m	---
Description: Number not allocated.			
Interpretation: Number not allocated.			
C1344	<i>Archaeological soil</i>	L 1.8m, Wth 0.4m, D 0.11m	Tr. 11C
Description: Deposit of dark brown sandy silt with frequent charcoal flecks. Located at the western end of the trench. Cut on either side by plough furrows. Deposit had loose compaction and was orientated north-south. Under C1101/cut by c1177.			
Interpretation: Localised spread of charcoal rich deposit cut by furrows.			
C1345	<i>Pit</i>	L 1.4m, Wth 1.3m, D 0.63m	Tr. 11F
Description: Grey-brown clayey sand, loosely compacted with sparse small angular schist stones and occasional larger schist and granite stones (up to 0.26x0.22 m). Occasional charcoal flecks. Sharp boundary with underlying charcoal rich C1417. Located in the southwestern corner of 11F. Under C1103/over C1417/fills C1345/cut by C1389.			
Interpretation: Main fill of pit C1354.			
C1346	<i>Posthole</i>	L 0.29m, Wth 0.27m, D 0.33m	Tr. 11F
Description: Large posthole cut by furrows (C1303). Corners soft/edges hard to define. Break of slope at top gradual/break of edge to base defined and even. Cut at SW of trench. Under C1334/over C1102/filled by C1334.			
Interpretation: Post hole-cut within plough furrow.			
C1347=1353=1368	<i>Posthole</i>	L m, Wth m, D m	Tr. 11F
Description: Same as C1368 and C1353.			
Interpretation: Same as C1368 and C1353.			
C1348	<i>Wall</i>	L 4.2m, Wth 0.3-0.6m, D 1.22m	Tr. 11D
Description: North-south orientated schist stone wall. Built in a stepped manner leaning against boulder infill C1371. Drystone construction, irregular coursing. Schist slabs up to 0.6m x 0.3m x 0.3m. Occasional granite boulders. Constructed within the ditch cut and associated with walls C1163 and C1198. Under C1372/over C1371.			
Interpretation: Western stone wall retaining the boulder wall C1371.			
C1349	<i>Posthole</i>	L 0.11m, Wth 0.09m, D 0.16m	Tr. 11F
Description: Regular small post hole cut. Definitive edges and steep vertical sides. Base narrows to tapered edge. Located at North of trench, West of furrows C1196. Filled by C1341/cuts C1102.			
Interpretation: Posthole in the West of Tr. 11F.			

Context No.	Feature	Dimensions	Trench
C1350	<i>Posthole</i>	L 0.21m, Wth 0.26m, D 0.14m	Tr. 11F
Description: Cut of possible posthole in North of trench, west of furrows C1196. Definitive edges, vertical sides and even base. Some stone interrupts the sides and base (see Drg 1447). Filled by C1340/cuts C1102.			
Interpretation: Posthole in the Northwest of Tr. 11F.			
C1351	<i>Furrow</i>	L 6.1m, Wth 0.52m, D 0.1m	Tr. 11D
Description: Northeast to Southwest linear cutting across the ditch fills C1123. Sharp break of slope at top on either side and sloping break at base. Cuts into upper ditch fills. Under C1352/over C1115/filled by C1352.			
Interpretation: Plough furrow cutting through ditch fills.			
C1352	<i>Furrow</i>	L 6.1m, Wth 0.52m, D 0.1m	Tr. 11D
Description: Grey silty sand with sparse charcoal flecks. Sharp boundary with underlying ditch deposits. No other significant inclusions. Under C1101/over C1352/Fills 1351 .			
Interpretation: Fill of plough furrow C1351.			
C1353=1368=1347	<i>Posthole</i>	L m, Wth m, D m	Tr. 11F
Description: Same as C1368 and C1347.			
Interpretation: Same as C1368 and C1347.			
C1354	<i>Pit</i>	L 1.48m, Wth 1.22m, D 0.7m	Tr. 11F
Description: Oval shaped pit. Sharp break of slope at top, concave base. Uncertain boundary with pit C1424 in that it is uncertain which feature cut the other. 10% of internal deposits remained in-situ at the end of 2016 season. Located in southwest corner of Tr. 11F. Under C1417/over C1102/filled by C1345/C1417/C1102.			
Interpretation: Large pit within pit complex.			
C1355	<i>Posthole</i>	L 0.14m, Wth 0.12m, D 0.16m	Tr. 11F
Description: Regular circular cut of posthole located at northeast of grid running into bank. Sharp break of slope at top and base, flat base. Under C1101/filled by C1335/cuts C1102.			
Interpretation: Cut of posthole.			
C1356	<i>Posthole</i>	L 0.24m, Wth 0.25m, D 0.64m	Tr. 11F
Description: Regular circular shape of a substantial weight-bearing post. Substantial packing stones form part of the cut on the southern edge (24cm wide/depth 43cm). Filled by C1328/cuts C1102/C1360.			
Interpretation: Cut of posthole with substantial stone lining.			
C1357	<i>Burnt deposit</i>	L 0.18m, Wth 0.14m, D 0.04m	Tr. 11F
Description: Small localised burnt spread of charcoal and inclusions of baked clay with small amounts of burnt bone. Under C1101/over C1102.			
Interpretation: Burnt spread - no further information - not shown on plan.			
C1358	---	L m, Wth m, D m	
Description: Non-archaeological.			
Interpretation: n/a			
C1359	---	L m, Wth m, D m	Tr. 11F
Description: Context number given to clean back of area.			
Interpretation: n/a			
C1360	<i>Gully</i>	L 1.09m, Wth 0.27m, D 0.26m	Tr. 11F
Description: Large slot/gully rectilinear shaped cut. Corners and top break of slope are clean and gradual. Sides are sharp and defined. Break of slope at base is clean and defined. Base is even. Located at SW of trench, orientated east-West. Filled by C1361/cuts C1356 & C1102.			
Interpretation: Slot/gully cut by Posthole.			
C1361	<i>Gully</i>	L 1.09m, Wth 0.27m, D 0.26m	Tr. 11F
Description: Dark brown silty sand of loose and crumb-like compaction. Small to medium sized inclusions of average size 3-4 cm and 8-10 cm. charcoal flecks appear regularly. Fills C1360/cuts C1102/cut by C1328.			
Interpretation: Fill of slot/gully.			
C1362	<i>Furrow</i>	L 0.63m, Wth 0.1-0.2m, D 0.29m	Tr. 11F
Description: Slightly irregular shaped feature. See context sheet C1355 for drawing detail. Edges even and definitive but there is a possibility at narrowest width it may have been two features abutting each other and edge between suffered collapse during excavation. Located at NE of trench. Filled by C1326/cuts C1102.			
Interpretation: Possible post hole/furrow or two features.			

Context No.	Feature	Dimensions	Trench
C1363	<i>Burnt deposit</i>	L 2m, Wth 11m, D 0.3m	Tr. 11E
Description: Coarse deposit comprising a spread of angular and sub-angular burnt stones in NE corner of 11E. Light brown coarse sand with greater than 90% stone inclusions. Loose compaction with a crumbly structure with granite sand and degenerated stone throughout and moderate charcoal flecks. Truncated by plough furrow C1151. Under C1121 & C1103/over C1379/fills C1404/cut by C1151.			
Interpretation: Deposit of small stones.			
C1364=1366	<i>Burnt deposit</i>	L 1.75m, Wth 2.03m, D 0.12m	Tr. 11E
Description: Area of scorched and oxidised natural subsoil which indicates in-situ burning. Located within area with rich charcoal deposits. Dark red/orange in colour-two areas larger and more distinctive. Under C1101/C1365, Over C1102/Cut by C1319. Reddened burnt schist stones and scorching extended over the ditch edge, scorching the stones within revetment C1167.			
Interpretation: WM-Heavy oxidation indicating repeated in-situ burning-possible hearth feature with C1365 contemporary to feature.			
C1365	<i>Burnt deposit</i>	L 1.2m, Wth 0.8m, D 0.15m	Tr. 11E
Description: Charcoal rich spread located between eastern façade and NS furrow C1319. Heavily burned natural subsoil located NW and more significantly south of deposit. Under Clayey black and loose silt texture with greater than 20% gravel inclusions. Frequent charcoal inclusions and burnt schist stones throughout-predominantly west of spread between facade and deposit Sharp diffuse in upper and lower boundaries. Under C1101/C1123 Over C1400/C1401/C1102 Cut by C1319. NB-Similar to upper ditch material C1115 where deposits of burning are present & possibly dumped in from C1365 area of burning.			
Interpretation: C1365 is in association with C1364, so may indicate in-situ burning processes. Quite a lot of slag fragments from within deposit. Flotation on site revealed large quantities of charred grain, suggesting presence of a drying kiln.			
C1366=1364	<i>Burnt deposit</i>	L m, Wth m, D m	Tr.11E
Description: Same as C1364.			
Interpretation: Same as C1364.			
C1367	<i>Furrow</i>	L 3.16m, Wth 0.52m, D 0.09m	Tr. 11F
Description: Fill of shallow furrow. A silty sand moderately sorted with some charcoal flecking (>10%). Moderately compacted with crumbly structure. 10-15% stone inclusions of sub-angular pebbles of 2-10 cm in size (schist and granite). Diffuse upper and lower boundaries. 2l sample taken and rest dry sieved. Under c1101/fills C1389.			
Interpretation: Fill of shallow furrow running N-S through trench. Located in the north western corner of trench 11F.			
C1368=1353=1347	<i>Posthole</i>	L 0.34m, Wth 0.29m, D 0.46m	Tr. 11F
Description: Square and regular in shape with rounded corners and straight vertical sides. Sharp break of slope at top and more gradual break at bottom with flat base. N-S and E-W orientation. Under C1136/over C1102/filled by C1336.			
Interpretation: Substantial posthole.			
C1369	<i>Posthole</i>	L 0.38m, Wth 0.33m, D 0.33m	Tr. 11F
Description: A brown silty sand moderately to poorly sorted. Granite and schist pebbles 1-20 cm sub-angular in shape. Loosely compacted with a crumb structure. Charcoal throughout (10-15%) with a diffuse upper and sharp lower boundary. Bulk sampled with the remainder dry sieved. 4-5 layers schist and granite sub-rounded stones 10-13 cm. Under C1101/fills C1370.			
Interpretation: Fill of posthole C1370.			
C1370	<i>Posthole</i>	L 0.37m, Wth 0.34m, D 0.39m	Tr. 11F
Description: Sub circular (almost triangular) in plan. Sharp break of slope at top with vertical sides on the east side of feature and more curved sides on west part. Gradual break of slope on the western side of the feature and a sharper break of slope on the eastern side. Base runs down on a gentle slope from West to East. Filled by C1369/cuts C1102.			
Interpretation: Cut of posthole.			
C1371	<i>Stone structure</i>	L 5m, Wth 1.6m, D 0.9m	Tr. 11D
Description: Closely packed stone rubble contained by the schist walls C1348/C1373. Rubble comprised primarily rounded granite and quartzite boulders with sparser schist flat slabs extended across the entire width of the trench. Boulders were between 0.45 x 0.32m and 0.27 x 0.25m. The deposit was 1.6m in width. Under C1372.			
Interpretation: Stone packing for platform retained by walls C1348 and C1373. Depth investigated in sondage in two locations. 2m width in 2016.			

Context No.	Feature	Dimensions	Trench
C1372	<i>Stone structure</i>	L 5m, Wth 1m, D 0.41m	Tr. 11D
Description: Bank of small schist and granite stones 0.1 x 0.006m on average with some smaller granite stones. 0.26m depth and 0.72-1m in width and extended across the width of the trench. The stones were c60% of a deposit in a matrix of dark brown silty sand with occasional charcoal flecks. Under C1101/over C1371. Interpretation: Small bank of stones consolidating the larger stone bank C1371.			
C1373	<i>Stone structure</i>	L 2.4m, Wth 0.4m, D ?m	Tr. 11D
Description: eastern wall of 'platform' formed by walls C1348 and C1373 and the internal boulder fill c1371. Largely schist built, one stone in width. Depth unknown as of 2016 season-retained in situ. Under C1123. Interpretation: Drystone built wall. Part of a sequence of features which form a stone platform or structure in the centre of the ditch cut. Full depth unknown in 2016.			
C1374	<i>Archaeological soil</i>	L 0.19m, Wth 0.84m, D 0.12m	Tr. 11F
Description: Moderately compacted silty sand. Poorly sorted >10% angular and sub-angular pebbles 5-10cm in size (granite and schist and fine pebble gravels). Charcoal rich (c205) with large pieces 2-3cm in size. Diffuse upper and lower boundaries. Bulk sample taken, with the rest dry sieved. Interpretation: Charcoal spread in the NW quadrant of trench, spreading over a moderate area and originally thought to be part of the upper fill of C1393 (the large partly excavated pit), but just lay directly over it.			
C1375	<i>Fill of posthole</i>	L 0.82m, Wth 0.47m, D 0.81-0.42m	Tr. 11F
Description: Brown/orange mottled silty sand, moderately to loosely compacted with a crumb structure. Sharp upper and lower boundary. Granite, schist and quartz pebbles, sub-angular in shape 1-2cm and 5-12cm in size. A number of large stone packing stones 30-50cm in size. Heavily flecked with charcoal (1cm)-c. 20%. Under C1101/fills C1376. Interpretation: Large slot/posthole packed with stones. Truncated by later feature C1196?.			
C1376	<i>Posthole</i>	L 0.83m, Wth 0.51m, D 0.80-0.36m	Tr. 11F
Description: Oval in plan with rounded corners. Sharp break of slope on S, W and part of its North side with the N/E part more gradual in slope. Stepped on its southern side where it drops down c20cm before dropping down into a post pipe in the western side. Break of slope at base of feature is sharp. The base is relatively level with some unevenness. Feature runs E/W and approx. 25% of the western side has been truncated by a later furrow. Filled by C1375. Interpretation: Posthole with postpipe to its western side.			
C1377	<i>Pit</i>	L 0.95m, Wth 0.74m, D 0.45m	Tr. 11E
Description: Extensive ashy/charcoal rich deposit similar to c1365. Black, loose, clayey silt texture with frequent charcoal inclusions. Sharp upper and lower boundaries-truncated by furrows C1319. Dr McClatchie flotation on site identified charred cereal samples (oat and barley). Under C1101/C1317/over C1102/ fills C1387/cut by C1319. Interpretation: Large pit with substantial deposits of charcoal and ash along with cereals and burnt bone, as well as in close proximity to scorched areas may indicate in-situ burning processes.			
C1378	<i>Pit</i>	L m, Wth m, D m	Tr.11F
Description: See description for C1403. Interpretation: Same as C1403.			
C1379	<i>Stone surface</i>	L 2m, Wth 1.1m, D 0.3m	Tr. 11E
Description: Flat stone deposit within a coarse gravelly clay. Stone consists of mainly burnt schist irregular/sub-angular stone which is loose in compaction. Feature overlies C1414 and was heavily truncated by N-S furrow C1151. Stones appear to show evidence of burning and charcoal is present within the surrounding clay matrix C1365. Under C1103/C1121. Fills C1404/cut by C1151 . Interpretation: Stones within the matrix of C1363.			
C1380	<i>Ditch</i>	L 1.6m, Wth 5m, D 0.12m	Tr. 11E
Description: Mid-brown clayey silt with frequent small flecks and lumps of charcoal and sparse angular stones. Abuts the eastern ditch revetment. Sharp boundary between c1380 and its immediate stratigraphic neighbours. Similar in composition to C1123 but separated by C1381.Under C1381/C1407. Over C1388. Interpretation: Backfill of ditch resulting from largely charred waste. Part of repeated dumping activity across multiple deposits possibly from the same kiln/hearth.			

Context No.	Feature	Dimensions	Trench
C1381	<i>Ditch</i>	L 1.3m, Wth 5m, D 0.08-0.3m	Tr. 11
Description: Light brown clay sand with sparse charcoal flecks. Sloped from east to West from the revetment (C1167) to the stone deposit (c1198). Extended across the full 5m of cutting D. Very uneven deposit in hollows and contours. Sharp distinction between it and the underlying dumped layers of charcoal rich soil. Under C1123/over C1380.			
Interpretation: clean' deposit within alternating dumped charcoal rich deposits in the eastern part of the ditch between the stone platform and the eastern stone revetment.			
C1382	<i>Ditch</i>	L 0.2m, Wth 0.3m, D 0.12m	Tr. 11D
Description: Isolated patch of grey brown sandy silt visible as a hollow between revetment C1167 edge at the north-eastern corner. Similar to two other deposits along the revetment edge. Sharp difference to the deposit C1123 which surrounded it. Under C1123/C1381. Over C1380.			
Interpretation: Hollow caused by decayed timber? Within general backfill in the eastern edge of the ditch.			
C1383	<i>Fill of posthole</i>	L 0.4m, Wth 0.3m, D 0.27m	Tr. 11F
Description: A moderately compacted silty sand with >10% charcoal flecking and brown with some mottling of orange. Crumb in structure with sharp upper and lower boundaries. Some larger stone structures of granite and schist (10-15cm). Poorly sorted. 2l sample taken with the rest dry sieved. Under c1101/over C1384.			
Interpretation: Fill of posthole.			
C1384	<i>Posthole</i>	L 0.28m, Wth 0.38m, D 0.28m	Tr. 11F
Description: Sub oval in plan. Sharp break in slope at the top of the feature. Vertical slopes tapering to a curved base. Base is curved with some large pebbles (5-10cm) at the interface creating an uneven surface. Roughly north-south orientation but very irregular on all sides.			
Interpretation: Cut of a posthole.			
C1385	<i>Ditch</i>	L 5m, Wth 0.4 to 0.53m, D 0.75m	Tr. 11D
Description: North-south schist wall on the eastern side of the ditch. Same as C1198. Ran the width of the ditch. Built from substantial schist blocks (0.36m by 0.4m by 0.22m) a single course in width. Drystone construction. Not possible to see coursing this year as the sondage exposed a collapsed section of the walling. Not removed in 2016.			
Interpretation: Wall within complex of stone walls built within the ditch. Part of this wall had collapsed eastwards into the ditch and was numbered C1198. This context contained a bullaun stone which was not removed in the 2016 season.			
C1386	<i>Archaeological soil</i>	L 0.8m, Wth 0.2m, D 0.12m	Tr. 11D
Description: Charcoal rich sandy silty deposit, likely to be part of the broader C1123 spread throughout this area. Initially suspected to be the fill of a posthole but investigation showed that it was an isolated soil spread.			
Interpretation: Same as C1123.			
C1387	<i>Burning</i>	L 1m, Wth 0.7m, D 0.45m	Tr. 11E
Description: An irregularly shaped pit feature located east and southeast of scorched area C1364. It had a rounded elongated shape in plan. Base of slope at the top- sharp. Sides are vertical and steep. Base of slope at base - concave. The base is irregular with a step on west and east side (see sketch on sheet). Truncated at western extent by furrow C1319.			
Interpretation: Area of burning relating to a cereal drying kiln.			
C1388	<i>Ditch</i>	L 1.5m, Wth 5m, D 0.08 to 0.2m	Tr. 11D
Description: Yellowish grey clayey sand with sparse charcoal flecks and lumps within the ditch. Contained significant large schist slabs which had probably collapsed from the revetment C1167. This deposit was observed within the sondage on the southern side of the trench and was not further investigated in 2016.			
Interpretation: Basal silting within the ditch.			
C1389	<i>Fill of posthole</i>	L 3.16m, Wth 0.52m, D 0.09mm	Tr. 11F
Description: A broadly rectangular feature which runs north-south through most of the trench. Both ends of the feature are indistinct with no corners discernible. Gentle break of slope at top and bottom with gently tapered sides. Base of slope and sides irregular in form possibly indicating that this furrow was hand dug. The furrow truncates the top of the large pits C1354 and C1424. Possibly cuts the edge of a third incomplete excavated pit C1393.			
Interpretation: Shallow furrow which cuts large pits. Possibly hand cut. Probably agricultural in nature.			

Context No.	Feature	Dimensions	Trench
C1390	<i>Ditch</i>	L 1.1mm, Wth 1m+m, D 0.09mm	Tr. 11D
Description: Mid-grey clayey sand with sparse lumps and flecks of charcoal. Located in the eastern edge of the ditch C1166 within the sondage in the south of the cutting. Appeared to predate the collapsed wall face C1198. Post-dated the revetment C1167.			
Interpretation: Primary silting at the bottom of the ditch against pocket of silt C1406 which in turn abutted the façade C1167. There is a possibility that it predates C1198.			
C1391	<i>Ditch</i>	L 5m, Wth 0.95m, D 0.65m	Tr.11D
Description: Mid-brown silty sand between the western revetment C1163 and the western wall of the platform within the ditch, C1348. Sparse small elliptical stones (50-100mm). Sparse charcoal flecks. Diffuse boundary with overlying deposit, sharp boundary with underlying C1398.			
Interpretation: Primary silting deposit within western side of the ditch between the stone platform and its revetting wall and the western revetment wall C1163.			
C1392	<i>Fill of posthole</i>	L 0.4m, Wth 0.4m, D 0.65m	Tr.11E
Description: Clayey silt texture, gravel sediments within >30%. Dark grey, loose, moderate charcoal with sparse sub-angular stones within. Sharp upper boundary and diffuse lower boundary with adjacent contexts. 100% Dry sieved. Possibly truncated by C1121. Located at the north-eastern corner of Trench 11E.			
Interpretation: fill of posthole c.1405.			
C1393	<i>Cut feature</i>	L 1.32m, Wth 0.82m, D 0.32m	Tr.11F
Description: Roughly oval in plan but runs under the north baulk of trench obscuring its complete shape. Rounded edges with gradual break of slope on western side. Portion excavated showed sloped sides running at a 45 degree angle to base. Gentle break of slope at base with uneven base. Orientation unclear but runs under north baulk and its widest point is its east-west axis. Truncated by two postholes, one cut directly into its fill C1416 and another heavily truncated posthole on its eastern edge which is only suggested by a shallow dish. Also truncated by later furrows.			
Interpretation: Cut of large pit running under north baulk of trench. Partially excavated and truncated by later features.			
C1394	<i>Fill of posthole</i>	L 0.39m, Wth 0.61m, D 0.3m	Tr.11E
Description: Upper fill within cut feature (posthole) C1395. Silt composition, 15% inclusion, sorting mixed throughout, stones vary from angular to sub-angular. It was dark grey in colour, loose in composition, occasional charcoal inclusions. Clear upper and lower boundaries with adjacent deposits. It was dry sieved and was truncated by C1121.			
Interpretation: Upper deposit within posthole with disturbance of upper extent by C1121.			
C1395	<i>Posthole</i>	L 0.38m, Wth 0.54m, D 0.55m	Tr.11E
Description: round in plan, break of slope at top was sharp, southern side was vertical while northern side was concave, western side was vertical and eastern side was undetermined as it lay with the baulk. Break of slope at the base was gradual, tapered to a point. It was truncated by C1121.			
Interpretation: Cut for large posthole.			
C1396	<i>Pit</i>	L 1.05m, Wth 0.89m, D 0.86m	Tr.11
Description: Dark grey silty sand which is moderately compacted and crumb in structure. Fill is poorly sorted with large angular and sub-angular cobbles (c.0.2-0.3m) of schist and granite found in its fill (>10%) and with small angular and sub angular pebbles (c0.05-0.15m) of schist, granite and quartz. Fill is heavily charcoal flecked (15-20%) with sharp upper and lower boundaries. 2 L sampled and dry mesh sieved.			
Interpretation: Fill of large pit in south-west corner of Trench 11F.			
C1397	<i>Burnt deposit</i>	L 0.28m, Wth 0.25m, D 0.17m	Tr.11E
Description: Charcoal rich ashy deposit within cut feature C1399, silt deposit, 10% inclusions, dark grey/black. Loose compaction, little inclusions within however small amount of burnt stone identified and frequent fleck deposits. Dry sieved with no visible truncation.			
Interpretation: Presence of heavily burnt stone, charcoal and bone may suggest in-situ burning.			
C1398	<i>Ditch</i>	L 2m, Wth 0.9m, D 0.75m	Tr.11D
Description: Orange brown coarse sand and gravel, frequent angular, sub-angular and round stones (av.30mm). Sparse charcoal flecks. Overlay grey fine clayey silt deposit only seen in small area. Only excavated between the walls, C1163 and C1348. Appeared to predate the wall construction sharp boundary with upper deposit C1391. Only observed within the sondage in the southwest of the ditch in 2016.			
Interpretation: Primary silting of ditch, possibly predating walls C1163 and walls C1348 but only seen in a narrow sondage in 2016. Crucially contained medieval ceramic indicating a date after which the ditch began to silt up.			

Context No.	Feature	Dimensions	Trench
C1399	<i>Posthole</i>	L 0.28m, Wth 0.25m, D 0.17m	Tr.11E
Description: A relatively shallow posthole containing one single deposit C1397. Oval in plan, Base of slope at top vertical with concave sides. Base of slope at base concave. Tapered blunt point at base. Interpretation: Shallow posthole feature within close proximity to façade of C1167.			
C1400	<i>Fill of posthole</i>	L 0.2m, Wth 0.3m, D 0.21m	Tr.11E
Description: Charcoal rich deposit which fills posthole cut C1401. Clayey black silt, 5 % inclusions. Loose compaction, frequent charcoal inclusions >80%. Sharp upper boundary, diffuse lower boundary. Dry sieved. Charcoal rich deposit may indicate in-situ burning or perhaps c.1365 filled open cut when posthole became disused. Interpretation: Posthole fill within C1401.			
C1401	<i>Posthole</i>	L 0.3m, Wth 0.2m, D 0.21m	Tr.11E
Description: Elongated posthole, sharp break of slope at base, irregular sides, break of slope at base concave, tapered blunt point. Interpretation: Posthole cut located in area of intense burning and underlying C1365.			
C1402	<i>Ditch</i>	L 2.5m, Wth 0.5m, D 0.2+m	Tr.11D
Description: Dark brown medium sand with frequent small (90mm by 10mm), frequent small charcoal flecks and small lumps. This deposit was confined to the area between C1198 and wall C1373. It contained frequent small stones (angular and sub-angular granite av.0.08 by 0.11m. Surface exposed but not fully excavated. Interpretation: Ditch deposit west of wall C1385 and abutting it. Much stonier and grittier than C1123. Post-dates stone walls C1373=1165 and wall C1198.			
C1403	<i>Pit</i>	L 1.6m, Wth 0.4m, D 0.32m	Tr.11F
Description: A mottled orange/brown silty sand. Poorly sorted with a number of large angular and sub-angular cobbles (20-30cm in size) of granite and schist. With smaller angular and sub-angular pebbles (c.5-12cm) in size of schist, quartz and granite. Moderately compacted and crumb in structure. Some charcoal flecking (>10%) diffuse upper and lower boundary. 2l samples and the rest dry sieved. Truncated by later posthole cut into fill C1416. Interpretation: Fill of large pit running into the northern baulk in the north of Tr. 11F.			
C1404	<i>Pit</i>	L 1m, Wth 0.8m, D 0.16m	Tr.11F
Description: Heavily truncated cut with single edge identified south of deposit C1363 and C1379. Vertical base of lope and sharp edges with concave base of slope at base. Base sloping towards the northern baulk. Western edge cut by C1151 and eastern and northern edge undetermined and likely located beyond the baulk. Interpretation: Poorly understood cut feature in the northeast corner of Tr.11E, probably redeposited. Not fully excavated in 2016, possibly cut by the post C1414.			
C1405	<i>Posthole</i>	L 0.4m, Wth 0.4m, D 0.45m	Tr. 11F
Description: Heavily truncated posthole feature identified in north section of Trench 11E, perhaps stone lined by large schist and granite blocks captured in plan. Section edges appear vertical at. Interpretation: Post hole cut heavily disturbed 0.5m north of C1414.			
C1406	<i>Ditch</i>	L 0.2m, Wth 1m, D 0.1m	Tr.11D
Description: Localised deposit up against main C1167 revetment base - yellow medium sand - sparse small charcoal flecks - no stone content. Sharply differentiated from overlying deposit C1388. Only observed within the sondage on the southern side of the excavated area. Interpretation: Deposit at ditch base underneath revetment C1167.			
C1407	<i>Ditch</i>	L 1m, Wth 0.2m, D 0.15m	Tr.11D
Description: Mid-brown clayey sand, sparse charcoal fleck, loose compaction with no stones. Underlying the stone revetment C1198. Interpretation: Deposits under collapsed revetment C1198.			
C1408	<i>Fill of posthole</i>	L 0.33m, Wth 0.42m, D 0.31m	Tr.11D
Description: Light brown coarse sand, frequent small pebbles. Sparse small flecks charcoal. Loose compacted. Interpretation: Fill within posthole C1395 within the east facing baulk.			
C1409	<i>Fill of posthole</i>	L 0.48m, Wth 0.35m, D 0.54m	Tr.11F
Description: A dark brown sandy clay, moderately compacted and crumb in structure. Several large cobbles 0.12-0.15m in diameter in size. Sub-angular and sub-rounded in shape composed largely of granite. Some smaller. Interpretation: Potentially a posthole at the south end of the trench possibly truncated by animal burrowing.			

Context No.	Feature	Dimensions	Trench
C1410	<i>Fill of posthole</i>	L 0.48m, Wth 0.35m, D 0.54m	Tr.11F
Description: A sub feature in plan with rounded corners and gradual break of slope. Sloping sides running in a south direction. Base not fully exposed as shape of feature possibly indicated animal burrowing. Not fully excavated in 2016. Interpretation: Originally thought to be cut of posthole but potentially related to the impact of animal burrowing. Not full excavated in 2016.			
C1411	<i>Ditch</i>	L 1.4m, Wth 5m, D 0.4m	Tr.11D
Description: Dark brown fine sand with sparse charcoal flecks. Contains sparse small stone, loosely compacted. Diffuse boundary with overlying ploughsoil and underlying deposit C1123. Interpretation: Deposit which accumulated following abandonment of stone structure represented by walls C1348 and C1163.			
C1412	<i>Fill of posthole</i>	L 0.37m, Wth 0.31m, D 0.45m	Tr.11E
Description: Posthole deposit within C1414 is packed on either side by redeposited packing material C1413. Contained wooden fibres potentially from the original post identified and sampled. Medium light grey sand, >10% gravel sediment inclusions. Sharp boundary with upper deposits, diffuse boundary with lower deposits. Dry sieved. Truncated by C1121. Interpretation: Post fill of posthole with the west facing baulk between Tr.11E and F.			
C1413	<i>Fill of posthole</i>	L 0.2-0.26m, Wth 0.11m, D 0.15-0.42m	Tr.11E
Description: Located on the northern and southern edge of cut feature c1414 and surrounds c.1412 indicating packing material. Light brown coarse sand with 80% gravel sediment. Slightly compact, frequent stone inclusions with moderate amounts of charcoal. Sharp boundary with upper deposits and diffuse with underlying deposit. Dry sieved. Truncated by C1121. Interpretation: Post packing material, re-deposited natural.			
C1414	<i>Posthole</i>	L 0.37m, Wth 0.65m, D 0.45m	Tr.11E
Description: Relatively large posthole located at eastern baulk. Upper extent heavily truncated. Oval, base of slope at top gradual, vertical break of slope at base with concave base. Heavily truncated by c. 1121 on northern and western edges. Western edge completely truncated. Interpretation: Posthole to facilitate upstanding post.			
C1415	<i>Fill of posthole</i>	L 0.29m, Wth 0.26m, D 0.17m	Tr.11F
Description: A mottled orange brown coarse sand. Loosely compacted and crumb in structure. Fill is moderately sorted with some pebbles c.5-10cm in size angular and sub-angular in shape of granite and schist. Diffuse upper and sharp lower boundary. 100% dry sieved. Interpretation: Fill of post hole C1416 cut into earlier pit at the north end of the trench.			
C1416	<i>Posthole</i>	L 0.29m, Wth 0.26m, D 0.17m	Tr.11F
Description: Circular in plan rounded on all sides. Sharp break of slope at top of feature with sides vertical near the top and then sloping gently inwards towards the base. Base is uneven but generally rounded. No apparent orientation but another post hole is present to its northeast and southwest. Cuts into earlier pit fill. Interpretation: Cut of small posthole into deeper pit.			
C1417	<i>Posthole</i>	L 1.5m, Wth 0.95m, D 0.05m	Tr.11F
Description: Dark brown clayey silt, frequent small schist chips and charcoal lumps and flecks. Deposit was moderately compacted. Covered the base of the pit. Sharp upper and lower boundary with adjacent deposits. 100% dry sieved. Interpretation: Basal fill of pit C1354.			
C1418	<i>Fill of posthole</i>	L m, Wth m, D m	Tr.11F
Description: Fill of posthole C1419 against north facing baulk. Not described or recorded in 2016 season. Interpretation: Fill of posthole.			
C1419	<i>Posthole</i>	L m, Wth m, D m	Tr.11F
Description: Cut of posthole against north facing baulk. Not described or recorded in 2016 season. Interpretation: Cut of posthole.			
C1420	<i>Archaeological soil</i>	L 1.19m, Wth 0.99m, D ?m	Tr.11F
Description: Orange silty sand moderately compacted and crumb in structure. Heavily charcoal flecked (10%). Other inclusions unclear. Sharp upper boundary. Located in the south eastern corner of Tr. 11F. Not excavated in 2016. Interpretation: Redeposit of natural sand at the southern end of the trench.			

Context No.	Feature	Dimensions	Trench
C1421	<i>Fill of posthole</i>	L 0.28m, Wth 0.26m, D 0.06m	Tr.11F
Description: Orange brown coarse sand, loosely compacted and crumb in structure. Small pebble inclusions (5-8cm). Angular and sub-angular in shape (>10%). Sparse charcoal flecks.			
Interpretation: Fill of posthole.			
C1422	<i>Posthole</i>	L 0.28m, Wth 0.26m, D 0.06m	Tr.11F
Description: Circular in plan, rounded on all sides. Gentle break of slope at top and bottom with rounded base. Heavily truncated by later agricultural furrow and itself truncates large pit C1393. Shallow bowl shape.			
Interpretation: heavily truncated posthole.			
C1423	<i>Archaeological soil</i>	L 0.4m, Wth 0.1m, D 0.1m	Tr.11F
Description: Redeposited natural orange brown sand mottled with brown patches. Frequent flecks of charcoal within. Loose compaction.			
Interpretation: Redeposited natural cut by posthole C1414.			
C1424	<i>Pit</i>	L 1.2m, Wth 0.8m, D 0.48-0.64m	Tr.11F
Description: Cut of large pit which runs into southwest corner of trench. Broadly circular in plan with sharp break of slope at top. Relationship with adjacent pit C1354 unknown, possibly contemporary.			
Interpretation: Large pit which partially extended into the trench at the southeastern end of the excavated area. Extends beyond the excavated area.			
C1425	<i>Archaeological soil</i>	L 1.2m, Wth 1m, D ?m	Tr.11F
Description: Moderately compacted ailty sand. Mottled brown/orange in colour. Crumb in structure with diffues upper boundary.			
Interpretation: Fill of large pit towards centre of trench and adjacent to C1354. Unexcavated in 2016.			
C1426	<i>Ditch</i>	L 0.45m, Wth 0.58m, D ?m	Tr.11F
Description: Grey clayey silt only exposed in a small area underlying C1398. Relationship with walls C1163 and C1348 unknown. 0.42 by 0.58m within the sondage. Not excavated in 2016. Sharp difference with overlying deposit. Very sparse charcoal flecks.			
Interpretation: Deposit which seems to predate the walls C1163 and wall C1348.			

Appendix 2: Small Finds Register

Excavation Number:	Registration Number	Context Number :	Small Find Number :	Cutting No.	Date	Initials	Material	Description
E4431	E4431:1101:01	C1101	SF1101	Tr. 11	28/08/14	MS	Ceramic	One piece of clay pipe stem (mouthpiece)
E4431	E4431:1101:02	C1101	SF1101	Tr. 11	28/08/14	MS	Ceramic	One piece of clay pipe (bowl fragment)
E4431	E4431:1101:03	C1101	SF1101	Tr. 11	28/08/14	MS	Ceramic	One piece of clay pipe (bowl fragment)
E4431	E4431:1101:04	C1101	SF1101	Tr. 11	28/08/14	MS	Ceramic	One piece of clay pipe stem
E4431	E4431:1101:05	C1101	SF1101	Tr. 11	28/08/14	MS	Ceramic	One piece of clay pipe stem
E4431	E4431:1101:06	C1101	SF1101	Tr. 11	28/08/14	MS	Ceramic	One piece of clay pipe stem
E4431	E4431:1101:07	C1101	SF1101	Tr. 11	28/08/14	MS	Ceramic	One piece of clay pipe stem
E4431	E4431:1101:08	C1101	SF1101	Tr. 11	28/08/14	MS	Ceramic	One piece of clay pipe stem
E4431	E4431:1101:09	C1101	SF1101	Tr. 11	28/08/14	MS	Ceramic	One piece of clay pipe stem
E4431	E4431:1101:10	C1101	SF1101	Tr. 11	18/08/14	MS	Ceramic	One rim sherd of medieval pottery
E4431	E4431:1101:11	C1101	SF1101	Tr. 11	18/08/14	MS	Ceramic	One piece of red brick
E4431	E4431:1101:12	C1101	SF1101	Tr. 11	18/08/14	MS	Ceramic	One piece of red brick
E4431	E4431:1101:13	C1101	SF1101	Tr. 11	18/08/14	MS	Ceramic	One piece of post medieval glazed pottery
E4431	E4431:1101:14	C1101	SF1101	Tr. 11	18/08/14	MS	Ceramic	One piece of post medieval stoneware
E4431	E4431:1101:15	C1101	SF1101	Tr. 11	18/08/14	MS	Ceramic	One piece of georgian blackware
E4431	E4431:1101:16	C1101	SF1101	Tr. 11	18/08/14	MS	Ceramic	One piece of georgian blackware
E4431	E4431:1101:17	C1101	SF1101	Tr. 11	18/08/14	MS	Ceramic	One rim sherd of georgian blackware
E4431	E4431:1101:18	C1101	SF1101	Tr. 11	18/08/14	MS	Ceramic	One piece of glazed stoneware
E4431	E4431:1101:19	C1101	SF1101	Tr. 11	18/08/14	MS	Ceramic	One piece of glazed stoneware
E4431	E4431:1101:20	C1101	SF1101	Tr. 11	18/08/14	MS	Ceramic	One piece of glazed stoneware
E4431	E4431:1101:21	C1101	SF1101	Tr. 11	18/08/14	MS	Ceramic	One piece of glazed pottery (manganese mottled)
E4431	E4431:1101:22	C1101	SF1101	Tr. 11	18/08/14	MS	Ceramic	One piece of glazed pottery (manganese mottled)
E4431	E4431:1101:23	C1101	SF1101	Tr. 11	18/08/14	MS	Ceramic	One piece of glazed pottery (manganese mottled)
E4431	E4431:1101:24	C1101	SF1101	Tr. 11	18/08/14	MS	Ceramic	One piece of glazed pottery (border

Excavation Number:	Registration Number	Context Number :	Small Find Number :	Cutting No.	Date	Initials	Material	Description
								ware)
E4431	E4431:1101:25	C1101	SF1101	Tr. 11	18/08/14	MS	Glass	One piece of blue glass
E4431	E4431:1101:26	C1101	SF1101	Tr. 11	03/09/14	BR	Ceramic	One piece of medieval earthenware pottery (sandy texture)
E4431	E4431:1101:27	C1101	SF1101	Tr. 11	03/09/14	BR	Ceramic	One piece of medieval earthenware pottery
E4431	E4431:1101:28	C1101	SF1102	Tr. 11	19/09/14	BW	Ceramic	One piece of red earthenware pottery
E4431	E4431:1101:29	C1101	SF1103	Tr. 11	19/08/14	MD	Ceramic	Post medieval brown glazed vessel lid
E4431	E4431:1101:30	C1101	SF1103	Tr. 11	19/08/14	MD	Ceramic	One piece of red earthenware (possibly post medieval)
E4431	E4431:1101:31	C1101	SF1103	Tr. 11	19/08/14	MD	Ceramic	One piece of glazed pottery (possibly medieval)
E4431	E4431:1101:32	C1101	SF1103	Tr. 11	19/08/14	WM	Ceramic	One piece of clay pipe stem
E4431	E4431:1101:33	C1101	SF1103	Tr. 11	19/08/14	WM	Ceramic	One piece of clay pipe stem
E4431	E4431:1101:34	C1101	SF1103	Tr. 11	19/08/14	WM	Ceramic	One small piece of clay pipe bowl
E4431	E4431:1101:35	C1101	SF1103	Tr. 11	19/08/14	WM	Ceramic	One small piece of clay pipe bowl
E4431	E4431:1101:36	C1101	SF1103	Tr. 11	19/08/14	WM	Ceramic	One small piece of clay pipe bowl
E4431	E4431:1101:37	C1101	SF1103	Tr. 11	19/08/14	WM	Ceramic	One piece of post medieval red earthenware
E4431	E4431:1101:38	C1101	SF1103	Tr. 11	19/08/14	WM	Ceramic	One piece of post medieval brown glazed stoneware
E4431	E4431:1101:39	C1101	SF1103	Tr. 11	19/08/14	WM	Ceramic	One piece of georgian blackware
E4431	E4431:1101:40	C1101	SF1103	Tr. 11	19/08/14	WM	Flint	Honeycomb coloured struck flake piece
E4431	E4431:1101:41	C1101	SF1103	Tr. 11	19/08/14	WM	Flint	Light grey coloured struck flake piece
E4431	E4431:1101:42	C1101	SF1101	Tr. 11	18/08/14	MS	Glass	Rounded glass object
E4431	E4431:1101:43	C1101	SF1104	Tr. 11	19/08/14	BW	Ceramic	Clay pipe bowl with upper stem attached, engraved logo visible upon bowl
E4431	E4431:1101:44	C1101	SF1104	Tr. 11	19/08/14	BW	Ceramic	One piece of clay

Excavation Number:	Registration Number	Context Number :	Small Find Number :	Cutting No.	Date	Initials	Material	Description
					4			pipe stem
E4431	E4431:1101:45	C1101	SF1104	Tr. 11	19/08/14	BW	Ceramic	One piece of clay pipe stem
E4431	E4431:1101:46	C1101	SF1104	Tr. 11	19/08/14	BW	Ceramic	One piece of clay pipe stem
E4431	E4431:1101:47	C1101	SF1104	Tr. 11	19/08/14	BW	Ceramic	One piece of clay pipe stem
E4431	E4431:1101:48	C1101	SF1104	Tr. 11	19/08/14	BW	Ceramic	One piece of georgian blackware
E4431	E4431:1101:49	C1101	SF1104	Tr. 11	19/08/14	BW	Ceramic	One base sherd of georgian blackware
E4431	E4431:1101:50	C1101	SF1104	Tr. 11	19/08/14	BW	Ceramic	One base sherd of georgian blackware
E4431	E4431:1101:51	C1101	SF1104	Tr. 11	19/08/14	BW	Ceramic	One piece of georgian blackware
E4431	E4431:1101:52	C1101	SF1104	Tr. 11	19/08/14	BW	Ceramic	Ceramic roof tile
E4431	E4431:1101:53	C1101	SF1104	Tr. 11	19/08/14	BW	Ceramic	One base sherd of (brown) glazed post medieval earthenware
E4431	E4431:1101:54	C1101	SF1104	Tr. 11	19/08/14	BW	Ceramic	One piece of (brown) glazed post medieval earthenware
E4431	E4431:1101:55	C1101	SF1104	Tr. 11	19/08/14	BW	Ceramic	One piece of post medieval glazed earthenware (manganese mottled)
E4431	E4431:1101:56	C1101	SF1104	Tr. 11	19/08/14	BW	Ceramic	One piece of (brown) glazed post medieval earthenware
E4431	E4431:1101:57	C1101	SF1104	Tr. 11	19/08/14	BR	Ceramic	One piece of medieval earthenware
E4431	E4431:1101:58	C1101	SF1104	Tr. 11	19/08/14	BR	Ceramic	One medieval rim sherd - Dublin type ware
E4431	E4431:1101:59	C1101	SF1104	Tr. 11	19/08/14	BR	Ceramic	One piece of medieval earthenware
E4431	E4431:1101:60	C1101	SF1104	Tr. 11	19/08/14	BW	Ceramic	One piece of (brown) glazed post medieval earthenware
E4431	E4431:1101:61	C1101	SF1104	Tr. 11	19/08/14	BW	Ceramic	One piece of (brown) glazed post medieval earthenware
E4431	E4431:1101:62	C1101	SF1104	Tr. 11	19/08/14	BR	Ceramic	One piece of medieval Dublin type ware
E4431	E4431:1101:63	C1101	SF1104	Tr. 11	19/08/14	BR	Ceramic	One piece of medieval Dublin type ware

Excavation Number:	Registration Number	Context Number :	Small Find Number :	Cutting No.	Date	Initials	Material	Description
E4431	E4431:1101:64	C1101	SF1104	Tr. 11	19/08/14	BR	Ceramic	One piece of medieval earthenware
E4431	E4431:1101:65	C1101	SF1104	Tr. 11	19/08/14	BR	Ceramic	One piece of medieval Dublin type ware
E4431	E4431:1101:66	C1101	SF1104	Tr. 11	19/08/14	BR	Ceramic	One glazed rim sherd - medieval earthenware
E4431	E4431:1101:67	C1101	SF1104	Tr. 11	19/08/14	BW	Glass	18th century bottle glass (black)
E4431	E4431:1101:68	C1101	SF1104	Tr. 11	19/08/14	BW	Glass	18th century bottle glass (green)
E4431	E4431:1101:69	C1101	SF1101	Tr. 11	18/08/14	MS	Iron	Iron object possible latch
E4431	E4431:1101:70	C1101	SF1101	Tr. 11	18/08/14	MS	Iron	Iron nail
E4431	E4431:1101:71	C1101	SF1101	Tr. 11	18/08/14	MS	Iron	Iron nail
E4431	E4431:1101:72	C1101	SF1101	Tr. 11	18/08/14	MS	Iron	Iron nail
E4431	E4431:1101:73	C1101	SF1101	Tr. 11	18/08/14	MS	Iron	Iron nail
E4431	E4431:1101:74	C1101	SF1101	Tr. 11	18/08/14	MS	Iron	Iron wire
E4431	E4431:1101:75	C1101	SF1101	Tr. 11	18/08/14	MS	Iron	Iron wire
E4431	E4431:1101:76	C1101	SF1101	Tr. 11	18/08/14	MS	Iron	Unidentified iron object
E4431	E4431:1101:77	C1101	SF1104	Tr. 11	19/08/14	MS	Iron	Unidentified iron object
E4431	E4431:1101:78	C1101	SF1105	Tr. 11	19/08/14	SOS	Ceramic	One piece of dublin type glazed ware
E4431	E4431:1101:79	C1101	SF1106	Tr. 11	20/08/14	BG	Flint	Burnt flint
E4431	E4431:1101:80	C1101	SF1107	Tr. 11	20/08/14	BG	Flint	Flint blade
E4431	E4431:1101:81	C1101	SF1108	Tr. 11	20/08/14	MD	Flint	Flint chunk
E4431	E4431:1101:82	C1101	SF1109	Tr. 11	20/08/14	MD	Flint	Flint scraper
E4431	E4431:1101:83	C1101	SF1112	Tr. 11	21/08/14	MD	Flint	Flint flake
E4431	E4431:1101:84	C1101	SF1113	Tr. 11	21/08/14	MD	Flint	Flint chunk
E4431	E4431:1103:85	C1103	SF1114	Tr. 11	21/08/14	BG	Ceramic	One piece of medieval Dublin type ware
E4431	E4431:1103:86	C1103	SF1118	Tr. 11	21/08/14	BG	Ceramic	One piece of rim sherd
E4431	E4431:1103:87	C1103	SF1119	Tr. 11	21/08/14	BG	Ceramic	One small piece of (brown) glazed post medieval pottery (manganese mottled)
E4431	E4431:1101:88	C1103	SF1120	Tr. 11	21/08/14	BG	Flint	Flint scraper

Excavation Number:	Registration Number	Context Number :	Small Find Number :	Cutting No.	Date	Initials	Material	Description
E4431	E4431:1101:89	C1101	SF1121	Tr. 11	21/08/14	BG	Flint	Worked flint
E4431	E4431:1103:90	C1103	SF1122	Tr. 11	21/08/14	BG	Ceramic	Strap handle off (green) glazed dublin type ware
E4431	E4431:1103:91	C1103	SF1123	Tr. 11	21/08/14	BG	Ceramic	One piece of dublin type ware
E4431	E4431:1101:92	C1101	SF1125	Tr. 11	22/08/14	BG	Iron	Rusted Iron
E4431	E4431:1101:93	C1101	SF1126	Tr. 11	22/08/14	DW	Ceramic	Leinster cooking ware rim sherd
E4431	E4431:1104:94	C1101	SF1127	Tr. 11	22/08/14	AC	Iron	Iron nail
E4431	E4431:1101:95	C1101	SF1128	Tr. 11	22/08/14	NH	Ceramic	Small piece of medieval pottery
E4431	E4431:1114:96	C1114	SF1129	Tr. 11	22/08/14	AC	Ceramic	Furnace material
E4431	E4431:1101:97	C1101	SF1130	Tr. 11	22/08/14	JM	Ceramic	One piece of red earthenware
E4431	E4431:1101:98	C1101	SF1131	Tr. 11	22/08/14	FC	Ceramic	One piece of Leinster cooking ware
E4431	E4431:1114:99	C1114	SF1132	Tr. 11	22/08/14	AC	Flint	Worked flint
E4431	E4431:1101:100	C1101	SF1133	Tr. 11	21/08/14	MS	Iron	Iron Nail
E4431	E4431:1101:101	C1101	SF1134	Tr. 11	22/08/14	JM	Ceramic	Small fragment of red earthenware
E4431	E4431:1115:102	C1115	SF1137	Tr. 11	22/08/14	MS	Iron	Iron fragments.
E4431	E4431:1115:103	C1115	SF1138	Tr. 11	22/08/14	AC	Ceramic	One piece of medieval Dublin type ware
E4431	E4431:1116:104	C1116	SF1140	Tr. 11	22/08/14	MS	Ceramic	One piece of medieval red earthenware
E4431	E4431:1101:105	C1101	SF1141	Tr. 11	22/08/14	JM	Ceramic	One piece of clay pipe stem
E4431	E4431:1116:106	C1116	SF1143	Tr. 11	25/08/14	MS	Iron	Iron fragments.
E4431	E4431:1101:107	C1101	SF1144	Tr. 11	25/08/14	MS	Ceramic	One piece of clay pipe stem
E4431	E4431:1116:108	C1116	SF1145	Tr. 11	25/08/14	MS	Iron	Iron fragment
E4431	E4431:1101:109	C1101	SF1146	Tr. 11	25/08/14	EG	Flint	Worked flint flake
E4431	E4431:1116:110	C1116	SF1147	Tr. 11	26/08/14	NV	Flint	Worked flint
E4431	E4431:1116:111	C1116	SF1148	Tr. 11	26/08/14	NV	Quartz	13th century plough pebble
E4431	E4431:1115:112	C1115	SF1152	Tr. 11	27/08/14	JM	Metal (unident)	10th century medieval coin
E4431	E4431:1110:113	C1115	SF1156	Tr. 11	25/08/14	MS	Ceramic	One piece of georgian blackware
E4431	E4431:1115:114	C1115	SF1157	Tr. 11	27/08/14	HM	Ceramic	One piece of Leinster cooking ware

Excavation Number:	Registration Number	Context Number :	Small Find Number :	Cutting No.	Date	Initials	Material	Description
E4431	E4431:1115:115	C1115	SF1157	Tr. 11	27/08/14	HM	Ceramic	One piece of Leinster cooking ware
E4431	E4431:1115:116	C1115	SF1158	Tr. 11	27/08/14	SM	Flint	Worked flint
E4431	E4431:1115:117	C1115	SF1159	Tr. 11	27/08/14	HM	Ceramic	One piece of Leinster cooking ware
E4431	E4431:1115:118	C1115	SF1159	Tr. 11	27/08/14	HM	Ceramic	One piece of Leinster cooking ware
E4431	E4431:1115:119	C1115	SF1159	Tr. 11	27/08/14	HM	Ceramic	One piece of Leinster cooking ware
E4431	E4431:1115:120	C1115	SF1159	Tr. 11	27/08/14	HM	Ceramic	One piece of Leinster cooking ware
E4431	E4431:1115:121	C1115	SF1159	Tr. 11	27/08/14	HM	Ceramic	One piece of Leinster cooking ware
E4431	E4431:1115:122	C1115	SF1159	Tr. 11	27/08/14	HM	Ceramic	Rim sherd of medieval Dublin type ware
E4431	E4431:1115:123	C1115	SF1159	Tr. 11	27/08/14	HM	Ceramic	One piece of medieval Dublin type ware
E4431	E4431:1115:124	C1115	SF1159	Tr. 11	27/08/14	HM	Ceramic	One piece of medieval Dublin type ware
E4431	E4431:1115:125	C1115	SF1159	Tr. 11	27/08/14	HM	Ceramic	One piece of medieval Dublin type ware
E4431	E4431:1115:126	C1115	SF1159	Tr. 11	27/08/14	HM	Ceramic	One piece of medieval Dublin type ware
E4431	E4431:1115:127	C1115	SF1159	Tr. 11	27/08/14	HM	Ceramic	One piece of medieval Dublin type ware
E4431	E4431:1115:128	C1115	SF1159	Tr. 11	27/08/14	HM	Ceramic	One piece of medieval Dublin type ware
E4431	E4431:1115:129	C1115	SF1159	Tr. 11	27/08/14	HM	Ceramic	One piece of medieval Dublin type ware
E4431	E4431:1115:130	C1115	SF1159	Tr. 11	27/08/14	HM	Ceramic	One piece of medieval Dublin type ware
E4431	E4431:1118:131	C1118	SF1161	Tr. 11	27/08/14	EG	Ceramic	One piece of medieval Dublin type ware
E4431	E4431:1118:132	C1118	SF1161	Tr. 11	27/08/14	EG	Ceramic	Coarse ware possibly Leinster cooking ware
E4431	E4431:1115:133	C1115	SF1162	Tr. 11	28/08/14	NR	Iron	Iron Fragment
E4431	E4431:1123:134	C1123	SF1164	Tr. 11	28/08/14	NH	Flint	Flint Scraper
E4431	E4431:1100:13	C1100	SF1170	Tr.	17/08/1	MS	Ceramic	One piece of

Excavation Number:	Registration Number	Context Number :	Small Find Number :	Cutting No.	Date	Initials	Material	Description
	5			11B	5			georgian blackware
E4431	E4431:1100:136	C1100	SF1170	Tr. 11B	17/08/15	MS	Ceramic	One thick piece of post medieval green glazed red earthenware
E4431	E4431:1182:137	C1182	SF1171	Tr. 11B	18/08/15	MS	Ceramic	Fragment of clay pipe bowl
E4431	E4431:1182:138	C1182	SF1171	Tr. 11B	18/08/15	MS	Ceramic	Fragment of clay pipe stem
E4431	E4431:1182:139	C1182	SF1171	Tr. 11B	18/08/15	MS	Ceramic	One piece of medieval red earthenware
E4431	E4431:1182:140	C1182	SF1171	Tr. 11B	18/08/15	MS	Ceramic	One piece of medieval red earthenware
E4431	E4431:1182:141	C1182	SF1171	Tr. 11B	18/08/15	MS	Iron	Iron nail
E4431	E4431:1100:142	C1100	SF1172	Tr. 11C	17/08/15	MS	Ceramic	One piece of Leinster cooking ware
E4431	E4431:1100:143	C1100	SF1172	Tr. 11C	17/08/15	MS	Glass	Blue glass bottle neck
E4431	E4431:1100:144	C1100	SF1172	Tr. 11C	17/08/15	MS	Ceramic	One piece of post medieval (brown) glazed pottery (manganese mottled)
E4431	E4431:1100:145	C1100	SF1172	Tr. 11C	17/08/15	MS	Ceramic	Tile fragment with engraved design with a hint of green glaze
E4431	E4431:1100:146	C1100	SF1172	Tr. 11C	17/08/15	MS	Ceramic	One piece of post medieval pottery, red fabric and internal cream glaze
E4431	E4431:1100:147	C1100	SF1174	Tr. 11D	17/08/15	MS	Ceramic	Dressed tile fragment, glazed on each side
E4431	E4431:1100:148	C1100	SF1176	Tr. 11E	17/08/15	MS	Ceramic	One piece of Georgian blackware
E4431	E4431:1100:149	C1100	SF1176	Tr. 11E	17/08/15	MS	Ceramic	One piece of red earthenware (possibly medieval)
E4431	E4431:1100:150	C1100	SF1176	Tr. 11E	17/08/15	MS	Ceramic	One base and body sherd of red earthenware (possibly medieval)
E4431	E4431:1100:151	C1100	SF1176	Tr. 11E	17/08/15	MS	Ceramic	One small piece of (cream/yellow) internal and external glazed pottery (possibly Victorian era)

Excavation Number:	Registration Number	Context Number :	Small Find Number :	Cutting No.	Date	Initials	Material	Description
E4431	E4431:1100:152	C1100	SF1176	Tr. 11E	17/08/15	MS	Ceramic	One small piece of (cream/yellow) internal and external glazed pottery (possibly Victorian era)
E4431	E4431:1182:153	C1182	SF1177	Tr. 11E	18/08/15	WM	Ceramic	One piece of clay pipe stem
E4431	E4431:1182:154	C1182	SF1177	Tr. 11E	18/08/15	WM	Ceramic	One piece of post medieval glazed pottery (manganese ware)
E4431	E4431:1100:155	C1100	SF1178	Tr. 11F	18/08/15	AP	Glass	one transparent glass bead. 0.07m diameter
E4431	E4431:1100:156	C1100	SF1179	Tr. 11F	17/08/15	MS	Ceramic	One piece of post medieval (yellow) glazed ware (possibly border ware)
E4431	E4431:1100:157	C1100	SF1179	Tr. 11F	17/08/15	MS	Ceramic	One piece of post medieval (green) glazed ware (possibly border ware)
E4431	E4431:1100:158	C1100	SF1179	Tr. 11F	17/08/15	MS	Ceramic	One piece of post medieval (brown) glazed pottery
E4431	E4431:1100:159	C1100	SF1179	Tr. 11F	17/08/15	MS	Ceramic	One piece of (brown) glazed post medieval pottery rim sherd with slip and design
E4431	E4431:1100:160	C1100	SF1180	Tr. 11F	18/08/15	AP	Ceramic	Clay pipe bowl with engraving - United Trade Association Dublin 1863-1877
E4431	E4431:1100:161	C1100	SF1180	Tr. 11F	18/08/15	AP	Ceramic	Piece of clay pipe stem
E4431	E4431:1100:162	C1100	SF1180	Tr. 11F	18/08/15	AP	Ceramic	Piece of clay pipe stem
E4431	E4431:1100:163	C1100	SF1180	Tr. 11F	18/08/15	AP	Ceramic	Piece of clay pipe stem
E4431	E4431:1100:164	C1100	SF1180	Tr. 11F	18/08/15	AP	Ceramic	Piece of clay pipe stem
E4431	E4431:1100:165	C1100	SF1181	Tr. 11F	18/08/15	AP	Flint	Worked flint flake
E4431	E4431:1100:166	C1100	SF1181	Tr. 11F	18/08/15	AP	Ceramic	One piece of red earthen ware (possibly medieval)
E4431	E4431:1100:167	C1100	SF1181	Tr. 11F	18/08/15	AP	Ceramic	One piece of (brown) glazed post medieval pottery (manganese ware)
E4431	E4431:1100:168	C1100	SF1181	Tr. 11F	18/08/15	AP	Ceramic	One piece of georgian blackware
E4431	E4431:1100:169	C1100	SF1181	Tr. 11F	18/08/15	AP	Ceramic	One piece of georgian blackware

Excavation Number:	Registration Number	Context Number :	Small Find Number :	Cutting No.	Date	Initials	Material	Description
E4431	E4431:1100:170	C1100	SF1181	Tr. 11F	18/08/15	AP	Ceramic	One small piece of Dublin type ware
E4431	E4431:1100:171	C1100	SF1181	Tr. 11F	18/08/15	AP	Glass	Base and body fragment of 18th century glass bottle (green)
E4431	E4431:1101:172	C1101	SF1182	Tr. 11F	19/08/15	AP	Bronze	C.9th-10th Century Ornamental Ringed Pin
E4431	E4431:1101:173	C1101	SF1183	Tr. 11F	19/08/15	AP	Ceramic	One piece of medieval Leinster cooking ware
E4431	E4431:1101:174	C1101	SF1184	Tr. 11F	19/08/15	AP	Ceramic	One piece of medieval Dublin type ware
E4431	E4431:1101:175	C1101	SF1185	Tr. 11F	19/08/15	MS	Ceramic	One piece of glazed medieval pottery
E4431	E4431:1101:176	C1101	SF1186	Tr. 11F	19/08/15	AP	Metal (unident)	one late seventeenth to eighteenth century brass pear drop cabinet handle.
E4431	E4431:1101:177	C1101	SF1187	Tr. 11F	19/08/15	MS	Iron	Iron (rusty) unidentified object
E4431	E4431:1100:178	C1100	SF1188	Tr. 11	19/08/15	AP	Iron	Iron nail
E4431	E4431:1100:179	C1100	SF1188	Tr. 11	19/08/15	AP	Iron	Iron (unidentified) fragment
E4431	E4431:1182:180	C1182	SF1190	Tr. 11C	19/08/15	AW	Ceramic	One fragment of ceramic exhibiting trace of glaze (possibly medieval)
E4431	E4431:1182:181	C1182	SF1191	Tr. 11D	19/08/15	AW	Ceramic	One piece of clay pipe stem
E4431	E4431:1182:182	C1182	SF1191	Tr. 11D	19/08/15	AW	Ceramic	One piece of Georgian blackware
E4431	E4431:1182:183	C1182	SF1191	Tr. 11D	19/08/15	AW	Ceramic	One piece of post medieval glazed pottery
E4431	E4431:1182:184	C1182	SF1191	Tr. 11D	19/08/15	AW	Ceramic	One piece of post medieval glazed pottery
E4431	E4431:1182:185	C1182	SF1191	Tr. 11D	19/08/15	AW	Ceramic	One piece of red earthenware (possibly medieval)
E4431	E4431:1182:186	C1182	SF1191	Tr. 11D	19/08/15	AW	Ceramic	One piece of red earthenware (possibly medieval)
E4431	E4431:1182:187	C1182	SF1192	Tr. 11E	19/08/15	AW	Ceramic	One piece of clay pipe stem
E4431	E4431:1182:188	C1182	SF1192	Tr. 11E	19/08/15	AW	Ceramic	One piece of medieval pottery.
E4431	E4431:1182:189	C1182	SF1192	Tr. 11E	19/08/15	AW	Ceramic	One piece of (brown) glazed post medieval pottery (manganese ware)
E4431	E4431:1182:19	C1182	SF1192	Tr. 11E	19/08/1	AW	Ceramic	Decorated red tile

Excavation Number:	Registration Number	Context Number :	Small Find Number :	Cutting No.	Date	Initials	Material	Description
	0				5			fragment
E4431	E4431:1101:191	C1101	SF1193	Tr. 11F	19/08/15	AW	Ceramic	One piece of medieval Dublin type ware
E4431	E4431:1101:192	C1101	SF1193	Tr. 11F	19/08/15	AW	Ceramic	One piece of medieval Dublin type ware
E4431	E4431:1101:193	C1101	SF1193	Tr. 11F	19/08/15	AW	Ceramic	One piece of georgian blackware
E4431	E4431:1182:194	C1182	SF1195	Tr. 11F	20/08/15	CN	Metal (unident)	Coin
E4431	E4431:1101:195	C1101	SF1196	Tr. 11F	20/08/15	AP	Ceramic	One piece of glazed tile
E4431	E4431:1101:196	C1101	SF1197	Tr. 11F	20/08/15	AP	Ceramic	One fragment of glazed ceramic (possible tile or pottery sherd)
E4431	E4431:1101:197	C1101	SF1198	Tr. 11F	20/08/15	AP	Ceramic	One piece of medieval pottery
E4431	E4431:1101:198	C1101	SF1199	Tr. 11F	20/08/15	AP	Ceramic	One rim sherd of medieval Dublin type ware
E4431	E4431:1101:199	C1101	SF1300	Tr. 11F	20/08/15	AP	Iron	Unidentified iron object
E4431	E4431:1101:200	C1101	SF1300	Tr. 11F	20/08/15	AP	Iron	Unidentified iron object
E4431	E4431:1101:201	C1101	SF1301	Tr. 11F	20/08/15	AP	Iron	Iron nail (bent profile)
E4431	E4431:1101:202	C1101	SF1301	Tr. 11F	20/08/15	AP	Metal (unident)	Metal object (unidentified)
E4431	E4431:1101:203	C1101	SF1301	Tr. 11F	20/08/15	AP	Flint	Flint flake possibly broken
E4431	E4431:1101:204	C1101	SF1301	Tr. 11F	20/08/15	AP	Ceramic	One piece of Georgian blackware
E4431	E4431:1101:205	C1101	SF1301	Tr. 11F	20/08/15	AP	Ceramic	One small and thin piece of post medieval (brown) glazed pottery with red fabric
E4431	E4431:1101:206	C1101	SF1302	Tr. 11B	20/08/15	AP	Ceramic	Clay pipe bowl fragment
E4431	E4431:1101:207	C1101	SF1302	Tr. 11B	20/08/15	AP	Flint	Burnt flint
E4431	E4431:1101:208	C1101	SF1302	Tr. 11B	20/08/15	AP	Ceramic	One piece of Georgian blackware
E4431	E4431:1101:209	C1101	SF1302	Tr. 11B	20/08/15	AP	Ceramic	One piece of Georgian blackware
E4431	E4431:1101:210	C1101	SF1302	Tr. 11B	20/08/15	AP	Glass	Base of 18th century glass bottle
E4431	E4431:1101:211	C1101	SF1302	Tr. 11B	20/08/15	AP	Ceramic	One piece of medieval Dublin type ware
E4431	E4431:1101:212	C1101	SF1355	Tr. 11F	24/08/15	AP	Glass	Early medieval blue glass bead
E4431	E4431:1182:213	C1182	SF1303	Tr. 11C	20/08/15	AW	Ceramic	One sherd of medieval red earthenware

Excavation Number:	Registration Number	Context Number :	Small Find Number :	Cutting No.	Date	Initials	Material	Description
E4431	E4431:1182:214	C1182	SF1304	Tr. 11D	20/08/15	AW	Ceramic	One fragment of ceramic tile exhibiting hint of glaze
E4431	E4431:1182:215	C1182	SF1304	Tr. 11D	20/08/15	AW	Ceramic	One piece of clay pipe stem
E4431	E4431:1182:216	C1182	SF1304	Tr. 11D	20/08/15	AW	Ceramic	One piece of Georgian blackware
E4431	E4431:1182:217	C1182	SF1304	Tr. 11D	20/08/15	AW	Ceramic	One piece of Georgian blackware
E4431	E4431:1182:218	C1182	SF1304	Tr. 11D	20/08/15	AW	Ceramic	One piece of (brown) glazed post medieval pottery (manganese ware)
E4431	E4431:1182:219	C1182	SF1304	Tr. 11D	20/08/15	AW	Ceramic	One piece of post medieval pottery (internal glaze)
E4431	E4431:1101:220	C1101	SF1305	Tr. 11D	21/08/15	TOS	Iron	Small iron object (unidentified)
E4431	E4431:1101:221	C1101	SF1306	Tr. 11C	21/08/15	MS	Ceramic	One piece of medieval Dublin type ware
E4431	E4431:1101:222	C1101	SF1307	Tr. 11D	21/08/15	CMD	Ceramic	Furnace (base) material
E4431	E4431:1101:223	C1101	SF1308	Tr. 11D	21/08/15	NC	Iron	Iron object (unidentified)
E4431	E4431:1101:224	C1101	SF1309	Tr. 11D	21/08/15	SW/NC	Ceramic	Rim sherd Leinster cooking ware
E4431	E4431:1169:225	C1169	SF1313	Tr. 11B	21/08/15	LB	Flint	Flint arrowhead (broken) Likely to be a petit tranchet arrowhead
E4431	E4431:1101:226	C1101	SF1314	Tr. 11D	21/08/15	SW/NC	Ceramic	One piece of medieval Dublin type ware (glaze slightly visible on external side)
E4431	E4431:1115:227	C1115	SF1315	Tr. 11D	21/08/15	MS	Ceramic	One piece of medieval Dublin type ware
E4431	E4431:1115:228	C1115	SF1316	Tr. 11D	21/08/15	SW	Iron	Possible iron bolt
E4431	E4431:1101:229	C1101	SF1318	Tr. 11B	21/08/15	AW	Ceramic	One piece of (brown) glazed post medieval pottery (manganese ware)
E4431	E4431:1101:230	C1101	SF1319	Tr. 11B	21/08/15	LB	Flint	Burnt flint flake
E4431	E4431:1101:231	C1101	SF1321	Tr. 11D	21/08/15	GW	Ceramic	One piece of Leinster cooking ware
E4431	E4431:1101:232	C1101	SF1324	Tr. 11D	21/08/15	NC	Flint	Flint chunk
E4431	E4431:1101:233	C1101	SF1327	Tr. 11D	21/08/15	NC	Ceramic	One small piece of medieval Dublin type ware
E4431	E4431:1101:234	C1101	SF1327	Tr. 11D	21/08/15	NC	Ceramic	One piece of Leinster cooking

Excavation Number:	Registration Number	Context Number :	Small Find Number :	Cutting No.	Date	Initials	Material	Description
								ware
E4431	E4431:1101:235	C1101	SF1327	Tr. 11D	21/08/15	NC	Ceramic	One piece of possible medieval ceramic (red earthenware)
E4431	E4431:1101:236	C1101	SF1328	Tr. 11D	21/08/15	NC	Iron	Iron object (unidentified)
E4431	E4431:1101:237	C1101	SF1331	Tr. 11D	21/08/15	AW	Ceramic	Clay pipe stem
E4431	E4431:1101:238	C1101	SF1331	Tr. 11D	21/08/15	AW	Ceramic	Clay pipe bowl
E4431	E4431:1101:239	C1101	SF1331	Tr. 11D	21/08/15	AW	Ceramic	One piece of medieval ceramic
E4431	E4431:1101:240	C1101	SF1331	Tr. 11D	21/08/15	AW	Ceramic	One piece of medieval ceramic
E4431	E4431:1101:241	C1101	SF1331	Tr. 11D	21/08/15	AW	Ceramic	One piece of medieval ceramic
E4431	E4431:1101:242	C1101	SF1331	Tr. 11D	21/08/15	AW	Ceramic	One piece of medieval Dublin type ware
E4431	E4431:1101:243	C1101	SF1331	Tr. 11D	21/08/15	AW	Ceramic	One piece of medieval Dublin type ware
E4431	E4431:1101:244	C1101	SF1331	Tr. 11D	21/08/15	AW	Ceramic	One piece of medieval ceramic (possibly Leinster cooking ware)
E4431	E4431:1101:245	C1101	SF1331	Tr. 11D	21/08/15	AW	Ceramic	One piece of post medieval ceramic with brown internal glaze
E4431	E4431:1101:246	C1101	SF1333	Tr. 11D	21/08/15	SW	Ceramic	One piece of medieval Dublin type ware
E4431	E4431:1101:247	C1101	SF1334	Tr. 11D	21/08/15	GW	Ceramic	One piece of medieval Dublin type ware
E4431	E4431:1101:248	C1101	SF1335	Tr. 11F	21/08/15	AP	Ceramic	One piece of Georgian blackware
E4431	E4431:1101:249	C1101	SF1335	Tr. 11F	21/08/15	AP	Iron	Iron object (unidentified)
E4431	E4431:1101:250	C1101	SF1336	Tr. 11D	21/08/15	AP	Ceramic	one rim sherd Dublin type ware
E4431	E4431:1101:251	C1101	SF1337	Tr. 11F	21/08/15	AP	Ceramic	One piece of medieval Dublin type ware
E4431	E4431:1101:252	C1101	SF1337	Tr. 11F	21/08/15	AP	Ceramic	One piece of medieval Dublin type ware
E4431	E4431:1101:253	C1101	SF1338	Tr. 11F	21/08/15	AM	Flint	Honeycomb flint flake
E4431	E4431:1100:254	C1100	SF1339	Tr. 11F	17/08/15	MS	Iron	Iron nail or bolt
E4431	E4431:1122:255	C1122	SF1340	Tr. 11C	24/08/15	AW	Flint	Flint Flake

Excavation Number:	Registration Number	Context Number :	Small Find Number :	Cutting No.	Date	Initials	Material	Description
E4431	E4431:1116:256	C1116	SF1344	Tr. 11D	24/08/15	JB	Ceramic	One piece of Leinster cooking ware
E4431	E4431:1169:257	C1169	SF1345	Tr. 11B	24/08/15	AW	Flint	Flint chunk
E4431	E4431:1115:258	C1115	SF1346	Tr. 11C	24/08/15	MS	Iron	Iron nail
E4431	E4431:1101:259	C1101	SF1347	Tr. 11F	24/08/15	CC	Ceramic	Post medieval glazed pottery handle
E4431	E4431:1101:260	C1101	SF1348	Tr. 11F	24/08/15	CC	Ceramic	One piece of medieval pottery
E4431	E4431:1116:261	C1116	SF1349	Tr. 11C	24/08/15	TM	Ceramic	One piece of medieval pottery
E4431	E4431:1169:262	C1169	SF1350	Tr. 11B	24/08/15	CH	Flint	one flint flake.
E4431	E4431:1169:263	C1169	SF1352	Tr. 11B	24/08/15	AW	Flint	0
E4431	E4431:1116:264	C1116	SF1353	Tr. 11E	24/08/15	AW	Iron	One piece of iron
E4431	E4431:1115:265	C1115	SF1354	Tr. 11C	24/08/15	AP	Ceramic	One body sherd of Leinster cooking ware
E4431	E4431:1115:266	C1115	SF1356	Tr. 11C	24/08/15	CC	Ceramic	One piece of medieval Dublin type jug handle
E4431	E4431:1115:267	C1115	SF1357	Tr. 11C	24/08/15	CC	Ceramic	One rim sherd medieval Dublin type ware
E4431	E4431:1115:268	C1115	SF1358	Tr. 11C	24/08/15	CC	Ceramic	One body sherd of medieval Dublin type ware
E4431	E4431:1115:269	C1115	SF1358	Tr. 11C	24/08/15	CC	Ceramic	One body sherd of medieval Dublin type ware
E4431	E4431:1115:270	C1115	SF1359	Tr. 11C	24/08/15	CG	Ceramic	One piece of medieval Dublin type ware
E4431	E4431:1101:271	C1101	SF1360	Tr. 11F	24/08/15	NC	Ceramic	One piece of (green) glazed post medieval ceramic (borderware)
E4431	E4431:1116:272	C1116	SF1362	Tr. 11E	24/08/15	AW	Ceramic	One piece of clay pipe stem
E4431	E4431:1115:273	C1115	SF1363	Tr. 11D	25/08/15	CG	Ceramic	One thin body piece of earthenware (unidentified)
E4431	E4431:1115:274	C1115	SF1365	Tr. 11D	25/08/15	CG	Ceramic	One thin body sherd of medieval glazed ware
E4431	E4431:1169:275	C1169	SF1366	Tr. 11B	26/08/15	MH	Flint	One small flint flake
E4431	E4431:1122:276	C1122	SF1367	Tr. 11C	26/08/15	MS	Ceramic	One rim sherd of Leinster cooking ware
E4431	E4431:1115:277	C1115	SF1370	Tr. 11D	26/08/15	MS	Ceramic	One body piece of Leinster cooking

Excavation Number:	Registration Number	Context Number :	Small Find Number :	Cutting No.	Date	Initials	Material	Description
								ware
E4431	E4431:1115:278	C1115	SF1370	Tr. 11D	26/08/15	MS	Ceramic	One body piece of Leinster cooking ware
E4431	E4431:1115:279	C1115	SF1370	Tr. 11D	26/08/15	MS	Ceramic	One body piece of Leinster cooking ware
E4431	E4431:1115:280	C1115	SF1370	Tr. 11D	26/08/15	MS	Ceramic	One body piece of Leinster cooking ware
E4431	E4431:1115:281	C1115	SF1370	Tr. 11D	26/08/15	MS	Ceramic	One body piece of Leinster cooking ware
E4431	E4431:1115:282	C1115	SF1370	Tr. 11D	26/08/15	MS	Ceramic	One body piece of Leinster cooking ware
E4431	E4431:1115:283	C1115	SF1370	Tr. 11D	26/08/15	MS	Ceramic	One body piece of Leinster cooking ware
E4431	E4431:1115:284	C1115	SF1370	Tr. 11D	26/08/15	MS	Ceramic	One body piece of Leinster cooking ware
E4431	E4431:1115:285	C1115	SF1370	Tr. 11D	26/08/15	MS	Ceramic	One body piece of Leinster cooking ware
E4431	E4431:1115:286	C1115	SF1370	Tr. 11D	26/08/15	MS	Ceramic	One body piece of Leinster cooking ware
E4431	E4431:1115:287	C1115	SF1370	Tr. 11D	26/08/15	MS	Ceramic	One body piece of Leinster cooking ware
E4431	E4431:1115:288	C1115	SF1370	Tr. 11D	26/08/15	MS	Ceramic	One body sherd of medieval pottery (glazed)
E4431	E4431:1115:289	C1115	SF1370	Tr. 11D	26/08/15	MS	Ceramic	One body sherd of medieval pottery (glazed)
E4431	E4431:1115:290	C1115	SF1370	Tr. 11D	26/08/15	MS	Ceramic	One thin body sherd of medieval pottery (glazed)
E4431	E4431:1115:291	C1115	SF1370	Tr. 11D	26/08/15	MS	Ceramic	One thin body sherd of medieval pottery (glazed)
E4431	E4431:1115:292	C1115	SF1370	Tr. 11D	26/08/15	MS	Ceramic	One body sherd of medieval Dublin type ware
E4431	E4431:1115:293	C1115	SF1370	Tr. 11D	26/08/15	MS	Ceramic	One body sherd of medieval Dublin type ware
E4431	E4431:1115:294	C1115	SF1370	Tr. 11D	26/08/15	MS	Ceramic	One body sherd of medieval Dublin type ware
E4431	E4431:1115:295	C1115	SF1370	Tr. 11D	26/08/15	MS	Ceramic	One body sherd of medieval Dublin type ware

Excavation Number:	Registration Number	Context Number :	Small Find Number :	Cutting No.	Date	Initials	Material	Description
E4431	E4431:1115:296	C1115	SF1370	Tr. 11D	26/08/15	MS	Ceramic	One body sherd of medieval Dublin type ware
E4431	E4431:1115:297	C1115	SF1370	Tr. 11D	26/08/15	MS	Ceramic	One body sherd of medieval Dublin type ware
E4431	E4431:1115:298	C1115	SF1370	Tr. 11D	26/08/15	MS	Ceramic	One body sherd of medieval Dublin type ware
E4431	E4431:1115:299	C1115	SF1370	Tr. 11D	26/08/15	MS	Ceramic	One body sherd of medieval Dublin type ware
E4431	E4431:1115:300	C1115	SF1370	Tr. 11D	26/08/15	MS	Ceramic	One body sherd of medieval Dublin type ware
E4431	E4431:1115:301	C1115	SF1370	Tr. 11D	26/08/15	MS	Ceramic	One body sherd of medieval Dublin type ware
E4431	E4431:1115:302	C1115	SF1370	Tr. 11D	26/08/15	MS	Ceramic	One body sherd of medieval Dublin type ware
E4431	E4431:1115:303	C1115	SF1370	Tr. 11D	26/08/15	MS	Ceramic	One body sherd of medieval Dublin type ware
E4431	E4431:1115:304	C1115	SF1370	Tr. 11D	26/08/15	MS	Ceramic	One base fragment of medieval Dublin type ware
E4431	E4431:1115:305	C1115	SF1370	Tr. 11D	26/08/15	MS	Ceramic	One rim fragment of medieval Dublin type ware
E4431	E4431:1115:306	C1115	SF1370	Tr. 11D	26/08/15	MS	Ceramic	One rim fragment of medieval Dublin type ware
E4431	E4431:1115:307	C1115	SF1370	Tr. 11D	26/08/15	MS	Ceramic	One small sherd of medieval glazed ware
E4431	E4431:1115:308	C1115	SF1370	Tr. 11D	26/08/15	MS	Ceramic	One relatively thick sherd of red earthenware
E4431	E4431:1115:309	C1115	SF1370	Tr. 11D	26/08/15	MS	Ceramic	One small sherd of medieval glazed ware
E4431	E4431:1117:310	C1117	SF1374	Tr. 11D	26/08/15	TOS	Iron	One piece of corroded nail
E4431	E4431:1169:311	C1169	SF1376	Tr. 11B	26/08/15	SW	Flint	Flint chunk
E4431	E4431:1117:312	C1117	SF1379	Tr. 11D	26/08/15	LB	Iron	Iron nail (corroded)
E4431	E4431:1193:313	C1193	SF1380	Tr. 11F	26/08/15	ML	Iron	Iron bolt (corroded)
E4431	E4431:1192:314	C1192	SF1381	Tr. 11F	26/08/15	AP	Iron	Iron bolt (corroded)
E4431	E4431:1115:315	C1115	SF1382	Tr. 11D	26/08/15	LB	Ceramic	One rim sherd of Leinster cooking ware
E4431	E4431:1122:316	C1122	SF1385	Tr. 11C	26/08/15	MS	Ceramic	One body piece of medieval pottery

Excavation Number:	Registration Number	Context Number :	Small Find Number :	Cutting No.	Date	Initials	Material	Description
E4431	E4431:1122:317	C1122	SF1385	Tr. 11C	26/08/15	MS	Ceramic	One small piece of glaezed medieval pottery
E4431	E4431:1101:318	C1101	SF1389	Tr. 11	25/08/15	JR	Ceramic	One rim sherd of Leinster cooking ware
E4431	E4431:1101:319	C1101	SF1392	Tr. 11F	24/08/15	AP	Ceramic	One piece of thick clay pipe stem
E4431	E4431:1101:320	C1101	SF1392	Tr. 11F	24/08/15	AP	Ceramic	One piece of (brown) glazed post medieval pottery (manganese ware)
E4431	E4431:1122:321	C1122	SF1386	Tr. 11C	27/08/15	MS	Ceramic	Furnace material
E4431	E4431:1182:322	C1182	SF1175	Tr. 11E	18/08/15	SF	Ceramic	One body sherd of Georgian blackware
E4431	E4431:1103:323	C1103	SF1397	Tr. 11	21/08/14	BG	Ceramic	One body sherd of medieval pottery
E4431	E4431:1101:324	C1101	SF1398	Tr. 11	19/08/14	SOS	Ceramic	One piece of red earthenware (possibly medieval)
E4431	E4431:1101:325	C1101	SF1398	Tr. 12	19/08/14	SOS	Ceramic	One small crumb of red earthenware with visible trace of glaze
E4431	E4431:1100:326	C1100	SF1174	Tr. 11D	17/08/15	MS	Ceramic	One piece of medieval red earthenware pottery
E4431	E4431:1005:327	C1005	SF1020	Tr. 10	24/08/15	AM	Flint	One small piece of worked flint with outside cortex still visible
E4431	0	1001	SF1001	Tr. 10	19/08/14	CNL	Modern	Three-pence coin from topsoil. Date obscured by corrosion.
E4431	0	:1003	SF1002	Tr. 10	21/08/14	EA	Ceramic	Small rectangular fragment of pottery. Red interior, grey fabric, traces of light green-yellow glaze on exterior. Possibly Dublin-type ware
E4431	0	1003	SF1003	Tr. 10	21/08/14	CNL	Ceramic	Small fragmented of abraded, unglazed pottery. Fully fired - red throughout.
E4431	0	:1004	SF1004	Tr. 10	21/08/14	CNL	Iron	Small corroded iron fragment.
E4431	0	1003	SF1005	Tr. 10	21/08/14	CNL	Ceramic	Black/Brown glazed rim sherd.

Excavation Number:	Registration Number	Context Number :	Small Find Number :	Cutting No.	Date	Initials	Material	Description
E4431	0	:1003	SF1006	Tr. 10	22/08/14	EG	Ceramic	Multiple fragments of unglazed medieval pottery rim sherd (Leinster Cooking Ware). Very friable, mica inclusions, red on side, blackened on other. Found close to one of the stones of C.1002.
E4431	0	1003	SF1007	Tr. 10	26/08/14	EA	Ceramic	Well-made medieval pottery (Leinster Cooking Ware) body sherd. Blackened exterior, mid grey-brown fabric with mica inclusions, light orange interior. Found during digging of sondage in eastern part of trench.
E4431	0	:1003	SF1008	Tr. 10	26/08/14	CNL	Flint	Round, thick flint flake. Cortex still present on most of its edges.
E4431	0	1003	SF1009	Tr. 10	27/08/14	CNL	Quartz	Possible quartz blade, found in slight depression in the southeast corner of the trench.
E4431	0	:1003	SF1010	Tr. 10	27/08/14	CNL	Flint	Small patinated flint flake .
E4431	0	1003	SF1011	Tr. 10	27/08/14	CNL	Ceramic	Small sherd of fully-fired pottery. Red fabric throughout. Light brown glaze on exterior covers a raised area and possible herringbone/leaf design.
E4431	0	:1003	SF1012	Tr. 10	27/08/14	CNL	Ceramic	Small, thin sherd of unglazed pottery (Leinster Cooking Ware). Frequent mica inclusions, one side blackened, other side a light buff colour.
E4431	0	1003	SF1013	Tr. 10	21/08/14	CNL	Clay	Fragment of clay pipe bowl. Sondage 1.
E4431	0	:1003	SF1014	Tr. 10	21/08/14	CNL	Ceramic	Fragment of creamware with pale blue

Excavation Number:	Registration Number	Context Number :	Small Find Number :	Cutting No.	Date	Initials	Material	Description
								decoration. Sondage 1.
E4431	0	1101	SF1101	Tr. 11	18/08/14	BG	Mixed	Assorted Small Finds - glass (53), rounded glass object (1), blue glass fragment (1), red brick fragments (2), post medieval ceramics (5), coloured ceramics (18), white ceramics (100), plastic (19), red ceramic (14), metal/slag, iron nails (4), iron wire (2), iron objects (2), bone (1)
E4431	0	:1101	SF1102	Tr. 11	19/08/14	MD	Mixed	Assorted Small Finds - white ceramic (2), red earthenware sherd (1), slag (1)
E4431	0	1101	SF1103	Tr. 11	19/08/14	MD	Mixed	Assorted Small Finds - coloured ceramics (14), red ceramics (29), plastic (14), flint (2), quartz (4), white ceramic (65), glass (44), metal (11), slag (1), clay pipe fragments (5), post medieval vessel lid (1), blackware sherd (1), post medieval glazed wares (2), post medieval earthen ware (1)
E4431	0	:1101	SF1104	Tr. 11	19/08/14	MD	Mixed	Assorted small finds - transparent glass (24), coloured glass (12), 18th century bottle glass (2), clay pipe fragments (5), post medieval glazed sherds (6), roof tile (1), red ceramic (3), medieval dublin type ware (3), iron (5), red fired clay (10), blackware (4), quartz (6), white ceramic (108), iron object (1)

Excavation Number:	Registration Number	Context Number :	Small Find Number :	Cutting No.	Date	Initials	Material	Description
E4431	0	1101	SF1110	Tr. 11	21/08/14	MD	Metal (unident)	Possible Metal
E4431	0	:1101	SF1111	Tr. 11	21/08/14	MD	Metal (unident)	Metal
E4431	0	1103	SF1115	Tr. 11	21/08/14	BG	Ceramic	Burnt Clay
E4431	0	:1103	SF1116	Tr. 11	21/08/14	BG	Ceramic	Burnt Clay
E4431	0	1101	SF1124	Tr. 11	22/08/14	BG	Mixed	Assorted Finds
E4431	0	:1101	SF1135	Tr. 11	22/08/14	JM	Ceramic	Ceramic Fragment
E4431	0	1106	SF1139	Tr. 11	22/08/14	NH	Ceramic	Clay Pipe Stem
E4431	0	:1112	SF1142	Tr. 11	22/08/14	SOC	Ceramic	Post Medieval Pottery
E4431	0	1116	SF1145	Tr. 11	25/08/14	MS	Iron	Iron nail
E4431	0	:1119	SF1149	Tr. 11	26/08/14	BG	Slag	Slag
E4431	0	1119	SF1150	Tr. 11	27/08/14	HM	Slag	Slag
E4431	0	:1119	SF1151	Tr. 11	27/08/14	JM	Iron	Iron Bar
E4431	0	1133	SF1153	Tr. 11	27/08/14	BG	Slag	Industrial Waste
E4431	0	:1131	SF1154	Tr. 11	27/08/14	SM	Slag	Slag
E4431	0	1117	SF1155	Tr. 11	27/08/14	HM	Iron	Iron blade
E4431	0	:1115	SF1160	Tr. 11	27/08/14	HM	Slag	Industrial Waste/Possible Slag
E4431	0	---	SF1165	Tr. 11	28/08/14	JM	Ceramic	Pottery Fragment
E4431	0	---	SF1166	Tr. 11	28/08/14	JM	Ceramic	Pottery Fragment
E4431	0	C1100	SF1170	Tr. 11B	17/08/15	WM	Ceramic	11 sherds of post medieval white ceramics
E4431	0	C1182	SF1171	Tr. 11B	18/08/15	WM	Other	four sherds of post-medieval ceramic
E4431	0	C1100	SF1172	Tr. 11C	17/08/15	WM	Other	one piece of glass, one sherd of post medieval ceramic (cream glaze), one decorated ceramic tile, four sherds of white ceramics, one fragment of red ceramic.
E4431	0	C1182	SF1173	Tr. 11C	18/08/15	WM	Ceramic	three sherds of post-medieval ceramic.
E4431	0	C1182	SF1175	Tr. 11D	18/08/15	WM	Ceramic	One body sherd of Georgian blackware, three

Excavation Number:	Registration Number	Context Number :	Small Find Number :	Cutting No.	Date	Initials	Material	Description
								pieces of modern ceramic
E4431	0	C1100	SF1176	Tr. 11E	17/08/15	WM	Other	9 pieces of white ceramic
E4431	0	C1182	SF1177	Tr. 11E	18/08/15	WM	Other	one fragment of clay pipe stem, one piece of post-medieval pottery (manganese ware), one piece of white glazed ceramic
E4431	0	C1100	SF1179	Tr. 11F	17/08/15	WM	Other	four pieces of glass, four sherds of white glazed ceramic, two sherds of possible border ware, two sherds of post medieval brown glazed wares
E4431	0	C1100	SF1181	Tr. 11F	18/08/15	WM	Other	One flint flake, 18th century glass bottle fragment, two pieces of georgian blackware, one piece of post medieval manganese ware, one piece of red earthenware, one fragment of red brick, nineteen pieces of glass (four green, one brown, one blue, thirteen clear) fifty-two pieces of early modern/modern ceramics
E4431	0	C1182	SF1189	Tr. 11B	19/08/15	AW	Ceramic	three sherds of post medieval ceramic and one medieval.
E4431	0	C1182	SF1190	Tr. 11C	19/08/15	AW	Ceramic	Six sherds of modern ceramic, one possible medieval pottery fragment, one piece of iron slag, one fragment of red earthenware
E4431	0	C1182	SF1191	Tr. 11D	19/08/15	AW	Other	two pieces of glass, ten sherds of modern ceramic,
E4431	0	C1182	SF1192	Tr. 11E	19/08/15	AW	Other	ten sherds of modern ceramic

Excavation Number:	Registration Number	Context Number :	Small Find Number :	Cutting No.	Date	Initials	Material	Description
E4431	0	C1101	SF1193	Tr. 11F	19/08/15	AW	Other	seven pieces of glass, twenty-six sherds of modern ceramic, one sherd of blackware
E4431	0	C1182	SF1195	Tr. 11C	20/08/15	CN	Bronze	one copper alloy coin. 25mm in diameter - probably halfpenny
E4431	0	:1201	SF1201	Tr. 12	18/08/14	HM	Mixed	Finds From Top Soil- coloured glass (13), stone (3), quartz (13), red ceramic (13), iron (1), flint (2), white ceramic (63), glass (21)
E4431	0	1201	SF1202	Tr. 12	19/08/14	CS	Flint	Four flint pieces and a rounded pebble from the topsoil.
E4431	0	:1201	SF1203	Tr. 12	19/08/14	NK	Mixed	Finds From Top Soil - blackstone (14), red ceramics (9), clay pipe pieces (8), wood (2), metal (10), leather (1), glass (97), white ceramics (100), coloured ceramics (9)
E4431	0	1201	SF1204	Tr. 12	20/08/14	AM	Mixed	Finds From Top Soil - clay pipe pieces (14), unidentified object (2), slag (12), metal (3), black stone (13), glass (56), red clay ceramic (10), coloured ceramic (12), white ceramic (92)
E4431	0	:1201	SF1205	Tr. 12	20/08/14	AM	Ceramic	Medieval Tile
E4431	0	1202	SF1206	Tr. 12	21/08/14	PMCK	Mixed	Assorted Finds From Lower Top Soil - flint/stone (14), red ceramics (6), clay pipe (5), iron (5), glass (2), white ceramic (9).
E4431	0	:1201	SF1207	Tr. 12	21/08/14	PMCK	Ceramic	Two rim sherds
E4431	0	1205	SF1208	Tr. 12	22/08/14	SOS	Iron	Possible Iron Nail
E4431	0	:1202	SF1209	Tr. 12	22/08/14	ML	Ceramic	Three sherds of medieval pottery
E4431	0	1205	SF1210	Tr. 12	22/08/14	SOS	Ceramic	Leinster Cooking

Excavation Number:	Registration Number	Context Number :	Small Find Number :	Cutting No.	Date	Initials	Material	Description
					4			Ware
E4431	0	:1202	SF1211	Tr. 12	22/08/14	NK	Ceramic	Possible Dublin Type Ware
E4431	0	1207	SF1212	Tr. 12	25/08/14	SM	Slag	Large piece of slag. Possible bottom of furnace due to concave base.
E4431	0	:1217	SF1213	Tr. 12	26/08/14	SCM	Ceramic	Medieval Pottery
E4431	0	1215	SF1214	Tr. 12	26/08/14	MC	Clay	Burnt Clay
E4431	0	:1217	SF1215	Tr. 12	27/08/14	DW	Iron	Possible Nail
E4431	0	1217	SF1216	Tr. 12	27/08/14	PMCK	Flint	Piece of Flint
E4431	0	:1217	SF1217	Tr. 12	27/08/14	PMCK	Ceramic	Medieval Pottery
E4431	0	---	SF1218	Tr. 12	27/08/14	PMCK	Ceramic	Uncontexted pottery sherd.
E4431	0	:1222	SF1219	Tr. 12	27/08/14	PMCK	Slag	Five pieces of slag
E4431	0	1202	SF1220	Tr. 12	27/08/14	AC	Ceramic	Modern Pottery
E4431	0	:1221	SF1221	Tr. 12	28/08/14	DW	Slag	Slag
E4431	0	1215	SF1222	Tr. 12	28/08/14	FC	Ceramic	Pottery
E4431	0	:1221	SF1223	Tr. 12	28/08/14	DS	Slag	Slag
E4431	0	1223	SF1224	Tr. 12	28/09/14	DS	Slag	Ten pieces of slag
E4431	0	C1102	SF1300	Tr. 11F	20/08/15	AW	Other	three pieces of glass, three small pieces of metal, three sherds of modern ceramic
E4431	0	C1102	SF1301	Tr. 11F	20/08/15	AW	Other	two pieces of slag, seven sherds of modern ceramic, two pieces of red ceramic, two pieces of glass, fourteen pieces of pottery.
E4431	0	C1101	SF1302	Tr. 11B	20/08/15	AW	Other	thirty-three pieces of modern pottery, three fragments of red ceramic, one fragment of quartz, nine pieces of glass
E4431	0	C1182	SF1303	Tr. 11C	20/08/15	AW	Other	one sherd of medieval pottery, five sherds of modern pottery and one cinder piece.

Excavation Number:	Registration Number	Context Number :	Small Find Number :	Cutting No.	Date	Initials	Material	Description
E4431	0	C1182	SF1304	Tr. 11D	20/08/15	AW	Other	one piece of post medieval pottery (internal glaze), three pieces of modern ceramic, three pieces of red ceramic, two pieces of glass
E4431	0	C1101	SF1310	Tr. 11D	21/08/15	JC	Iron	slag
E4431	0	C1101	SF1311	Tr. 11D	21/08/15	SW	Ceramic	one rim sherd of pottery.
E4431	0	C1101	SF1312	Tr. 11D	21/08/15	JC	Slag	one piece of slag.
E4431	0	C1169	SF1317	Tr. 11B	21/08/15	LB	Iron	Iron fragments.
E4431	0	C1101	SF1318	Tr. 11B	21/08/15	WH	Other	one piece of post medieval ceramic (manganese ware), one pebble, seven pieces of modern ceramic, one fragment of red ceramic, five industrial waste.
E4431	0	C1101	SF1320	Tr. 11D	21/08/15	NC	Ceramic	one piece of medieval pottery.
E4431	0	C1101	SF1322	Tr. 11D	21/08/15	NC	Glass	Glass fragment.
E4431	0	C1101	SF1323	Tr. 11D	21/08/15	NC	Slag	two pieces of slag.
E4431	0	C1101	SF1325	Tr. 11D	21/08/15	NC	Bone	burnt bone.
E4431	0	C1116	SF1326	Tr. 11D	21/08/15	JC	Bone	four pieces of burnt bone.
E4431	0	C1101	SF1329	Tr. 11D	21/08/15	NC	Slag	three pieces of slag.
E4431	0	C1101	SF1330	Tr. 11D	21/08/15	SW	Ceramic	one piece of pottery.
E4431	0	C1101	SF1331	Tr. 11D	21/08/15	AW	Other	four sherds of modern ceramic, three pieces of red ceramic, one sherd of post medieval ceramic
E4431	0	C1101	SF1332	Tr. 11F	21/08/15	AW	Other	two pieces of ceramic china, two pieces of glass.
E4431	0	C1101	SF1335	Tr. 11F	21/08/15	AW	Other	nine sherds of modern ceramic, one piece of blackware pottery and one iron object
E4431	0	C1101	SF1341	Tr. 11B	20/08/15	AW	Ceramic	one piece of post-medieval pottery.
E4431	0	C1116	SF1342	Tr. 11D	24/08/15	AW	Glass	one piece of glass.
E4431	0	C1119	SF1343	Tr.	24/08/15	CG	Ceramic	one sherd of

Excavation Number:	Registration Number	Context Number :	Small Find Number :	Cutting No.	Date	Initials	Material	Description
				11C	5			unknown pottery.
E4431	0	C1122	SF1351	Tr. 11C	24/08/15	KOT	Slag	one large piece of slag.
E4431	0	C1101	SF1361	Tr. 11F	24/08/15	NC	Slag	one piece of slag.
E4431	0	C1115	SF1364	Tr. 11D	25/08/15	CG	Ceramic	one piece of unknown pottery.
E4431	0	C1175	SF1368	Tr. 11C	26/08/15	MS	Slag	one large piece of smithing heath cake.
E4431	0	C1191	SF1369	Tr. 11F	26/08/15	AP	Slag	small pieces of slag from furrow.
E4431	0	C1194	SF1372	Tr. 11F	26/08/15	AP	Ceramic	one piece of medieval pottery.
E4431	0	C1169	SF1377	Tr. 11B	26/08/15	LB	Clay	piece of burnt clay.
E4431	0	C1186	SF1378	Tr. 11B	26/08/15	WH	Stone(unident)	piece of ceramic
E4431	0	C1308	SF1383	Tr. 11F	26/08/15	AP	Slag	one piece of slag.
E4431	0	C1115	SF1384	Tr. 11D	26/08/15	LB	Iron	fragments of slag
E4431	0	C1312	SF1387	Tr. 11F	27/08/15	AP	Slag	four pieces of slag.
E4431	0	unknown	SF1388	Tr. 11	27/08/15	MH	Ceramic	one piece of post-medieval pottery.
E4431	0	unknown	SF1391	Tr. 11	26/08/15	MS	Ceramic	one rim sherd of post-medieval pottery.
E4431	0	C1101	SF1392	Tr. 11F	24/08/15	AP	Other	four sherds of modern ceramic, three pieces of red ceramic, One piece of (brown) glazed post medieval pottery (manganese ware)
E4431	0	C1101	SF1393	Tr. 11F	24/08/15	AP	Ceramic	A number of pottery sherds.
E4431	0	C1101	SF1394	Tr. 11F	24/08/15	AP	Other	Registered as two pottery sherds but infact two pieces of schist
E4431	0	unknown	SF1396	Tr. 11	24/08/15	WM	Slag	One piece of slag.
E4431	0	C1101	SF1399	Tr. 11	00/01/00	0	Ceramic	Seven sherds of post medieval and modern pottery
E4431	E4431:1323:328	C1323	SF1400	Tr. 11F	08/08/16	WM	Ceramic	One body sherd of Leinster cooking ware
E4431	E4431:1323:329	C1323	SF1400	Tr. 11F	08/08/16	WM	Ceramic	One body sherd of Leinster cooking ware with visible internal oxidisation

Excavation Number:	Registration Number	Context Number :	Small Find Number :	Cutting No.	Date	Initials	Material	Description
E4431	0	C1323	SF1401	Tr. 11F	08/08/16	RS	Glass	2 pieces of clear glass, 2 pieces of green glass and 1 small piece of blue glass
E4431	0	C1323	SF1402	Tr. 11F	08/08/16	RS	Slag	Iron Slag
E4431	0	C1323	SF1403	Tr. 11F	08/08/16	RS	Ceramic	10 Sherds of post medieval ceramic sherds, 3 white glazed transferred print sherds, 1 yellow glazed transferred print sherd, 1 Georgian blackware sherd, 1 brown glazed (manganese) sherd
E4431	E4431:1323:330	C1323	SF1404	Tr. 11F	08/08/16	RS	Flint	Cream flint flake, naturally fractured
E4431	E4431:1323:331	C1323	SF1404	Tr. 11F	08/08/16	RS	Flint	Cream flint flake
E4431	E4431:1101:332	C1101	SF1405	Tr. 11E	09/08/16	DS	Ceramic	Red fabric with traces of glaze, rim sherd with incision. Dublin type ware. Quite abraded
E4431	E4431:1101:333	C1101	SF1405	Tr. 11E	09/08/16	DS	Ceramic	Abraded red fabric with traces of glaze. Dublin type ware
E4431	E4431:1101:334	C1101	SF1406	Tr. 11E	09/08/16	DS	Ceramic	One body piece of medieval Dublin type ware
E4431	E4431:1101:335	C1101	SF1406	Tr. 11E	09/08/16	DS	Ceramic	One body piece of medieval Dublin type ware
E4431	E4431:1101:336	C1101	SF1406	Tr. 11E	09/08/16	DS	Ceramic	One body piece of medieval Dublin type ware
E4431	E4431:1101:337	C1101	SF1406	Tr. 11E	09/08/16	DS	Ceramic	One body piece of medieval Dublin type ware
E4431	E4431:1101:338	C1101	SF1406	Tr. 11E	09/08/16	DS	Ceramic	One body piece of medieval Dublin type ware
E4431	E4431:1101:339	C1101	SF1406	Tr. 11E	09/08/16	DS	Ceramic	One body piece of medieval Dublin type ware
E4431	E4431:1101:340	C1101	SF1406	Tr. 11E	09/08/16	DS	Ceramic	One body piece of medieval Dublin type ware
E4431	E4431:1101:341	C1101	SF1406	Tr. 11E	09/08/16	DS	Ceramic	One body piece of medieval Dublin type ware
E4431	E4431:1101:342	C1101	SF1406	Tr. 11E	09/08/16	DS	Ceramic	One body piece of medieval Dublin type ware

Excavation Number:	Registration Number	Context Number :	Small Find Number :	Cutting No.	Date	Initials	Material	Description
E4431	E4431:1101:343	C1101	SF1406	Tr. 11E	09/08/16	DS	Ceramic	One body piece of medieval Dublin type ware
E4431	E4431:1101:344	C1101	SF1406	Tr. 11E	09/08/16	DS	Ceramic	One body piece of medieval Dublin type ware
E4431	E4431:1101:345	C1101	SF1406	Tr. 11E	09/08/16	DS	Ceramic	One body piece of medieval Dublin type ware
E4431	E4431:1101:346	C1101	SF1406	Tr. 11E	09/08/16	DS	Ceramic	One body piece of medieval Dublin type ware
E4431	E4431:1101:347	C1101	SF1406	Tr. 11E	09/08/16	DS	Ceramic	One body piece of medieval Dublin type ware
E4431	E4431:1101:348	C1101	SF1406	Tr. 11E	09/08/16	DS	Ceramic	One body piece of medieval Dublin type ware
E4431	E4431:1101:349	C1101	SF1406	Tr. 11E	09/08/16	DS	Ceramic	One body piece of medieval Dublin type ware
E4431	E4431:1101:350	C1101	SF1406	Tr. 11E	09/08/16	DS	Ceramic	One body piece of medieval Dublin type ware
E4431	0	C1101	SF1406	Tr. 11E	09/08/16	DS	Ceramic	One body piece of medieval Dublin type ware
E4431	0	C1101	SF1406	Tr. 11E	09/08/16	DS	Ceramic	One body piece of medieval Dublin type ware
E4431	0	C1101	SF1406	Tr. 11E	09/08/16	DS	Ceramic	One body piece of medieval Dublin type ware
E4431	0	C1101	SF1406	Tr. 11E	09/08/16	DS	Ceramic	One body piece of medieval Dublin type ware
E4431	0	C1101	SF1406	Tr. 11E	09/08/16	DS	Ceramic	One body piece of medieval Dublin type ware
E4431	0	C1101	SF1406	Tr. 11E	09/08/16	DS	Ceramic	One body piece of medieval Dublin type ware
E4431	0	C1101	SF1406	Tr. 11E	09/08/16	DS	Ceramic	One body piece of medieval Dublin type ware
E4431	0	C1101	SF1406	Tr. 11E	09/08/16	DS	Ceramic	One body piece of medieval Dublin type ware
E4431	0	C1101	SF1406	Tr. 11E	09/08/16	DS	Ceramic	One body piece of medieval Dublin type ware
E4431	0	C1101	SF1406	Tr. 11E	09/08/16	DS	Ceramic	One body piece of medieval Dublin type ware
E4431	0	C1101	SF1406	Tr. 11E	09/08/16	DS	Ceramic	One body piece of medieval Dublin type ware

Excavation Number:	Registration Number	Context Number :	Small Find Number :	Cutting No.	Date	Initials	Material	Description
E4431	0	C1101	SF1406	Tr. 11E	09/08/16	DS	Ceramic	One body piece of medieval Dublin type ware
E4431	0	C1101	SF1406	Tr. 11E	09/08/16	DS	Ceramic	One body piece of medieval Dublin type ware
E4431	0	C1101	SF1406	Tr. 11E	09/08/16	DS	Ceramic	One body piece of medieval Dublin type ware
E4431	0	C1101	SF1406	Tr. 11E	09/08/16	DS	Ceramic	One body piece of medieval Dublin type ware
E4431	0	C1101	SF1406	Tr. 11E	09/08/16	DS	Ceramic	One body piece of medieval Dublin type ware
E4431	0	C1101	SF1406	Tr. 11E	09/08/16	DS	Ceramic	One body piece of medieval Dublin type ware
E4431	E4431:1101:351	C1101	SF1407	Tr. 11E	09/08/16	MS	Ceramic	Medieval handle fragment
E4431	E4431:1101:352	C1101	SF1408	Tr. 11D	09/08/16	DS	Ceramic	One body piece of medieval Dublin type ware
E4431	E4431:1101:353	C1101	SF1409	Tr. 11C	09/08/16	RS	Iron	Corroded Iron Nail
E4431	E4431:1101:354	C1101	SF1409	Tr. 11C	09/08/16	RS	Iron	Looped implement
E4431	0	C1101	SF1410	Tr. 11C	09/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Creamware rim sherd
E4431	0	C1101	SF1410	Tr. 11C	09/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Creamware body sherd
E4431	0	C1101	SF1410	Tr. 11C	09/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Creamware body sherd
E4431	0	C1101	SF1410	Tr. 11C	09/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Creamware body sherd
E4431	0	C1101	SF1410	Tr. 11C	09/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Creamware body sherd
E4431	0	C1101	SF1410	Tr. 11C	09/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Creamware body sherd
E4431	0	C1101	SF1410	Tr. 11C	09/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Creamware body sherd
E4431	0	C1101	SF1410	Tr. 11C	09/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Creamware body sherd
E4431	0	C1101	SF1410	Tr. 11C	09/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Creamware body sherd with blue transferred print
E4431	0	C1101	SF1410	Tr. 11C	09/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Creamware body sherd with brown transferred print
E4431	0	C1101	SF1411	Tr. 11C	09/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Georgian Blackware body shed
E4431	0	C1101	SF1411	Tr. 11C	09/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Georgian Blackware body shed
E4431	0	C1101	SF1412	Tr. 11C	09/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Post medieval body sherd. Pink/red fabric brown internal and external glaze.

Excavation Number:	Registration Number	Context Number :	Small Find Number :	Cutting No.	Date	Initials	Material	Description
								External incision design
E4431	E4431:1101:355	C1101	SF1413	Tr. 11E	09/08/16	RS	Ceramic	One body piece of medieval Dublin type ware
E4432	E4431:1101:356	C1101	SF1413	Tr. 11E	09/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Medieval earthenware rim sherd
E4433	E4431:1101:357	C1101	SF1414	Tr. 11E	09/08/16	RS	Iron	Corroded iron bar/nail
E4434	E4431:1101:358	C1101	SF1414	Tr. 11E	09/08/16	RS	Iron	Corroded unidentified iron object
E4435	E4431:1101:359	C1101	SF1414	Tr. 11E	09/08/16	RS	Iron	Flat headed iron tack
E4436	0	C1101	SF1414	Tr. 11E	09/08/16	RS	Iron	Corroded iron fragment
E4437	0	C1101	SF1414	Tr. 11E	09/08/16	RS	Iron	iron fragment
E4431	0	C1101	SF1415	Tr. 11E	09/08/16	RS	Modern	Clear glass jar rim and neck fragment
E4431	0	C1101	SF1415	Tr. 11E	09/08/16	RS	Modern	Green glass fragment
E4431	E4431:1101:717	C1101	SF1416	Tr. 11E	09/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Clay pipe stem
E4431	0	C1101	SF1417	Tr. 11E	09/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Creamware body sherd
E4431	0	C1101	SF1417	Tr. 11E	09/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Creamware body sherd
E4431	0	C1101	SF1417	Tr. 11E	09/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Creamware body sherd
E4431	0	C1101	SF1417	Tr. 11E	09/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Creamware body sherd
E4431	0	C1101	SF1417	Tr. 11E	09/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Creamware body sherd
E4431	0	C1101	SF1417	Tr. 11E	09/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Creamware body sherd
E4431	0	C1101	SF1417	Tr. 11E	09/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Creamware body sherd
E4431	0	C1101	SF1417	Tr. 11E	09/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Creamware body sherd
E4431	0	C1101	SF1417	Tr. 11E	09/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Creamware body sherd
E4431	0	C1101	SF1417	Tr. 11E	09/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Creamware rim sherd
E4431	0	C1101	SF1417	Tr. 11E	09/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Creamware rim sherd
E4431	0	C1101	SF1417	Tr. 11E	09/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Creamware rim sherd
E4431	0	C1101	SF1417	Tr. 11E	09/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Creamware body sherd with blue transferred print

Excavation Number:	Registration Number	Context Number :	Small Find Number :	Cutting No.	Date	Initials	Material	Description
E4431	0	C1101	SF1417	Tr. 11E	09/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Creamware body sherd with blue transferred print
E4431	0	C1101	SF1417	Tr. 11E	09/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Creamware rim sherd with blue transferred print
E4431	0	C1101	SF1417	Tr. 11E	09/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Creamware body sherd with brown transferred print
E4431	0	C1101	SF1417	Tr. 11E	09/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Creamware body sherd with green and yellow floral transferred print
E4431	0	C1101	SF1417	Tr. 11E	09/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Post medieval sherd (small fragment) with red fabric, white and brown glaze
E4431	0	C1101	SF1417	Tr. 11E	09/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Post medieval manganese ware rim sherd
E4431	E4431:1101:360	C1101	SF1417	Tr. 11E	09/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Medieval body sherd, red fabric with brown glaze
E4431	E4431:1101:361	C1101	SF1418	Tr. 11C	09/08/16	RS	Ceramic	One body sherd of Leinster cooking ware
E4432	E4431:1101:362	C1101	SF1419	Tr. 11C	09/08/16	RS	Ceramic	One body sherd of Leinster cooking ware
E4431	0	C1101	SF1420	Tr. 11D	09/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Creamware body sherd
E4431	0	C1101	SF1420	Tr. 11D	09/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Creamware body sherd
E4431	0	C1101	SF1420	Tr. 11D	09/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Creamware body sherd
E4431	0	C1101	SF1420	Tr. 11D	09/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Creamware body sherd
E4431	0	C1101	SF1420	Tr. 11D	09/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Creamware body sherd
E4431	0	C1101	SF1420	Tr. 11D	09/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Creamware body sherd
E4431	0	C1101	SF1420	Tr. 11D	09/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Creamware body sherd
E4431	0	C1101	SF1420	Tr. 11D	09/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Creamware body sherd
E4431	0	C1101	SF1420	Tr. 11D	09/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Creamware body sherd
E4431	0	C1101	SF1420	Tr. 11D	09/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Creamware body sherd
E4431	0	C1101	SF1420	Tr. 11D	09/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Creamware body sherd
E4431	0	C1101	SF1420	Tr. 11D	09/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Georgian Blackware body shed
E4431	0	C1101	SF1420	Tr. 11D	09/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Georgian Blackware body shed

Excavation Number:	Registration Number	Context Number :	Small Find Number :	Cutting No.	Date	Initials	Material	Description
E4431	0	C1101	SF1420	Tr. 11D	09/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Post Medieval tile, cream glaze
E4431	E4431:1101:363	C1101	SF1420	Tr. 11D	09/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Medieval earthenware, quite abraded
E4431	0	C1101	SF1421	Tr. 11D	09/08/16	RS	Glass	Clear glass ribbed rim
E4431	0	C1101	SF1421	Tr. 11D	09/08/16	RS	Glass	Clear glass fragment
E4431	0	C1101	SF1421	Tr. 11D	09/08/16	RS	Glass	Green glass fragment
E4431	E4431:1101:708	C1101	SF1422	Tr. 11D	09/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Clay pipe stem
E4431	E4431:1101:719	C1101	SF1422	Tr. 11D	09/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Clay pipe stem
E4431	E4431:1101:712	C1101	SF1423	Tr. 11C	09/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Clay pipe bowl Fragment
E4431	0	C1101	SF1424	Tr. 11F	09/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Creamware body sherd
E4431	0	C1101	SF1424	Tr. 11F	09/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Creamware body sherd
E4431	0	C1101	SF1424	Tr. 11F	09/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Creamware plate sherd with pink glaze
E4431	0	C1101	SF1424	Tr. 11F	09/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Creamware body sherd with blue transferred print
E4431	0	C1323	SF1424	Tr. 11F	09/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Creamware body sherd
E4431	0	C1323	SF1425	Tr. 11F	09/08/16	RS	Glass	Green Glass Fragment
E4431	0	C1101	SF1426	Tr. 11E	09/08/16	RS	Stone(unident)	Granite, possible rubbing stone
E4431	E4431:1101:364	C1101	SF1427	Tr. 11C/D	09/08/16	RS	Iron	Corroded Iron nail
E4432	E4431:1101:365	C1101	SF1427	Tr. 11C/D	09/08/16	RS	Metal (unident)	Tin button
E4433	0	C1101	SF1427	Tr. 11C/D	09/08/16	RS	Slag	Iron Slag
E4434	0	C1101	SF1427	Tr. 11C/D	09/08/16	RS	Slag	Iron Slag
E4431	0	C1101	SF1428	Tr. 11C/D	09/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Creamware body sherd
E4431	0	C1101	SF1428	Tr. 11C/D	09/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Creamware
E4431	0	C1101	SF1428	Tr. 11C/D	09/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Creamware
E4431	0	C1101	SF1428	Tr. 11C/D	09/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Creamware
E4431	0	C1101	SF1428	Tr. 11C/D	09/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Creamware fragment with blue transferred print
E4431	0	C1101	SF1428	Tr. 11C/D	09/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Creamware body sherd with blue transferred print
E4431	0	C1101	SF1428	Tr. 11C/D	09/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Post medieval base sherd. Red fabric with brown internal

Excavation Number:	Registration Number	Context Number :	Small Find Number :	Cutting No.	Date	Initials	Material	Description
								glaze
E4431	0	C1101	SF1428	Tr. 11C/D	09/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Post medieval sherd. Brown glaze with 3 bands of cream slip
E4431	E4431:1101:366	C1101	SF1429	Tr. 11C/D	09/08/16	RS	Flint	Struck flake
E4431	E4431:1101:367	C1101	SF1429	Tr. 11C/D	09/08/16	RS	Flint	natural fragment
E4431	0	C1101	SF1430	Tr. 11C/D	09/08/16	RS	Glass	Clear glass fragment
E4431	0	C1101	SF1430	Tr. 11C/D	09/08/16	RS	Glass	Clear glass fragment
E4431	0	C1101	SF1430	Tr. 11C/D	09/08/16	RS	Glass	Clear glass fragment
E4431	0	C1101	SF1430	Tr. 11C/D	09/08/16	RS	Glass	Clear glass fragment
E4431	0	C1101	SF1430	Tr. 11C/D	09/08/16	RS	Glass	Green glass fragment
E4431	0	C1101	SF1431	Tr. 11F	10/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Creamware grey glaze
E4431	0	C1101	SF1431	Tr. 11F	10/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Creamware
E4431	E4431:1101:368	C1101	SF1431	Tr. 11F	10/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Possible Mediterranean import. Cream fabric with sandy texture
E4431	0	C1101	SF1432	Tr. 11F	10/08/16	RS	Slag	Iron Slag
E4431	0	C1101	SF1433	Tr. 11	10/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Creamware body sherd
E4431	0	C1101	SF1433	Tr. 11	10/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Creamware body sherd
E4431	0	C1101	SF1433	Tr. 11	10/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Creamware body sherd
E4431	0	C1101	SF1433	Tr. 11	10/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Creamware body sherd with blue transferred print
E4431	0	C1101	SF1434	Tr. 11	10/08/16	RS	Glass	Clear glass
E4431	0	C1101	SF1434	Tr. 11	10/08/16	RS	Glass	Clear glass
E4431	0	C1101	SF1434	Tr. 11	10/08/16	RS	Glass	Clear glass
E4431	0	C1101	SF1434	Tr. 11	10/08/16	RS	Glass	Clear glass
E4431	0	C1101	SF1434	Tr. 11	10/08/16	RS	Glass	Green glass
E4431	0	C1101	SF1435	Tr. 11	10/08/16	RS	Glass	Clear glass
E4431	E4431:1101:369	C1101	SF1436	Tr. 11C/D	10/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Medieval earthenware body sherd
E4431	0	C1101	SF1436	Tr. 11C/D	10/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Red earthenware. Abraded

Excavation Number:	Registration Number	Context Number :	Small Find Number :	Cutting No.	Date	Initials	Material	Description
E4431	0	C1101	SF1436	Tr. 11C/D	10/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Red brick fragment
E4431	0	C1323	SF1438	Tr. 11C/D	10/08/16	RS	Stone(unident)	Possible schist roof tile. Possible notch upon edge
E4431	E4431:1101:370	C1101	SF1437	Tr. 11C/D	10/08/16	RS	Stone(unident)	Graphite rod
E4431	E4431:1117:371	C1117	SF1439	Tr. 11D	10/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Leinster cooking ware. Thumb pressed rim or handle. Abraded
E4431	E4431:1101:372	C1101	SF1440	Tr. 11E	10/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Leinster cooking ware body sherd
E4431	E4431:1101:373	C1101	SF1441	Tr. 11D	10/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Leinster cooking ware rim sherd
E4431	E4431:1101:374	C1101	SF1441	Tr. 11D	10/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Red earthenware. Trace of external glaze present. Abraded
E4431	0	C1101	SF1441	Tr. 11D	10/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Fragment of red brick
E4431	0	C1101	SF1441	Tr. 11D	10/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Abraded red earthenware
E4431	0	C1193	SF1442	Tr. 11F	10/08/16	RS	Slag	Iron slag
E4431	0	C1193	SF1442	Tr. 11F	10/08/16	RS	Slag	Iron slag
E4431	E4431:1101:375	C1101	SF1443	Tr. 11E	10/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Medieval pottery sherd, fineware with trace of external glaze
E4431	E4431:1101:376	C1101	SF1444	Tr. 11D	10/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Red earthenware with glazed incised pattern
E4431	0	C1101	SF1444	Tr. 11D	10/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Red earthenware
E4431	0	C1101	SF1444	Tr. 11D	10/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Red earthenware
E4431	E4431:1101:377	C1101	SF1445	Tr. 11D	10/08/16	WM	Ceramic	Leinster cooking ware body sherd
E4431	E4431:1101:378	C1101	SF1446	Tr. 11D	10/08/16	WM	Ceramic	One body sherd of medieval Dublin type ware
E4431	E4431:1101:379	C1101	SF1447	Tr. 11D	10/08/16	WM	Ceramic	Red earthenware rim sherd
E4431	0	C1324	SF1448	Tr. 11E	10/08/16	TM	Ceramic	Post medieval manganese body sherd
E4431	E4431:1117:380	C1117	SF1449	Tr. 11E	10/08/16	TM	Ceramic	Leinster Cooking Ware body sherd
E4431	E4431:1117:381	C1117	SF1450	Tr. 11D	10/08/16	RS	Iron	Corroded Iron blade
E4431	E4431:1117:382	C1117	SF1451	Tr. 11D	10/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Red earthenware body sherd
E4431	E4431:1101:383	C1101	SF1452	Tr. 11E/D	10/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Leinster Cooking Ware body sherd

Excavation Number:	Registration Number	Context Number :	Small Find Number :	Cutting No.	Date	Initials	Material	Description
E4431	E4431:1101:384	C1101	SF1452	Tr. 11E/D	10/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Leinster Cooking Ware body sherd
E4431	E4431:1101:385	C1101	SF1452	Tr. 11E/D	10/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Abraded red earthenware with trace of glaze
E4431	E4431:1101:386	C1101	SF1452	Tr. 11E/D	10/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Earthenware with creamish fabric
E4431	0	C1101	SF1452	Tr. 11E/D	10/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Red earthenware
E4431	0	C1101	SF1452	Tr. 11E/D	10/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Red earthenware
E4431	0	C1101	SF1452	Tr. 11E/D	10/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Red earthenware
E4431	0	C1101	SF1452	Tr. 11E/D	10/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Post medieval sherd red fabric with internal and external brown glaze
E4431	0	C1101	SF1452	Tr. 11E/D	10/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Post medieval sherd red fabric with internal and external brown glaze
E4431	0	C1101	SF1453	Tr. 11E/D	10/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Creamware
E4432	0	C1101	SF1453	Tr. 11E/D	10/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Creamware
E4431	0	C1101	SF1454	Tr. 11E/D	10/08/16	KOT	Glass	Clear Glass
E4431	E4431:1101:387	C1101	SF1455	Tr. 11E/D	10/08/16	KOT	Iron	Corroded iron nail
E4431	0	C1101	SF1455	Tr. 11E/D	10/08/16	KOT	Slag	Iron slag
E4431	0	C1101	SF1455	Tr. 11E/D	10/08/16	KOT	Slag	Iron slag
E4431	0	C1101	SF1455	Tr. 11E/D	10/08/16	KOT	Slag	Iron slag
E4431	0	C1101	SF1456	Tr. 11E/D	10/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	Creamware sherd
E4431	0	C1101	SF1456	Tr. 11E/D	10/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	Creamware sherd
E4431	0	C1101	SF1456	Tr. 11E/D	10/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	Creamware sherd
E4431	0	C1101	SF1456	Tr. 11E/D	10/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	Creamware sherd
E4431	0	C1101	SF1456	Tr. 11E/D	10/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	Creamware sherd
E4431	0	C1101	SF1456	Tr. 11E/D	10/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	Creamware sherd
E4431	0	C1101	SF1456	Tr. 11E/D	10/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	Creamware sherd
E4431	0	C1101	SF1456	Tr. 11E/D	10/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	Creamware sherd
E4431	0	C1101	SF1456	Tr. 11E/D	10/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	Creamware sherd

Excavation Number:	Registration Number	Context Number :	Small Find Number :	Cutting No.	Date	Initials	Material	Description
E4431	0	C1101	SF1456	Tr. 11E/D	10/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	Creamware sherd
E4431	0	C1101	SF1456	Tr. 11E/D	10/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	Creamware sherd
E4431	0	C1101	SF1456	Tr. 11E/D	10/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	Creamware sherd
E4431	0	C1101	SF1456	Tr. 11E/D	10/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	Creamware sherd
E4431	0	C1101	SF1456	Tr. 11E/D	10/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	Creamware sherd
E4431	E4431:1323:388	C1323	SF1457	Tr. 11E	10/08/16	KOT	Glass	Post medieval green glass
E4431	0	C1323	SF1457	Tr. 11E	10/08/16	KOT	Glass	Brown glass
E4431	E4431:1323:715	C1323	SF1458	Tr. 11E	10/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	Clay pipe stem
E4431	0	C1323	SF1459	Tr. 11E	10/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	Red brick fragment
E4431	0	C1323	SF1459	Tr. 11E	10/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	Red earthenware, abraded crumb
E4431	0	C1101	SF1460	Tr. 11E	10/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Creamware sherd
E4431	0	C1101	SF1460	Tr. 11E	10/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Creamware sherd
E4431	0	C1101	SF1460	Tr. 11E	10/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Creamware sherd
E4431	0	C1101	SF1460	Tr. 11E	10/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Creamware sherd
E4431	0	C1101	SF1460	Tr. 11E	10/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Post medieval body sherd, external and internal green lead glaze, grey fabric
E4431	0	C1101	SF1461	Tr. 11E	10/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Abraded red earthenware fragment, possibly brick
E4431	0	C1101	SF1461	Tr. 11E	10/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Abraded red earthenware fragment, possibly brick
E4431	0	C1101	SF1461	Tr. 11E	10/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Abraded red earthenware fragment, possibly brick
E4431	0	C1101	SF1461	Tr. 11E	10/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Abraded red earthenware fragment, possibly brick
E4431	E4431:1101:389	C1101	SF1462	Tr. 11E	10/08/16	RS	Glass	Post medieval green glass
E4431	0	C1323	SF1463	Tr. 11E	10/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	Creamware sherd
E4431	0	C1323	SF1463	Tr. 11E	10/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	Creamware sherd
E4431	E4431:1101:390	C1101	SF1464	Tr. 11E	10/08/16	RS	Flint	Small flint flake
E4431	0	C1194	SF1465	Tr. 11F	10/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	Creamware sherd

Excavation Number:	Registration Number	Context Number :	Small Find Number :	Cutting No.	Date	Initials	Material	Description
					6			
E4431	E4431:1101:391	C1101	SF1466	Tr. 11E	10/08/16	KOT	Bronze	Bronze shoe buckle
E4431	E4431:1101:392	C1101	SF1467	Tr. 11E	10/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	Leinster Cooking Ware body sherd
E4431	E4431:1101:393	C1101	SF1467	Tr. 11E	10/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	Red earthenware body sherd
E4431	0	C1101	SF1467	Tr. 11E	10/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	Red earthenware fragment
E4431	0	C1101	SF1467	Tr. 11E	10/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	Abraded red earthenware crumb
E4431	0	C1101	SF1467	Tr. 11E	10/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	Abraded red earthenware crumb
E4431	0	C1101	SF1467	Tr. 11E	10/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	Abraded red earthenware crumb
E4431	0	C1101	SF1468	Tr. 11E	10/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	Creamware body sherd
E4431	0	C1101	SF1468	Tr. 11E	10/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	Creamware body sherd
E4431	0	C1101	SF1468	Tr. 11E	10/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	Creamware body sherd
E4431	0	C1101	SF1468	Tr. 11E	10/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	Creamware body sherd
E4431	0	C1101	SF1468	Tr. 11E	10/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	Creamware body sherd
E4431	0	C1101	SF1468	Tr. 11E	10/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	Creamware body sherd
E4431	0	C1101	SF1468	Tr. 11E	10/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	Creamware body sherd
E4431	0	C1101	SF1468	Tr. 11E	10/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	Creamware body sherd
E4431	0	C1101	SF1468	Tr. 11E	10/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	Creamware body sherd
E4431	0	C1101	SF1468	Tr. 11E	10/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	Creamware body sherd with green glaze
E4431	0	C1101	SF1468	Tr. 11E	10/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	Creamware body sherd with blue glaze
E4431	0	C1101	SF1469	Tr. 11E	10/08/16	KOT	Stone(unident)	Flat fragment of schist. Natural
E4431	E4431:1101:394	C1101	SF1470	Tr. 11D	10/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	Medieval body sherd, red fabric with trace of glaze
E4431	0	C1101	SF1471	Tr. 11C/D	10/08/16	KOT	Glass	Clear glass fragment
E4431	0	C1101	SF1471	Tr. 11C/D	10/08/16	KOT	Glass	Clear glass fragment
E4431	E4431:1119:395	C1169	SF1472	Tr. 11C	10/08/16	TM	Ceramic	Medieval earthenware body sherd with incision
E4431	E4431:1101:396	C1101	SF1473	Tr. 11F	11/08/16	WM	Iron	Corroded iron object
E4431	E4431:1101:397	C1101	SF1474	Tr. 11C	11/08/16	DS	Ceramic	Medieval body sherd with external glaze. Quite abraded

Excavation Number:	Registration Number	Context Number :	Small Find Number :	Cutting No.	Date	Initials	Material	Description
E4431	E4431:1169:398	C1169	SF1475	Tr. 11C	11/08/16	WM	Ceramic	Medieval body sherd with external glaze. Quite abraded
E4431	E4431:1169:399	C1169	SF1476	Tr. 11C	11/08/16	TM	Ceramic	Medieval body sherd with external glaze. Quite abraded
E4431	0	C1101	SF1477	Tr. 11C	11/08/16	TM	Ceramic	Post medieval body sherd, red fabric with internal and external brown glaze
E4431	E4431:1101:400	C1101	SF1478	Tr. 11D	11/08/16	DS	Ceramic	Leinster Cooking Ware body sherd
E4431	E4431:1101:401	C1101	SF1478	Tr. 11D	11/08/16	DS	Ceramic	Leinster Cooking Ware body sherd
E4431	E4431:1115:402	C1115	SF1479	Tr. 11	11/08/16	IK	Ceramic	Leinster Cooking Ware body sherd
E4431	E4431:1101:403	C1101	SF1480	Tr. 11	11/08/16	DS	Ceramic	Leinster Cooking Ware rim sherd
E4431	E4431:1117:404	C1117	SF1481	Tr. 11D	11/08/16	WM	Iron	Corroded Iron nail/bolt
E4431	E4431:1117:405	C1117	SF1482	Tr. 11D	11/08/16	WM	Iron	Corroded Iron object
E4431	E4431:1117:406	C1117	SF1483	Tr. 11D	11/08/16	WM	Flint	Indetermined
E4431	E4431:1117:407	C1117	SF1484	Tr. 11E	11/08/16	WM	Ceramic	Leinster Cooking Ware body sherd
E4431	E4431:1101:408	C1101	SF1485	Tr. 11C/D	11/08/16	KOT	Glass	Post medieval blue glass
E4431	E4431:1101:409	C1101	SF1486	Tr. 11C/D	11/08/16	KOT	Iron	Iron Nail/Pin
E4431	E4431:1101:410	C1101	SF1486	Tr. 11C/D	11/08/16	KOT	Iron	Nail Fragment (no head)
E4431	0	C1101	SF1486	Tr. 11C/D	11/08/16	KOT	Slag	Iron slag
E4431	E4431:1101:709	C1101	SF1487	Tr. 11C/D	11/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	Clay pipe stem
E4431	E4431:1101:710	C1101	SF1487	Tr. 11C/D	11/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	Clay pipe stem
E4431	E4431:1101:711	C1101	SF1487	Tr. 11C/D	11/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	Clay pipe stem
E4431	E4431:1101:411	C1101	SF1488	Tr. 11D	11/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	Medieval earthenware with trace of glaze. Base fragment with lower body
E4431	E4431:1101:412	C1101	SF1488	Tr. 11D	11/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	Medieval earthenware body fragment
E4431	0	C1101	SF1488	Tr. 11D	11/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	Red earthenware with trace of glaze
E4431	0	C1101	SF1488	Tr. 11D	11/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	red earthenware
E4431	0	C1101	SF1488	Tr. 11	11/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	red earthenware

Excavation Number:	Registration Number	Context Number :	Small Find Number :	Cutting No.	Date	Initials	Material	Description
				D	6			
E4431	0	C1101	SF1488	Tr. 11 D	11/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	red earthenware body fragment
E4431	E4431:1101:413	C1101	SF1488	Tr. 11 D	11/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	Possible medieval sherd, quite abraded
E4431	0	C1323	SF1489	Tr. 11 D	11/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	Creamware sherd
E4431	0	C1101	SF1490	Tr. 11 C/D	11/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	Creamware sherd
E4431	0	C1101	SF1490	Tr. 11 C/D	11/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	Creamware sherd
E4431	0	C1101	SF1490	Tr. 11 C/D	11/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	Creamware sherd
E4431	0	C1101	SF1490	Tr. 11 C/D	11/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	Creamware sherd
E4431	0	C1101	SF1490	Tr. 11 C/D	11/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	Creamware sherd
E4431	0	C1101	SF1490	Tr. 11 C/D	11/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	Creamware sherd with yellow and green slip
E4431	0	C1101	SF1490	Tr. 11 C/D	11/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	Creamware sherd with blue transferred print
E4431	0	C1101	SF1490	Tr. 11 C/D	11/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	Creamware sherd with blue transferred print
E4431	0	C1101	SF1490	Tr. 11 C/D	11/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	Creamware sherd with blue transferred print
E4431	0	C1101	SF1490	Tr. 11 C/D	11/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	Georgian Blackware body shed
E4431	0	C1101	SF1490	Tr. 11 C/D	11/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	Georgian Blackware base shed
E4431	E4431:1101:414	C1101	SF1490	Tr. 11 C/D	11/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	Possible Saintonge body sherd
E4431	0	C1323	SF1491	Tr. 11D	11/08/16	KOT	Glass	Blue glass fragment
E4431	E4431:1101:415	C1323	SF1492	Tr. 11C	11/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	Abraded red earthenware
E4431	0	C1323	SF1493	Tr. 11D	11/08/16	RS	Glass	Clear glass fragments
E4431	0	C1101	SF1494	Tr. 11D	11/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	Post medieval manganese base sherd
E4431	0	C1101	SF1494	Tr. 11D	11/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	Post medieval sherd with mustard glaze and cream fabric
E4431	0	C1101	SF1494	Tr. 11D	11/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	Creamware body sherd
E4431	0	C1101	SF1494	Tr. 11D	11/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	Creamware body sherd
E4431	0	C1101	SF1494	Tr. 11D	11/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	Creamware body sherd
E4431	0	C1101	SF1495	Tr. 11D	11/08/16	KOT	Slag	Iron

Excavation Number:	Registration Number	Context Number :	Small Find Number :	Cutting No.	Date	Initials	Material	Description
E4431	0	C1101	SF1495	Tr. 11D	11/08/16	KOT	Slag	Iron, nail 60mm in length, 5mm in thickness (shaft), rectangular section, round head 17mm in diameter.
E4431	0	C1101	SF1495	Tr. 11D	11/08/16	KOT	Slag	Iron bolt 70mm in length, 14mm in width, round in section
E4431	0	C1323	SF1496	Tr. 11C	11/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	Creamware body sherd
E4431	0	C1323	SF1496	Tr. 11C	11/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	Creamware body sherd
E4431	0	C1323	SF1496	Tr. 11C	11/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	Creamware body sherd with blue transferred print
E4431	0	C1323	SF1496	Tr. 11C	11/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	Creamware body sherd with blue transferred print
E4431	E4431:1380:416	C1380	SF1497	Tr. 11	25/08/16	JD	Iron	Corroded Iron object
E4431	E4431:1117:417	C1117	SF1498	Tr. 11D	12/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Medieval red earthenware body sherd
E4431	E4431:1117:418	C1117	SF1499	Tr. 11D	12/08/16	BmC	Ceramic	Medieval red earthenware body sherd
E4431	E4431:1117:419	C1117	SF1500	Tr. 11D	12/08/16	BmC	Ceramic	Vitrified clay, possible furnace lining
E4431	E4431:1117:420	C1117	SF1501	Tr. 11D	12/08/16	IK	Ceramic	Medieval red earthenware.
E4431	E4431:1117:421	C1117	SF1502	Tr. 11D	12/08/16	IK	Ceramic	Medieval red earthenware.
E4431	E4431:1117:422	C1117	SF1503	Tr. 11D	12/08/16	BmC	Ceramic	Dublin type ware body sherd
E4431	E4431:1117:423	C1117	SF1504	Tr. 11D	12/08/16	IK	Flint	Flint chunk, cortex present
E4431	0	:000	SF1505	Tr.	00/01/00	0	0	0
E4431	0	0	SF1506	Tr.	00/01/00	0	0	Burnt clay
E4431	E4431:1317:424	C1317	SF1507	Tr. 11E	12/08/16	TR	Ceramic	Medieval earthenware
E4431	0	C1154	SF1508	Tr. 11E	12/08/16	SS	Slag	Iron slag
E4431	0	C1317	SF1509	Tr. 11E	12/08/16	WM	Clay	Burnt Earth
E4431	0	C1154	SF1510	Tr. 11E	12/08/16	SS	Stone(unident)	Metallic stone?
E4431	0	C1154	SF1511	Tr. 11E	12/08/16	SS	Stone(unident)	Metallic stone?
E4431	E4431:1110:500	C1110	SF1512	Tr. 11C	12/08/16	TM	Ceramic	Body sherd (wheel thrown)
E4431	0	C1110	SF1513	Tr. 11C	12/08/16	TM	Stone(unident)	Schist fragment, possible roof tile with notch

Excavation Number:	Registration Number	Context Number :	Small Find Number :	Cutting No.	Date	Initials	Material	Description
E4431	E4431:1117:425	C1117	SF1514	Tr. 11D/E	12/08/16	KOT	Iron	Corroded object, possible blade (2 pieces)
E4431	E4431:1117:426	C1117	SF1514	Tr. 11D/E	12/08/16	KOT	Iron	Corroded Iron Nail
E4431	E4431:1117:427	C1117	SF1514	Tr. 11D/E	12/08/16	KOT	Iron	Corroded Iron Nail
E4431	E4431:1117:428	C1117	SF1515	Tr. 11D	12/08/16	TK	Ceramic	Medieval red earthenware
E4431	E4431:1117:429	C1117	SF1516	Tr. 11D	12/08/16	DN	Ceramic	Medieval red earthenware
E4431	E4431:1117:430	C1117	SF1517	Tr. 11D	12/08/16	ML	Flint	Struck flint
E4431	E4431:1110:431	C1110	SF1518	Tr. 11D	12/08/16	IK	Flint	Struck flint
E4431	E4431:1110:432	C1110	SF1519	Tr. 11	12/08/16	RS	Metal (unident)	Iron Object
E4431	E4431:1117:433	C1117	SF1520	Tr. 11D/E	12/08/16	KOT	Metal (unident)	Iron Object
E4431	0	C1117	SF1521	Tr. 11D/E	12/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	Creamware body sherd
E4431	0	C1117	SF1521	Tr. 11D/E	12/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	Creamware body sherd
E4431	0	C1117	SF1522	Tr. 11D/E	12/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	Clay pipe stem
E4431	E4431:1117:713	C1117	SF1522	Tr. 11D/E	12/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	Clay pipe stem
E4431	E4431:1117:714	C1177	SF1523	Tr. 11D/E	12/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	Post medieval body sherd. Black external glaze
E4431	0	C1177	SF1524	Tr. 11D/E	12/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	Medieval earthenware body sherd
E4431	E4431:1177:434	C1177	SF1525	Tr. 11D/E	12/08/16	KOT	Iron	Corroded Iron Nail
E4431	E4431:1177:435	C1101	SF1526	Tr. 11D/E	15/08/16	KOT	Glass	Clear glass fragment with ribbed rim
E4431	0	C1101	SF1527	Tr. 11C/D	15/08/16	RS	Iron	Nail head
E4431	E4431:1101:436	C1101	SF1528	Tr. 11C/D	15/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Creamware body sherd
E4431	0	C1101	SF1528	Tr. 11C/D	15/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Creamware body sherd
E4431	0	C1101	SF1528	Tr. 11C/D	15/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Creamware body sherd
E4431	0	C1101	SF1528	Tr. 11C/D	15/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Creamware body and rim sherd
E4431	0	C1101	SF1528	Tr. 11C/D	15/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Plate fragment with blue transferred print
E4431	0	C1101	SF1529	Tr. 11C/D	15/08/16	RS	Glass	Clear glass fragment
E4431	0	C1101	SF1529	Tr. 11C/D	15/08/16	RS	Glass	Green glass fragment
E4431	0	C1317	SF1530	Tr. 11C/D	15/08/16	KOT	Iron	Corroded Iron Nail

Excavation Number:	Registration Number	Context Number :	Small Find Number :	Cutting No.	Date	Initials	Material	Description
E4431	E4431:1317:437	C1101	SF1531	Tr. 11C/D	15/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	Georgian blackware body sherd
E4431	0	C1101	SF1531	Tr. 11C/D	15/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	Georgian blackware body sherd
E4431	0	C1101	SF1531	Tr. 11C/D	15/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	Creamware body sherd
E4431	0	C1101	SF1532	Tr. 11C/D	15/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	Dublin type ware body sherd
E4431	E4431:1101:438	C1101	SF1532	11C/D	15/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	Dublin type ware body sherd (abraded)
E4431	E4431:1101:439	C1101	SF1532	Tr. 11C/D	15/08/16	KOT	Ceramic	Medieval red earthenware
E4431	E4431:1101:440	C1110	SF1533	11C/D	15/08/16	KOT	Iron	Corroded Iron object
E4431	E4431:1110:441	C1110	SF1533	Tr. 11C/D	15/08/16	KOT	Iron	Corroded Iron object
E4431	E4431:1110:442	C1117	SF1534	11D	16/08/16	RS	Iron	Corroded Iron object
E4431	E4431:1117:443	C1117	SF1534	Tr. 11D	16/08/16	RS	Iron	Corroded Iron object
E4431	E4431:1117:444	C1117	SF1534	11D	16/08/16	RS	Iron	Corroded Iron object
E4431	E4431:1117:445	C1117	SF1534	Tr. 11D	16/08/16	RS	Iron	Corroded Iron object
E4431	E4431:1117:446	C1117	SF1534	11D	16/08/16	RS	Iron	Corroded Iron object
E4431	E4431:1117:447	C1117	SF1534	Tr. 11D	16/08/16	RS	Iron	Corroded Iron object
E4431	E4431:1117:448	C1117	SF1534	11D	16/08/16	RS	Iron	Corroded Iron nail
E4431	E4431:1117:449	C1117	SF1535	Tr. 11D	16/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Leinster cooking ware body sherd
E4431	E4431:1117:450	C1117	SF1535	11D	16/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Leinster cooking ware body sherd
E4431	E4431:1117:451	C1117	SF1535	Tr. 11D	16/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Leinster cooking ware body sherd
E4431	E4431:1117:452	C1117	SF1535	11D	16/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Leinster cooking ware body sherd
E4431	E4431:1117:453	C1117	SF1535	Tr. 11D	16/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Leinster cooking ware body sherd
E4431	E4431:1117:454	C1117	SF1535	11D	16/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Leinster cooking ware body sherd
E4431	E4431:1117:455	C1117	SF1535	Tr. 11D	16/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Medieval body sherd, with trace of glaze
E4431	E4431:1117:456	C1117	SF1535	11D	16/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Medieval earthenware
E4431	E4431:1117:457	C1117	SF1535	Tr. 11D	16/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Medieval earthenware
E4431	E4431:1117:458	C1117	SF1535	11D	16/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Medieval earthenware
E4431	E4431:1117:459	C1117	SF1536	Tr. 11D	16/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Creamware body sherd

Excavation Number:	Registration Number	Context Number :	Small Find Number :	Cutting No.	Date	Initials	Material	Description
E4431	0	C1117	SF1536	11D	16/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Creamware body sherd
E4431	0	C1117	SF1536	Tr. 11D	16/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Post medieval manganese ware
E4431	0	C1117	SF1536	11D	16/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Georgian blackware body sherd
E4431	0	C1117	SF1537	Tr. 11C/D	15/08/16	RS	Glass	Clear glass fragment
E4431	0	C1101	SF1538	11C/D	15/08/16	RS	Iron	Corroded Iron nail
E4431	E4431:1101:460	C1101	SF1538	Tr. 11C/D	15/08/16	RS	Iron	Corroded Iron object
E4431	E4431:1101:461	C1110	SF1539	11C/D	15/08/16	RS	Flint	Flint fragment
E4431	E4431:1110:462	C1110	SF1539	Tr. 11C/D	15/08/16	RS	Flint	Flint fragment
E4431	E4431:1110:463	C1110	SF1539	11C/D	15/08/16	RS	Flint	Flint fragment
E4431	E4431:1110:464	C1110	SF1539	Tr. 11C/D	15/08/16	RS	Flint	Flint fragment
E4431	E4431:1110:465	C1110	SF1540	11C/D	15/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Tiny fragment of creamware
E4431	E4431:1110:703	C1117	SF1541	Tr. 11C/D	15/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Medieval red earthenware (abraded)
E4431	E4431:1117:466	C1117	SF1541	11C/D	15/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Medieval red earthenware
E4431	E4431:1117:467	C1117	SF1541	Tr. 11C/D	15/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Medieval glazed ware (abraded)
E4431	E4431:1117:468	C1117	SF1541	11C/D	15/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Medieval glazed ware
E4431	E4431:1117:469	C1117	SF1542	Tr. 11C/D	15/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Clay pipe stem
E4431	E4431:1117:470	C1110	SF1543	11C/D	15/08/16	RS	Metal (unident)	Industrial residue
E4431	0	C1110	SF1543	Tr. 11	15/08/16	RS	Metal (unident)	Industrial residue
E4431	0	C1117	SF1544	011	15/08/16	RS	Iron	Corroded Iron object
E4431	E4431:1117:471	C1117	SF1544	Tr. 11	15/08/16	RS	Iron	Corroded Iron object
E4431	E4431:1117:472	C1117	SF1544	011	15/08/16	RS	Iron	Iron residue
E4431	E4431:1117:473	C1117	SF1545	Tr. 11	15/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Creamware fragment
E4431	E4431:1117:702	C1123	SF1546	11D	15/08/16	RS	Iron	Iron bar object-100mm in length by 10mm in width
E4431	E4431:1123:474	C1317	SF1547	Tr. 11D	15/08/16	WM	Ceramic	Red earthenware sherd
E4431	E4431:1317:475	C1123	SF1548	11D	15/08/16	TM	Ceramic	Medieval earthenware with trace of glaze

Excavation Number:	Registration Number	Context Number :	Small Find Number :	Cutting No.	Date	Initials	Material	Description
								(abraded)
E4431	E4431:1123:476	C1123	SF1549	Tr. 11D	15/08/16	TM	Ceramic	Medieval earthenware with trace of glaze
E4431	E4431:1123:477	C1123	SF1550	11D	15/08/16	TM	Ceramic	Leinster cooking ware
E4431	E4431:1123:478	C1340	SF1551	Tr. 11F	15/08/16	J'OC	Stone(unident)	Water rolled pebble
E4431	0	C1123	SF1552	11D	15/08/16	TM	Ceramic	Leinster cooking ware
E4431	E4431:1123:479	C1123	SF1553	Tr. 11D	15/08/16	TM	Ceramic	Dublin type ware rim and body sherd
E4431	E4431:1123:480	C1123	SF1554	11D	15/08/16	TM	Ceramic	Dublin type ware body sherd
E4431	E4431:1123:481	C1123	SF1555	Tr. 11D	15/08/16	TM	Flint	Worked flint
E4431	E4431:1123:482	C1317	SF1556	11D	15/08/16	TK	Ceramic	Medieval red earthenware
E4431	E4431:1317:483	C1123	SF1557	Tr. 11D	15/08/16	DN	Iron	Corroded iron object
E4431	E4431:1123:484	C1317	SF1558	11E	15/08/16	TK	Stone(unident)	Labelled as slag
E4431	0	C1154	SF1559	Tr. 11E	15/08/16	WM	Ceramic	Medieval glazed ware, red fabric
E4431	E4431:1154:489	C1123	SF1560	11D	15/08/16	TM	Ceramic	Medieval red fabric with trace of glaze
E4431	E4431:1123:490	C1317	SF1561	Tr. 11E	15/08/16	TK	Ceramic	Medieval earthenware
E4431	E4431:1317:491	C1117	SF1562	11E	15/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Medieval earthenware
E4431	E4431:1117:492	C1117	SF1562	Tr. 11E	15/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Medieval earthenware
E4431	E4431:1117:493	C1117	SF1562	11E	15/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Medieval earthenware
E4431	E4431:1117:494	C1117	SF1562	Tr. 11E	15/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Medieval earthenware
E4431	E4431:1117:495	C1117	SF1562	11E	15/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Medieval earthenware
E4431	E4431:1117:496	C1117	SF1563	Tr. 11E	15/08/16	RS	Glass	Green glass fragment
E4431	0	C1117	SF1563	11E	15/08/16	RS	Glass	Clear glass fragment
E4431	0	C1117	SF1564	Tr. 11E	15/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Creamware body sherd
E4431	0	C1117	SF1564	11E	15/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Creamware body sherd
E4431	0	C1117	SF1564	Tr. 11E	15/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Creamware body sherd
E4431	0	C1117	SF1564	11E	15/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Post medieval black glaze ware
E4431	0	C1357	SF1565	Tr. 11E	15/08/16	RS	Other	Furnace material and residue

Excavation Number:	Registration Number	Context Number :	Small Find Number :	Cutting No.	Date	Initials	Material	Description
E4431	E4431:1357:497	C1177	SF1566	11E	15/08/16	RS	Slag	Iron slag
E4431	0	C1123	SF1567	Tr. 11D	15/08/16	RS	Iron	Iron object, square sectioned - 54mm by 12mm with expanded head.
E4431	E4431:1123:498	C1123	SF1568	11D	15/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Medieval earthenware (abraded)
E4431	E4431:1123:499	C1123	SF1569	Tr. 11D	15/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Post medieval black glaze ware
E4431	0	C1123	SF1570	11D	15/08/16	RS	Stone(unident)	Burnishing stone - axe shaped 85mm by 35mm by 13mm.
E4431	E4431:1115:501	C1317	SF1571	Tr. 11D	15/08/16	RS	Iron	Iron object
E4431	E4431:1317:502	C1317	SF1572	11E	15/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Leinster cooking ware body sherd
E4431	E4431:1317:503	C1317	SF1573	Tr. 11E	15/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Post medieval glazed ware, red fabric
E4431	0	C1117	SF1574	11C	15/08/16	RS	Stone(unident)	Stone, originally labelled as slag
E4431	0	C1154	SF1575	Tr. 11C	15/08/16	IK	Iron	Iron nail
E4431	E4431:1154:504	C1177	SF1576	11C	15/08/16	RS	Flint	Worked flint
E4431	E4431:1177:505	C1177	SF1577	Tr. 11C	15/08/16	RS	Metal (unident)	Industrial waste/Metal residue
E4431	E4431:1177:506	C1177	SF1577	11C	15/08/16	RS	Metal (unident)	Industrial waste/Metal residue
E4431	E4431:1177:507	C1177	SF1578	Tr. 11C	15/08/16	RS	Metal (unident)	Metal waste
E4431	E4431:1177:508	C1123	SF1579	11D	15/08/16	RS	Glass	Clear glass ribbed rim
E4431	E4431:1115:583	C1123	SF1580	Tr. 11D	15/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Fired clay
E4431	E4431:1123:509	C1123	SF1580	11D	15/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Fired clay
E4431	E4431:1123:510	C1123	SF1581	Tr. 11D	15/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Creamware body sherd
E4431	0	C1123	SF1582	11D	15/08/16	MH	Ceramic	Leinster Cooking ware/red earthenware
E4431	E4431:1123:511	C1123	SF1583	Tr. 11D	15/08/16	DN	Ceramic	Medieval rim sherd. Red earthenware with trace of glaze
E4431	E4431:1123:512	C1123	SF1584	11D	15/08/16	DN	Ceramic	Medieval body sherd with external glaze
E4431	E4431:1123:513	C1123	SF1585	Tr. 11D	15/08/16	DN	Ceramic	Medieval rim sherd. Glazed red earthenware

Excavation Number:	Registration Number	Context Number :	Small Find Number :	Cutting No.	Date	Initials	Material	Description
E4431	E4431:1123:514	C1103	SF1586	11F	15/08/16	MS	Metal (unident)	Metal residue
E4431	E4431:1103:515	C1317	SF1587	Tr. 11E	15/08/16	RS	Slag	Iron slag
E4431	0	C1123	SF1588	11D	15/08/16	CW	Ceramic	Imported ware. Cream and smooth fabric with brown external glaze body sherd
E4431	E4431:1123:516	C1317	SF1589	Tr. 11E	15/08/16	TK	0	Piece of grantie labelled as a ceramic find
E4431	0	C1317	SF1590	11E	15/08/16	WM	Slag	Iron slag
E4431	0	C1117	SF1591	Tr. 11D	15/08/16	CW	Ceramic	Imported ware. Cream and smooth fabric with brown external glaze, shoulder and neck sherd. Incised design upon surface
E4431	E4431:1117:517	C1117	SF1592	11D	15/08/16	CW	Ceramic	Imported ware. Cream and smooth fabric with brown external glaze body sherd
E4431	E4431:1117:518	C1117	SF1593	Tr. 11D	15/08/16	CW	Ceramic	Imported ware. Cream and smooth fabric with brown external glaze body sherd. Incised design upon surface
E4431	E4431:1117:519	C1123	SF1594	11D	15/08/16	CW	Flint	Struck flint with visible platform, honeycomb colour
E4431	E4431:1123:520	C1117	SF1595	Tr. 11D	15/08/16	CW	Stone(unident)	Originally labelled as slag
E4431	0	C1117	SF1596	11D	15/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Creamware body sherd
E4431	0	C1117	SF1596	Tr. 11D	15/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Creamware body sherd
E4431	0	C1117	SF1597	11D	15/08/16	RS	Metal (unident)	Corroded Iron nail
E4431	E4431:1117:521	C1117	SF1597	Tr. 11D	15/08/16	RS	Metal (unident)	Iron fragment
E4431	E4431:1117:522	C1117	SF1597	11D	15/08/16	RS	Metal (unident)	Iron fragment
E4431	E4431:1117:523	C1117	SF1598	Tr. 11D	15/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Leinster cooking ware body sherd
E4431	E4431:1117:524	C1117	SF1598	11D	15/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Medieval body sherd with trace of external glaze, red/pink fabric. Thick sherd

Excavation Number:	Registration Number	Context Number :	Small Find Number :	Cutting No.	Date	Initials	Material	Description
E4431	E4431:1117:525	C1117	SF1598	Tr. 11D	15/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Dublin type ware body sherd
E4431	E4431:1117:526	C1117	SF1598	11D	15/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Medieval red earthenware with trace of glaze (abraded)
E4431	E4431:1117:527	C1117	SF1598	Tr. 11D	15/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Medieval red earthenware with trace of glaze (abraded)
E4431	E4431:1117:528	C1117	SF1598	11D	15/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Medieval red earthenware rim sherd
E4431	E4431:1117:529	C1117	SF1598	Tr. 11D	15/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Medieval red earthenware
E4431	E4431:1117:530	C1117	SF1598	11D	15/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Medieval red earthenware
E4431	E4431:1117:531	C1117	SF1598	Tr. 11D	15/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Medieval red earthenware
E4431	E4431:1117:532	C1117	SF1599	11D	15/08/16	RS	Slag	Iron slag
E4431	0	C1154	SF1600	Tr. 11E	15/08/16	IK	Quartz	Quartz flake
E4431	0	C1317	SF1601	11E	15/08/16	TK	Ceramic	Medieval earthenware, red/pink fabric
E4431	E4431:1317:533	C1317	SF1602	Tr. 11E	16/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Medieval earthenware, red fabric
E4431	E4431:1317:534	C1154	SF1603	11E	16/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Leinster cooking ware body sherd
E4431	E4431:1154:535	C1154	SF1604	Tr. 11E	16/08/16	WM	Ceramic	Saintonge. Green glaze with cream fabric
E4431	E4431:1154:536	C1323	SF1605	11F	08/08/16	RS	Iron	Iron object, possible nail fragment
E4431	E4431:1323:537	C1323	SF1605	Tr. 11F	08/08/16	RS	Iron	Iron object, possible nail fragment
E4431	E4431:1323:538	C1323	SF1605	11F	08/08/16	RS	Iron	Iron object, possible nail fragment
E4431	E4431:1323:539	C1323	SF1605	Tr. 11F	08/08/16	RS	Iron	Iron object, possible nail fragment
E4431	E4431:1323:540	C1323	SF1605	11F	08/08/16	RS	Iron	Iron object, possible nail fragment
E4431	E4431:1323:541	C1123	SF1606	Tr. 11D	16/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Medieval red earthenware body sherd
E4431	E4431:1123:542	C1123	SF1607	11D	16/08/16	DS	Ceramic	Medieval glazed ware, red coarse fabric, body sherd

Excavation Number:	Registration Number	Context Number :	Small Find Number :	Cutting No.	Date	Initials	Material	Description
E4431	E4431:1123:543	C1123	SF1608	Tr. 11D	16/08/16	DS	Ceramic	Medieval body sherd (thick). Trace of external glaze and red fabric with oxydisation visible up external body
E4431	E4431:1123:544	C1123	SF1609	11D	16/08/16	DS	Ceramic	Medieval red earthenware body sherd
E4431	E4431:1123:545	C1123	SF1609	Tr. 11D	16/08/16	DS	Ceramic	Medieval red earthenware body sherd
E4431	E4431:1123:546	C1123	SF1609	11D	16/08/16	DS	Ceramic	Leinster cooking ware body sherd
E4431	E4431:1123:547	C1123	SF1610	Tr. 11D	16/08/16	IK	Ceramic	Medieval glazed ware, red fabric, body sherd
E4431	E4431:1123:548	C1115	SF1611	000	00/01/00	RS	0	Medieval pottery to be located
E4431	0	C1123	SF1612	Tr. 11D	16/08/16	TM	Ceramic	Leinster cooking ware body sherd
E4431	E4431:1123:549	C1123	SF1613	11D	16/08/16	IK	Ceramic	Dublin type ware strap handle fragment
E4431	E4431:1123:550	C1103	SF1614	Tr. 11E	16/08/16	WM	Ceramic	Red Earthenware body sherd. Possibly Medieval
E4431	E4431:1103:551	C1123	SF1615	11D	16/08/16	TM	Ceramic	Medieval earthenware, possibly Leinster cooking ware
E4431	E4431:1123:552	C1323	SF1616	Tr. 11E	16/08/16	COM	Iron	Corroded Iron nail/bolt
E4431	E4431:1323:553	C1123	SF1617	11D	16/08/16	JH	Ceramic	Medieval body sherd, red fabric with possible trace of glaze
E4431	E4431:1123:554	C1123	SF1617	Tr. 11D	16/08/16	JH	Ceramic	Red earthenware crumb
E4431	0	C1123	SF1618	11D	16/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Medieval red earthenware body sherd, possibly Leinster cooking ware
E4431	E4431:1123:555	C1123	SF1619	Tr. 11D	16/08/16	TM	Flint	Honeycomb coloured flint scraper.
E4431	E4431:1123:556	C1123	SF1620	11D	16/08/16	TM	Ceramic	Medieval (thick) body sherd. Red fabric, with external glaze
E4431	E4431:1123:557	C1123	SF1621	Tr. 11D	16/08/16	TM	Stone(unident)	Round granite stone, possible rubbing stone.
E4431	E4431:1123:558	C1123	SF1622	11D	16/08/16	TM	Ceramic	Leinster cooking ware body sherd

Excavation Number:	Registration Number	Context Number :	Small Find Number :	Cutting No.	Date	Initials	Material	Description
E4431	E4431:1123:559	C1123	SF1622	Tr. 11D	16/08/16	TM	Ceramic	Leinster cooking ware body sherd
E4431	E4431:1123:560	C1123	SF1622	11D	16/08/16	TM	Ceramic	Medieval earthenware body sherd, possibly Leinster cooking ware (abraded)
E4431	E4431:1123:561	C1123	SF1622	Tr. 11D	16/08/16	TM	Ceramic	Medieval earthenware body sherd, possibly Leinster cooking ware
E4431	E4431:1123:562	C1123	SF1623	11D	16/08/16	TM	Ceramic	Dublin type ware body sherd
E4431	E4431:1123:563	C1123	SF1624	Tr. 11D	16/08/16	JH	Ceramic	Dublin type ware body sherd
E4431	E4431:1123:564	C1103	SF1625	11E	16/08/16	WM	Ceramic	Dublin type ware body sherd with three incised bands
E4431	E4431:1103:565	C1103	SF1626	Tr. 11E	16/08/16	WM	Ceramic	Medieval glazed ware, external glaze with red fabric
E4431	E4431:1103:566	C1336	SF1627	11E	16/08/16	JO'C	Iron	unknown iron object
E4431	E4431:1336:567	C1123	SF1628	Tr. 11D	16/08/16	T.M	Ceramic	Dublin type rim sherd with pinched spout
E4431	E4431:1123:568	C1123	SF1629	11D	16/08/16	DS	Ceramic	0
E4431	E4431:1123:569	C1123	SF1630	Tr. 11D	16/08/16	IK	Iron	Cruciform iron object, Hinge or iron bracket, 1200mm by 30mm by 600mm by 20mm punctured with large rivet 90mm in length by 8mm
E4431	E4431:1123:570	C1103	SF1631	11E	16/08/16	WM	Iron	Iron object
E4431	E4431:1103:571	C1154	SF1632	Tr. 11E	16/08/16	WM	Iron	Iron slag
E4431	0	C1336	SF1633	11f	16/08/16	JO'C	Stone(unident)	Water rolled pebble
E4431	0	C1123	SF1634	Tr. 11D	16/08/16	CW	Ceramic	Rim sherd Leinster Cooking Ware
E4431	E4431:1123:572	C1123	SF1634	11D	16/08/16	CW	Ceramic	Rim sherd Leinster Cooking Ware
E4431	E4431:1123:573	C1123	SF1634	Tr. 11D	16/08/16	CW	Ceramic	Body sherd Dublin Type Ware
E4431	E4431:1123:574	C1123	SF1634	11D	16/08/16	CW	Ceramic	Body sherd Dublin Type Ware
E4431	E4431:1123:575	c1336	SF1635	Tr. 11F	16/08/16	JO'C	Iron	0

Excavation Number:	Registration Number	Context Number :	Small Find Number :	Cutting No.	Date	Initials	Material	Description
E4431	E4431:1336:576	C1123	SF1636	11D	16/08/16	IK	Ceramic	Body sherd Leinster Cooking Ware
E4431	E4431:1123:577	C1123	SF1636	Tr. 11D	16/08/16	IK	Ceramic	Body sherd Leinster Cooking Ware
E4431	E4431:1123:578	C1123	SF1637	11D	16/08/16	IK	Iron	32mm in length, shaft 30mm in length and tapering in width from 4mm to 13mm. Large oval head 23mm by 18mm
E4431	E4431:1123:579	C1123	SF1638	Tr. 11D	16/08/16	JH	Iron	0
E4431	E4431:1123:580	C1123	SF1639	11D	16/08/16	IK	Flint	tiny flint chunk
E4431	E4431:1123:581	C1123	SF1640	Tr. 11D	16/08/16	IK	Iron	25MM in length, 10mm in width, round head 13mm in diameter
E4431	E4431:1123:582	C1123	SF1641	11D	16/08/16	RS	Stone(unident)	Pebble
E4431	0	C1123	SF1642	Tr. 11D	16/08/16	RS	Iron	3 fragment of iron
E4431	0	C1123	SF1643	11D	16/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Body sherd Dublin Type Ware
E4431	E4431:1123:584	C1123	SF1643	Tr. 11D	16/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Body sherd Dublin Type Ware
E4431	E4431:1123:585	C1123	SF1643	11D	16/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Body sherd Dublin Type Ware
E4431	E4431:1123:586	C1123	SF1644	Tr. 11D	16/08/16	RS	Iron	12 fragments of iron slag
E4431	0	C1123	SF1645	11D	16/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Tiny body sherd of Leinster Cooking Ware
E4431	E4431:1123:587	C1177	SF1646	Tr. 11C	16/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Body sherd Dublin Type Ware - Green glaze
E4431	E4431:1177:588	C1177	SF1647	11C	16/08/16	RS	Iron	Possible corroded nail, in three fragments 50mm by 10mm
E4431	E4431:1177:589	C1123	SF1648	Tr. 11D	16/08/16	KOT	Iron	Iron nail 60mm total length, 10mm in width, rectangular head 20mm by 15mm
E4431	E4431:1123:590	C1123	SF1649	11D	16/08/16	KOT	Iron	fragment of iron slag
E4431	0	C1123	SF1650	Tr. 11D	16/08/16	RS	Iron	fragment of iron slag
E4431	0	C1123	SF1651	11D	16/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Rim sherd of Dublin Type Ware with pinched out rim
E4431	E4431:1123:591	C1123	SF1651	Tr. 11D	16/08/16	RS	Ceramic	body sherd Dublin Type Ware

Excavation Number:	Registration Number	Context Number :	Small Find Number :	Cutting No.	Date	Initials	Material	Description
E4431	E4431:1123:592	C1123	SF1651	11D	16/08/16	RS	Ceramic	rim sherd of Dublin Type ware
E4431	E4431:1123:593	C1123	SF1651	Tr. 11D	16/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Leinster Cooking Ware
E4431	E4431:1123:594	C1123	SF1651	11D	16/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Dublin Type sherd
E4431	E4431:1123:595	C1123	SF1651	Tr. 11D	16/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Tiny sherd of glazed red earthenware - glazed on both sides
E4431	E4431:1123:596	C1123	SF1652	11D	16/08/16	ML	Iron	Tiny pebble with iron accretion - probably not an artefact. Recovered during sieving
E4431	0	C1123	SF1653	Tr. 11D	17/08/16	ML	Iron	Iron awl, 50mm in length, 0.05mm in section, rectangular tapered in section, triangular flattened working end, 0.1m by 0.08m.
E4431	E4431:1123:597	C1328	SF1654	11F	00/01/00	COM	Slag	Iron slag fragment
E4431	0	C1323	SF1655	Tr. 11F	17/08/16	BC	Ceramic	Leinster Cooking Ware
E4431	E4431:1123:598	C1323	SF1655	11F	17/08/16	BC	Ceramic	Leinster Cooking Ware
E4431	E4431:1323:599	C1323	SF1656	Tr. 11D	17/08/16	MH	Ceramic	Leinster Cooking Ware, found in sieving
E4431	E4431:1323:600	C1323	SF1657	11F	17/08/16	BC	Ceramic	Buff read fabric, grey core, green glaze
E4431	E4431:1323:601	C1123	SF1658	Tr. 11D	17/08/16	JH	Iron	55mm in length, rectangular tapering section, rectangular head 18mm by 11mm
E4431	E4431:1123:602	C1123	SF1659	11D	17/08/16	DN	Flint	Flint chunk, split pebble, cortex remaining
E4431	E4431:1123:603	C1123	SF1660	Tr. 11D	17/08/16	IK	Ceramic	Orange fabric, no glaze
E4431	E4431:1123:604	C1122	SF1661	11C	17/08/16	BC	Iron	bent iron nail shaft 25mm in length, rounded section
E4431	E4431:1122:605	C1357	SF1665	Tr. 11F	17/08/16	TM	Slag	0
E4431	0	C1352	SF1666	11D	17/08/16	IK	Slag	0
E4431	E4431:1122:716	C1123	SF1667	Tr. 11D	17/08/16	DN	Iron	Heavily corroded iron nail? 50mm in length
E4431	0	C1369	SF1668	11F	17/08/16	COM	Flint	Flint chunk

Excavation Number:	Registration Number	Context Number :	Small Find Number :	Cutting No.	Date	Initials	Material	Description
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E4431	0	C1326	SF1669	Tr. 11F	17/08/16	TK	Iron	Large iron bolt 50mm, large head 40mm by 30mm, round section
E4431	0	C1115	SF1670	11D	17/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Imported ceramic, cream porous fabric, light grey core, brown glaze with applied external ribs, decorated with incised wavy lines.
E4431	E4431:1123:606	C1326	SF1671	Tr. 11F	17/08/16	TK	Ceramic	Small fragment possibly metallurgical ceramic?
E4431	E4431:1369:607	C1123	SF1672	11D	17/08/16	DN	Iron	Iron nail 40mm in length, 7mm in diameter, round head 10mm in diameter
E4431	E4431:1326:608	C1103	SF1673	Tr. 11E	17/08/16	WM	Stone(unident)	Large stone with flat upper surface with some evidence for use
E4431	E4431:1115:609	C1103	SF1674	11E	17/08/16	RS	Iron	Thick iron fragment 12 by 60 by 10mm, oval in section
E4431	0	C1103	SF1675	Tr. 11E	17/08/16	JM	Iron	Long iron tool fragment 85mm, 23mm. Round in section.
E4431	E4431:1123:610	C1123	SF1676	11D	17/08/16	RS	Slag	0
E4431	E4431:1103:611	C1123	SF1677	Tr. 11D	17/08/16	RS	Iron	Iron bent bar 70mm in length by 10mm and 5mm. Rectangular in section
E4431	E4431:1103:612	C1115	SF1677	11D	17/08/16	RS	Iron	Iron nail 45 by 5mm, round section, corroded no head visible at present
E4431	E4431:1103:613	C1123	SF1678	Tr. 11D	17/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Leinster cooking ware
E4431	0	C1123	SF1678	11D	17/08/16	RS	Ceramic	five crumbs of orange fabric ceramic
E4431	E4431:1115:614	C1122	SF1679	Tr. 11D	17/08/16	RS	Metal (unident)	unlocatable
E4431	E4431:1115:615	C1103	SF1680	11D	18/08/16	RS	Ceramic	bodysherd - pale pink fabric, grey core, traces of external brown glaze

Excavation Number:	Registration Number	Context Number :	Small Find Number :	Cutting No.	Date	Initials	Material	Description
E4431	E4431:1123:616	C1103	SF1680	Tr. 11D	18/08/16	RS	Ceramic	bodysherd - orange fabric, grey core, no glaze
E4431	E4431:1123:617	C1103	SF1680	11D	18/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Body sherd - Leinster Cooking Ware
E4431	0	C1123	SF1681	Tr. 11D	18/08/16	MS	Iron	Iron bolt - not locatable
E4431	E4431:1103:618	C1115	SF1682	11D	18/08/16	MD	Slag	Iron slag
E4431	E4431:1103:619	C1112	SF1683	Tr. 11C	18/08/16	0	0	0
E4431	E4431:1103:620	C1123	SF1684	11D	18/08/16	MD	Iron	heavily corroded iron object 35mm BY 15mm
E4431	0	C1123	SF1685	Tr. 11D	18/08/16	MSt	Iron	50mm in length and 5mm in width, round in section, heavily corroded, head missing
E4431	0	C1123	SF1686	11D	18/08/16	MD	Iron	C shaped Fragment of iron collar 20mm in diameter, iron is 3mm in thickness
E4431	0	C1103	SF1687	Tr. 11E	18/08/16	EH	Iron	Iron nail, 900mm in length, shaft 14mm in width, round flat head 30mm in diameter
E4431	E4431:1123:621	c1103	SF1688	11E	18/08/16	EH	Slag	0
E4431	E4431:1123:622	C1103	SF1689	Tr. 11E	18/08/16	EH	Slag	0
E4431	E4431:1123:623	C1103	SF1690	11E	18/08/16	EH	Slag	0
E4431	E4431:1103:624	C1103	SF1691	Tr. 11E	18/08/16	WM	Slag	0
E4431	0	C1363	SF1692	11E	18/08/16	WM	Slag	0
E4431	0	C1363	SF1693	Tr. 11E	18/08/16	WM	Slag	0
E4431	0	C1363	SF1694	11E	18/08/16	WH	Iron	0
E4431	0	C1123	SF1695	Tr. 11E	18/08/16	MD	Slag	0
E4431	0	C1103	SF1696	11E	18/08/16	SB	Slag	0
E4431	0	C1103	SF1697	Tr. 11E	18/08/16	EH	Slag	0
E4431	0	C1123	SF1698	11D	18/08/16	FS	0	0
E4431	0	C1123	SF1699	Tr. 11D	18/08/16	MST	Ceramic	Imported ceramic, cream fabric, brown external glaze, ribbed decoration below collar with some

Excavation Number:	Registration Number	Context Number :	Small Find Number :	Cutting No.	Date	Initials	Material	Description
								incised motifs visible
E4431	0	C1123	SF1700	11D	18/08/16	MST	Ceramic	Imported ceramic, cream fabric, incised combed lines, brown glaze
E4431	0	C1123	SF1701	Tr. 11D	18/08/16	MST	Ceramic	Imported ceramic, cream fabric, incised combed lines, brown glaze
E4431	0	C1123	SF1702	11D	18/08/16	FS	Ceramic	Imported ceramic, cream fabric, incised combed lines, brown glaze
E4431	E4431:1372:625	C1123	SF1703	Tr. 11D	18/08/16	EH	Ceramic	Imported ceramic, cream fabric, incised combed lines, brown glaze
E4431	E4431:1372:626	C1103	SF1704	11E	18/08/16	FS	Slag	0
E4431	E4431:1372:627	C1123	SF1705	Tr. 11D	18/08/16	FS	Ceramic	Body sherd Saintonge
E4431	E4431:1372:628	C1123	SF1706	11D	18/08/16	MD	Iron	28mm in length, 8mm in width, head not visible under corrosion
E4431	E4431:1372:629	C1123	SF1707	Tr. 11D	18/08/16	MS	Slag	0
E4431	0	C1123	SF1708	11D	18/08/16	RS	Slag	0
E4431	E4431:1123:630	C1123	SF1709	Tr. 11D	18/08/16	RS	Iron	0
E4431	E4431:1123:631	C1123	SF1710	11D	18/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Leinster Cooking Ware
E4431	0	C1103	SF1711	Tr. 11E	18/08/16	RS	Iron	0
E4431	0	C1103	SF1712	11E	18/08/16	EH	Iron	0
E4431	0	C1123	SF1713	Tr. 11D	18/08/16	MS	Iron	Iron bar shaped object 60mm by 13mm by 10mm
E4431	E4431:1123:632	C1117	SF1714	11D	18/08/16	RS	Ceramic	Leinster Cooking Ware
E4431	0	C1123	SF1715	Tr. 11D	18/08/16	RS	Iron	0
E4431	0	C1123	SF1716	11D	18/08/16	FS	Metal (unident)	46mm in length, 8mm in width, square section, round nail head 10mm in diameter
E4431	E4431:1123:633	c1101	SF1717	Tr. 11	19/08/16	GW	Ceramic	Dublin Type Ware, green glaze, three combed lines

Excavation Number:	Registration Number	Context Number :	Small Find Number :	Cutting No.	Date	Initials	Material	Description
E4431	E4431:1117:720	c1101	SF1718	011	19/08/16	GW	Ceramic	Unglazed small body sherd of Dublin Type Ware
E4431	0	c1101	SF1719	Tr. 11	19/08/16	GW	Ceramic	Body sherd, white glaze
E4431	E4431:1123:634	C1123	SF1720	11D	19/08/16	MD	Slag	0
E4431	E4431:1123:635	C1123	SF1721	Tr. 11D	19/08/16	DN	Slag	0
E4431	E4431:1123:636	C1123	SF1722	11D	19/08/16	WM	Slag	0
E4431	E4431:1123:637	C1123	SF1724	Tr. 11D	19/08/16	WM	Slag	0
E4431	0	C1365	SF1725	11E	19/08/16	WM	Clay	Burnt clay fragment
E4431	0	C1101	SF1726	Tr. 11	19/08/16	IK	0	0
E4431	0	C1123	SF1727	11D	19/08/16	WM	Slag	0
E4431	0	C1336	SF1728	Tr. 11F	22/08/16	DF	Flint	Flint pebble fragment
E4431	0	C1123	SF1729	11D	24/08/16	WM	Slag	0
E4431	0	C1123	SF1730	Tr. 11D	22/08/16	MKE	Iron	Corroded long iron object, possibly blade 78mm in length, tapered from 13mm to 6mm in with
E4431	0	C1372	SF1731	011	23/08/16	MKE	Ceramic	Cream calcareous fragment, brown external glaze, imported medieval pottery
E4431	E4431:1336:707	C1132	SF1732	Tr. 11	23/08/16	AF	Slag	0
E4431	0	C1101	SF1733	011	23/08/16	MKE	Flint	Tiny flint fragment
E4431	E4431:1123:638	C1115	SF1734	Tr. 11	23/08/16	MKE	Bone	Bone fragment removed to sample register
0	E4431:1123:639	0	SF1735	011	23/08/16	MKE	0	Numbered twice as C1364
E4431	0	C1101	SF1736	Tr. 11	23/08/16	MKE	Iron	0
E4431	E4431:1101:640	0	SF1737	011	23/08/16	MKE	0	Numbered twice see C1365
E4431	0	:000	SF1738	Tr. 11	23/08/16	MKE	Bone	Bone fragment removed to sample register
E4431	0	0	SF1739	011	23/08/16	MKE	Other	Charcoal fragment removed to sample register
E4431	0	C1101	SF1740	Tr. 11	23/08/16	MKE	Iron	0
E4431	0	C1122	SF1741	011	23/08/16	MKE	Slag	Sieved

Excavation Number:	Registration Number	Context Number :	Small Find Number :	Cutting No.	Date	Initials	Material	Description
					6			
E4431	0	C1172	SF1742	Tr. 11	23/08/16	MKE	Bone	Bone fragment removed to sample register
e4431	0	C1101	SF1743	011	23/08/16	MKE	Ceramic	white fabric, white glaze
E4431	0	C1101	SF1744	Tr. 11	23/08/16	MKE	Ceramic	tiny sherd of Dublin Type Ware
E4431	0	C1123	SF1745	011	23/08/16	MKE	Flint	Chunk of flint
E4431	0	C1123	SF1745	Tr. 11	23/08/16	MKE	Flint	Chunk of flint
E4431	E4431:1101:641	C1123	SF1746	011	23/08/16	MKE	Bone	Bone fragment removed to sample register
E4431	E4431:1101:706	C1363	SF1747	Tr. 11E	24/08/16	FD	Iron	64mm in length, heavily corroded head 20mm in width. Shaft seems to be rectangular in section
E4431	E4431:1101:642	C1123	SF1748	11D	24/08/16	MS	Iron	50mm in length, shaft 8mm in width, rectangular in section and round head 18mm in diameter
E4431	E4431:1101:643	C1123	SF1749	Tr. 11D	24/08/16	SW	Iron	Iron ring 45mm in width, square sectioned, 10mm in width, Internal oval hole 25mm in diameter
E4431	0	C1123	SF1750	11D	24/08/16	SW	Slag	5 Fragments
E4431	E4431:1101:644	C1123	SF1751	Tr. 11D	24/08/16	SW	Iron	sieved
E4431	e4431:1123:645	C1123	SF1752	11D	24/08/16	SW	Ceramic	Sieved - orange fabric, unglazed
E4431	E4431:1123:646	C1123	SF1753	Tr. 11D	24/08/16	SW	Iron	45mm in length running from 10mm to 4mm, rectangular profile
E4431	0	C1123	SF1754	11D	24/08/16	SW	Slag	0
E4431	0	C1123	SF1755	Tr. 11D	24/08/16	SW	Iron	Bent nail 30mm in length, 9mm in width, rectangular section, bent triangular head measuring 12mm by 15mm by 10mm
E4431	E4431:1123:647	1374	SF1756	11F	24/08/16	L.J	Flint	Small flint chunk
E4431	E4431:1123:648	:1374	SF1757	Tr. 11F	24/08/16	L.J	Slag	0

Excavation Number:	Registration Number	Context Number :	Small Find Number :	Cutting No.	Date	Initials	Material	Description
E4431	0	1374	SF1758	11F	24/08/16	LJ	Stone(unident)	listed on excavation as pottery sherd but actually a piece of mica schist
E4431	E4431:1123:649	C1123	SF1759	Tr. 11D	25/08/16	DM	Bronze	Bow shaped copper alloy mount with central interlace motif. Both triangular ends of the bows decorated with chip carved diagonals. Traces of gilt. Likely to be eighth century AD in date.
E4431	E4431:1123:651	C1145	SF1760	11F	25/08/16	NK	Iron	Long iron bolt 65mm in length, 12mm in width, round in section, heavily corroded at the head 24mm by 15mm
E4431	0	C1382	SF1761	Tr. 11D	25/08/16	KON	Ceramic	0
E4431	0	C1101	SF1762	11E	25/08/16	KON	Ceramic	Body sherd of blackware
E4431	E4431:1123:652	C1363	SF1763	Tr. 11E	25/08/16	AC	Slag	Archaeometallurgical waste
E4431	E4431:1145:653	C1159	SF1764	11E	25/08/16	CM	Ceramic	Orange fabric, brown green glaze
E4431	0	C1123	SF1765	Tr. 11D	25/08/16	KON	Slag	2 Fragments
E4431	E4431:1123:654	C1382	SF1766	11D	25/08/16	KON	Slag	0
E4431	0	C1381	SF1767	Tr. 11D	25/08/16	SS	Iron	Corroded iron fragment - possibly a nail 54mm in length, 10mm in width with bent head.
E4431	E4431:1159:655	C1123	SF1768	011	25/08/16	GW	Flint	flint flake
E4431	0	C1123	SF1769	Tr. 11D	25/08/16	MD	Slag	not locatable after excavation
E4431	0	C1380	SF1770	11D	25/08/16	SD	Slag	10 fragments of iron slag
E4431	E4431:1159:656	C1115	SF1771	Tr. 11D	25/08/16	MD	Iron	50mm in length, shaft 10mm in width and rectangular in section, rectangular head
E4431	E4431:1123:705	C1115	SF1771	11D	25/08/16	MD	Iron	30mm in length, round shaft, rectangular head 15mm by 15mm

Excavation Number:	Registration Number	Context Number :	Small Find Number :	Cutting No.	Date	Initials	Material	Description
E4431	0	C1115	SF1771	Tr. 11D	25/08/16	MD	Iron	blade fragment 50mm by 15mm by 2mm
E4431	0	C1390	SF1772	11D	26/08/16	MS	Slag	0
E4431	E4431:1115:657	C1391	SF1773	Tr. 11D	27/08/16	ML	Ceramic	Large body sherd, orange fabric, grey core
E4431	E4431:1159:658	C1345	SF1774	11F	29/08/16	AF	Slag	0
E4431	E4431:1159:659	:000	SF1775	Tr.	00/01/00	0	Ceramic	not located
E4431	0	C1390	SF1776	011	29/08/16	ML	Slag	Sieved
E4431	E4431:1391:660	C1390	SF1777	Tr. 11	00/01/00	ML	Flint	sieved
E4431	0	C1390	SF1778	011	29/08/16	ML	Clay	2 fragments of baked clay object, circular in section 4mm in diameter
E4431	0	C1391	SF1779	Tr. 11D	29/08/16	PD	Ceramic	Base sherd of Leinster Cooking Ware
E4431	0	C1123	SF1780	011	29/08/16	SS	Ceramic	orange fabric, Dublin Type Ware
E4431	E4431:1390:661	C1123	SF1781	Tr. 11	29/08/16	SS	Slag	2 Fragments of slag
E4431	E4431:1390:662	C1123	SF1782	011	29/08/16	SS	Iron	Iron bar fragment, 80mm in length, 13 by 10mm in width, rectangular section
E4431	E4431:1391:663	C1123	SF1783	Tr. 11	30/08/16	WM	Slag	0
E4431	E4431:1123:664	C1391	SF1784	11D	30/08/16	PW	Ceramic	Body sherd Leinster Cooking Ware
E4431	0	C1391	SF1785	Tr. 11	30/08/16	SH	Ceramic	tiny sherd of medieval ceramic - sieved
E4431	E4431:1159:665	C1123	SF1786	011	30/08/16	MKE	Ceramic	Body sherd Leinster Cooking Ware
E4431	0	C1123	SF1787	Tr. 11	30/08/16	SW	Slag	4 Fragments
E4431	E4431:1391:666	C1391	SF1788	011	30/08/16	SW	Iron	0
E4431	E4431:1391:667	C1123	SF1789	Tr. 11	30/08/16	MKE	Slag	2 fragments
e4431	E4431:1123:668	C1123	SF1790	011	30/08/16	MKE	Ceramic	small fragment of Leinster Cooking Ware
E4431	0	C1101	SF1791	Tr. 11	30/08/16	WM	Slag	4 fragments of slag
E4431	0	C1391	SF1792	11D	31/08/16	SH	Slag	0

Excavation Number:	Registration Number	Context Number :	Small Find Number :	Cutting No.	Date	Initials	Material	Description
E4431	0	C1400	SF1793	Tr. 11E	31/08/16	WM	Iron	Large rectangular headed nail 65mm in length, 12mm in width (rectangular in section) 20mm by 20mm
E4431	E4431:1123:669	C1398	SF1794	11D	31/08/16	DM	Slag	0
E4431	0	C1398	SF1795	Tr. 11D	31/08/16	ND	Ceramic	Imported cream fabric, grey core, buff red fabric, no glaze
E4431	0	C1398	SF1796	11D	31/08/16	ND	Stone(unident)	Schist and iron pan, probably not artefactual
E4431	E4431:1400:670	C1402	SF1797	Tr. 11D	31/08/16	CM	Slag	2 Slag fragments
E4431	0	C1123	SF1798	011	00/01/00	CM	Iron	7 iron fragments, probably waste
E4431	E4431:1398:671	C1123	SF1798	Tr. 11	31/08/16	CM	Iron	bent iron nail shank 25mm inn length and rectangular in section
E4431	0	C1123	SF1799	11D	31/08/16	SW	Iron	45mm in length, shaft 35mm in length and 5mm in width tapering, rectangular head 18 by 10mm
E4431	0	C1123	SF1799	Tr. 11D	31/08/16	SW	Iron	30mm in length, 5mm in width, 10mm by 10mm head
E4431	0	C1123	SF1800	11D	31/08/16	SW	Ceramic	post medieval pot sherd - creamware
E4431	E4431:1123:672	C1123	SF1801	Tr. 11D	31/08/16	SW	Ceramic	medieval pot sherd- Leinster Cooking Ware
E4431	E4431:1123:673	C1123	SF1801	11D	31/08/16	SW	Ceramic	medieval pot sherd - Leinster Cooking Ware
E4431	E4431:1123:674	C1123	SF1801	Tr. 11D	31/08/16	SW	Ceramic	medieval pot sherd - Leinster Cooking Ware
E4431	E4431:1123:675	C1123	SF1801	11D	31/08/16	SW	Ceramic	medieval pot sherd - Leinster Cooking Ware
E4431	E4431:1123:676	C1123	SF1801	Tr. 11D	31/08/16	SW	Ceramic	medieval pot sherd - Dublin Type Ware
E4431	E4431:1123:677	C1123	SF1802	11D	31/08/16	SW	Slag	7 fragments of slag
E4431	E4431:1123:678	C1123	SF1803	Tr. 11D	31/08/16	CM	Ceramic	Leinster Cooking Ware
E4431	E4431:1123:679	C1123	SF1803	11D	31/08/16	CM	Ceramic	Leinster Cooking Ware
E4431	E4431:1123:718	C1380	SF1804	Tr. 11	31/08/16	SW	Slag	2 Fragments of slag

Excavation Number:	Registration Number	Context Number :	Small Find Number :	Cutting No.	Date	Initials	Material	Description
E4431	E4431:1123:680	C1380	SF1805	011	31/08/16	SW	Flint	Burnt flint split pebble
E4431	E4431:1123:681	C1380	SF1806	Tr. 11	31/08/16	SW	Slag	0
E4431	E4431:1123:682	C1364	SF1807	011	31/08/16	CB	Slag	0
E4431	E4431:1123:683	C1398	SF1808	Tr. 11	31/08/16	SW	Slag	0
E4431	0	C1380	SF1809	011	31/08/16	SW	Clay	Burnt clay fragment
E4431	E4431:1380:684	C1391	SF1810	Tr. 11D	31/08/16	KON	Flint	flint flake
E4431	0	C1198	SF1811	011	01/09/16	MP	Stone(unident)	Bullaun stone, granite stone with small cup shaped depression. Left in situ within wall C1198 in ditch
E4431	0	C1420	SF1812	Tr. 11F	01/09/16	MD	Flint	0
E4431	0	C1365	SF1813	11E	01/09/16	NM	Slag	15 Fragments of iron slag
E4431	0	C1101	SF1814	Tr. 11	02/09/16	PD	Flint	flint flake with cortex
E4431	E4431:1391:685	C1101	SF1815	011	02/09/16	PD	Iron	iron hook or wire fragment
E4431	E4431:1198:686	C1101	SF1816	Tr. 11E	02/09/16	LJ	Ceramic	Blackware
E4431	E4431:1420:687	C1101	SF1817	011	02/09/16	PD	Ceramic	Medieval pot sherd, Dublin Type Ware unglazed
E4431	0	C1101	SF1817	Tr. 11	02/09/16	PD	Ceramic	Medieval pot sherd, Dublin Type Ware unglazed
E4431	E4431:1101:688	C1101	SF1818	011	02/09/16	PD	Stone(unident)	Flat stone (possible flag)
E4431	E4431:1101:689	C1380	SF1819	Tr. 11D	06/09/16	MP	Slag	slag fragment given separate number in post excavation
E4431	E4431:1101:695	C1101	SF1820	11E	02/09/16	PD	Clay	Clay pipe stem
E4431	E4431:1101:696	C1101	SF1821	Tr. 11	07/09/16	MP	Ceramic	furnace fragment? Corrected in Post Excav from S1329
E4431	E4431:1101:697	C1101	SF1822	011	07/09/16	MP	Slag	1 slag fragment corrected in post excv from S1361
E4431	E4431:1101:698	C1377	SF1823	Tr. 11	07/09/16	MP	Slag	1 slag fragment corrected in post excv from S1360
E4431	E4431:1101:699	C1101	SF1824	011	07/09/16	MP	Slag	1 slag fragment corrected in post excv from S1362

Excavation Number:	Registration Number	Context Number :	Small Find Number :	Cutting No.	Date	Initials	Material	Description
E4431	E4431:1101:700	C1367	SF1825	Tr. 11F	07/09/16	MP	Slag	1 slag fragment corrected in post excv from S1309
E4431	E4431:1101:701	C1117	SF1826	11E	15/08/16	RB	Flint	flint chunk
E4431	E4431:1101:690	C1117	SF1827	Tr. 11E	15/08/16	RB	Ceramic	Fragment of furnace lining (vitrified clay)
E4431	E4431:1101:691	C1317	SF1828	11E	15/08/16	TK	Ceramic	Post medieval sherd - manganese mottled ware

Excavation Number:	Small Find Number:	Context Number:	Cutting No.	Material	Description
E4431	SF1201	:1201	Tr. 11	Mixed	Finds From Top Soil- coloured glass (13), stone (3), quartz (13), red ceramic (13), iron (1), flint (2), white ceramic (63), glass (21)
E4431	SF1202	:1201	Tr. 11	Flint	Four flint pieces and a rounded pebble from the topsoil.
E4431	SF1203	:1201	Tr. 11	Mixed	Finds From Top Soil – black stone (14), red ceramics (9), clay pipe pieces (8), wood (2), metal (10), leather (1), glass (97), white ceramics (100), coloured ceramics (9)
E4431	SF1204	:1201	Tr. 11	Mixed	Finds From Top Soil - clay pipe pieces (14), unidentified object (2), slag (12), metal (3), black stone (13), glass (56), red clay ceramic (10), coloured ceramic (12), white ceramic (92)
E4431	SF1205	:1201	Tr. 12	Ceramic	Medieval Tile
E4431	SF1207	:1201	Tr. 12	Ceramic	Two rim sherds
E4431	SF1206	:1202	Tr. 12	Mixed	Assorted Finds From Lower Top Soil - flint/stone (14), red ceramics (6), clay pipe (5), iron (5), glass (2), white ceramic (9).
E4431	SF1208	:1205	Tr. 12	Iron	Possible Iron Nail
E4431	SF1209	:1202	Tr. 12	Ceramic	Three sherds of medieval pottery
E4431	SF1210	:1205	Tr. 12	Ceramic	Leinster Cooking Ware
E4431	SF1211	:1202	Tr. 12	Ceramic	Possible Dublin Type Ware
E4431	SF1212	:1207	Tr. 12	Slag	Large piece of slag. Possible bottom of furnace due to concave base.
E4431	SF1213	:1217	Tr. 12	Ceramic	Medieval Pottery
E4431	SF1214	:1215	Tr. 12	Clay	Burnt Clay
E4431	SF1215	:1217	Tr. 12	Iron	Possible Nail
E4431	SF1216	:1217	Tr. 12	Flint	Piece of Flint
E4431	SF1217	:1217	Tr. 12	Ceramic	Medieval Pottery
E4431	SF1218	---	Tr. 12	Ceramic	Uncontexted pottery sherd.
E4431	SF1219	:1222	Tr. 12	Slag	Five pieces of slag
E4431	SF1220	:1202	Tr. 12	Ceramic	Modern Pottery
E4431	SF1221	:1221	Tr. 12	Slag	Slag
E4431	SF1222	:1215	Tr. 12	Ceramic	Pottery
E4431	SF1223	:1221	Tr. 12	Slag	Slag
E4431	SF1224	:1223	Tr. 12	Slag	Ten pieces of slag

Appendix 3: Sample Register

Sample No.	Bag No.	Trench	Context	Description	Reason for Sampling	Date
S1001	1	Tr10	C1003	Small fragment of burnt bone.	Animal species	26/08/14
S1002	1	Tr.10	C1007	Soil sample from northern end of sondage in eastern part of the trench.	Earliest deposit at bottom of bank	26/08/14
S1003	1	Tr.10	C1003	Two fragments of burnt bone found in the sondage in the western part of the trench.	Animal species	27/08/14
S1004	1	Tr.10	C1003	Burnt bone fragments found to the east of the sondage in the western part of the trench.	Animal species	28/08/14
S1005	1	Tr.10	C1003	Soil sample	Main deposit	28/08/14
S1006	1	Tr.10	C1008	Soil sample of fill of posthole (C.1009)	Fill of posthole	29/08/14
S1007	1	Tr.10	C1006	Soil sample from deposit beneath concentration of stones (C.1002).	Deposit beneath stones	29/08/14
S1101	1	Tr.11	C1103	Burnt Bone	Animal species	20/08/14
S1102	1	Tr.11	C1103	Burnt Bone	Animal species	21/08/14
S1103	1	Tr.11	C1103	Burnt Bone	Animal species	21/08/14
S1104	1	Tr.11	C1104	Bone	Animal species	21/08/14
S1105	1	Tr.11	C1101	Burnt Bone	Animal species	21/08/14
S1106	1	Tr.11	C1101	Burnt Bone	Animal species	22/08/14
S1107	1	Tr.11	C1115	Bone Fragments	Animal species	22/08/14
S1108	1	Tr.11	C1115	Tooth Fragments	Animal species	22/08/14
S1109	1	Tr.11	C1116	Bone Fragments	Animal species	22/08/14
S1110	2	Tr.11	C1120	Burnt Soil/Possible Hearth	Bulk sample	26/08/14
S1111	1	Tr.11	C1116	Burnt Bone	Animal species	26/08/14
S1112	1	Tr.11	C1103	Burnt Bone	Animal species	26/08/14
S1113	1	Tr.11	C1123	Burnt Bone	Animal species	26/08/14
S1114	1	Tr.11	C1103	Bone (Animal)	Animal species	26/08/14
S1115	1	Tr.11	C1103	Charcoal	Charred plant	26/08/14
S1116	1	Tr.11	C1126	Soil & Charcoal	Charred plant	26/08/14
S1117	1	Tr.11	C1103	Burnt Bone	Animal species	26/08/14
S1118	1	Tr.11	C1127	Soil fill from possible posthole	Charred plant	26/08/14
S1119	2	Tr.11	C1132	Soil fill from possible posthole	Charred plant	26/08/14
S1120	1	Tr.11	C1129	Soil from stake hole	Charred plant	26/08/14
S1121	1	Tr.11	C1123	Burnt Bone	Animal species	26/08/14
S1122	2	Tr.11	C1131	Possible posthole soil	Charred plant	26/08/14
S1123	1	Tr.11	C1119	Animal Bone	Animal species	27/08/14
S1124	1	Tr.11	C1133	Soil Sample	Bulk sample	27/08/14
S1125	2	Tr.11	C1133	Burnt Bone	Animal species	27/08/14
S1126	1	Tr.11	C1136	Soil Sample	Bulk sample	27/08/14
S1127	1	Tr.11	C1136	Bone	Animal species	27/08/14
S1128	1	Tr.11	C1139	Charcoal overlying 1118	Charred plant	27/08/14
S1129	1	Tr.11	C1118	Burnt Bone	Animal species	27/08/14
S1130	1	Tr.11	C1149	Stakehole on W. End of Trench	Charred plant	27/08/14
S1131	1	Tr.11	C1150	Stakehole Fill	Charred plant	28/08/14
S1132	1	Tr.11	C1153	Soil Sample	Bulk sample	28/08/14
S1133	1	Tr.11	C1159	Soil Sample Posthole	Charred plant	28/08/14
S1134	1	Tr.11	C1159	Animal Bone	Animal species	28/08/14
S1135	2	Tr.11	C1115	Soil Sample	Bulk sample	28/08/14
S1136	2	Tr.11	C1123	Soil Sample	Bulk sample	28/08/14

Sample No.	Bag No.	Trench	Context	Description	Reason for Sampling	Date
S1137	1	Tr.11	C1152	Soil Sample	Bulk sample	29/08/14
S1138	2	Tr.11	C1116	Soil Sample	Bulk sample	29/08/14
S1201	4	Tr.12	C1205	Bulk Soil Sample	Bulk sample	25/08/14
S1202	1	Tr.12	C1207	Slag Sample	Industrial	25/08/14
S1203	1	Tr.12	C1209	Bulk Soil Sample	Area with Slag and burning	26/08/14
S1204	1	Tr.12	C1209	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	26/08/14
S1205	1	Tr.12	C1209	Slag Sample	Industrial	26/08/14
S1206	1	Tr.12	C1211	Bulk Soil Sample	Bulk sample	26/08/14
S1207	1	Tr.12	C1205	Slag Sample	Industrial	26/08/14
S1208	1	Tr.12	C1215	Bulk Soil Sample	Bulk sample	26/08/14
S1209	1	Tr.12	C1215	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	27/08/14
S1210	1	Tr.12	C1213	Bulk Soil Sample	Bulk sample	27/08/14
S1211	1	Tr.12	C1213	Fragmented Bone Sample	Animal species	27/08/14
S1212	1	Tr.12	C1219	Bulk Soil Sample	Bulk sample	27/08/14
S1213	1	Tr.12	C1219	Fragmented Bone Sample	Animal species	27/08/14
S1214	1	Tr.12	C1217	Bulk Soil Sample	Bulk sample	27/08/14
S1215	1	Tr.12	C1220	Slag Sample	Industrial	27/08/14
S1216	1	Tr.12	C1202	Bone Fragments	Animal species	27/08/14
S1217	1	Tr.12	C1220	Bulk Soil Sample	Bulk sample	27/08/14
S1218	1	Tr.12	C1221	Bulk Soil Sample	Bulk sample	28/08/14
S1219	1	Tr.12	C1215	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	28/08/14
1220	1	Tr.12	C1201	Bone	Animal species	04/09/14
S1221	1	Tr.12	C1227	Bulk Soil Sample	Bulk sample	03/09/14
S1222	1	Tr.12	C1230	Bulk Soil Sample	Bulk sample	03/09/14
1140	1	Tr.11	C1101	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	20/08/15
1141	1	Tr.11	C1101	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	20/08/15
1142	1	Tr.11	C1152	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	20/08/15
1143	1	Tr.11	C1101	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	20/08/15
1144	1	Tr.11	C1101	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	21/08/15
1145	1	Tr.11	C1116	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	21/08/15
S1146	1	Tr.11	C1101	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	21/08/15
1147	1	Tr.11	C1101	Bone Sample	Animal species	21/08/15
1148	1	Tr.11	C1101	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	21/08/15
1149	1	Tr.11	C1101	Animal Tooth Fragment	Animal species	21/08/15
1150	1	Tr.11	C1101	Bone Sample	Animal species	21/08/15
1151	1	Tr.11	C1101	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	21/08/15
1152	2	Tr.11	C1169	Bulk Soil Sample	Macro Fossil	24/08/15
1153	1	Tr.11	C1101	Bone Sample	Animal species	21/08/15
1154	1	Tr.11	C1122	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	24/08/15
1155	1	Tr.11	C1119	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	24/08/15
1156	1	Tr.11	C1119	Charcoal Sample	Charred plant	24/08/15
1157	1	Tr.11	C1119	Charcoal Sample	Charred plant	24/08/15
1158	1	Tr.11	C1119	Bone Sample	Animal species	24/08/15
1159	1	Tr.11	C1115	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	24/08/15
1160	1	Tr.11	C1115	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	24/08/15
1161	1	Tr.11	C1116	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	24/08/15
1162	1	Tr.11	C1116	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	24/08/15
1163	1	Tr.11	C1116	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	24/08/15
1164	1	Tr.11	C1123	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	25/08/15

Sample No.	Ba g No.	Trench	Context	Description	Reason for Sampling	Date
1165	1	Tr.11	C1187	Bulk Soil Sample	Macro Fossil	26/08/15
1166	1	Tr.11	C1123	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	26/08/15
1167	1	Tr.11	C1190	Bulk Soil Sample	Macro Fossil	26/08/15
1168	1	Tr.11	C1186	Bulk Soil Sample	Macro Fossil	26/08/15
1169	1	Tr.11	C1300	Bulk Soil Sample	Macro Fossil	26/08/15
1170	1	Tr.11	C1115	Bulk Soil Sample	Macro Fossil	26/08/15
1171	1	Tr.11	C1188	Bulk Soil Sample	Macro Fossil	26/08/15
1172	1	Tr.11	C1303	Bulk Soil Sample	Macro Fossil	26/08/15
1173	1	Tr.11	C1300	Bulk Soil Sample	Macro Fossil	26/08/15
1174	1	Tr.11	C1316	Bulk Soil Sample	Macro Fossil	26/08/15
1175	1	Tr.11	C1101	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	21/08/15
1176	1	Tr.11	C1117	Bone Sample	Animal species	26/08/15
1177	1	Tr.11	C1101	Bone Sample	Animal species	21/08/15
1178	1	Tr.11	C1116	Bone Sample	Animal species	24/08/15
1179	1	Tr.11	C1101	Bone Sample	Animal species	24/08/15
1180	1	Tr.11	C1101	Hazelnut shell	Plant species	24/08/15
1181	1	Tr.11	C1101	Bone Sample	Animal species	24/08/15
1182	1	Tr.11	C1101	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	24/08/15
1183	1	Tr.11	C1101	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	24/08/15
1184	1	Tr.11	C1101	Animal Tooth Fragment	Animal species	24/08/15
1185	1	Tr.11	C1123	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal Species	25/08/15
1186	1	Tr.11	C1178	Bone Sample	Animal species	25/08/15
1187	1	Tr.11	C1101	Animal Tooth Fragment	Animal species	21/08/15
S1010	1	Tr.10	C1013	Bone Sample	1: 0	21/08/15
S1011	1	Tr.10	C1013	Soil Sample	Routine	21/08/15
S1012	1	Tr.10	C1013	Soil Sample	Routine	21/08/15
S1013	1	Tr.10	C1013	Soil Sample	Routine	21/08/15
S1014	1	Tr.10	C1013	Soil Sample	Routine	21/08/15
S1190	1	Tr.11	C1101	Animal Tooth Fragment	Animal species	09/08/16
S1191	1	Tr.11	C1194	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	09/08/16
S1192	1	Tr.11	C1193	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	10/08/16
S1193	1	Tr.11	C1101	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	10/08/16
S1194	1	Tr.11	C1101	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	10/08/16
S1195	1	Tr.11	C1101	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	10/08/16
S1196	1	Tr.11	C1101	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	10/08/16
S1197	1	Tr.11	C1194	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	10/08/16
S1198	1	Tr.11	C1193	Animal Tooth Fragment	Animal species	10/08/16
S1199	1	Tr.11	C1323	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	10/08/16
S1200	1	Tr.11	C1193	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	10/08/16
S1201	1	Tr.11	C1194	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	10/08/16
S1202	1	Tr.11	C1193	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	10/08/16
S1203	1	Tr.11	C1324	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	10/08/16
S1204	1	Tr.11	C1324	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	10/08/16
S1205	1	Tr.11	C1101	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	10/08/16
S1206	1	Tr.11	C1194	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	10/08/16
S1207	1	Tr.11	C1194	Charcoal	Charred plant	10/08/16
S1208	1	Tr.11	C1101	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	10/08/16
S1209	1	Tr.11	C1102	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	10/08/16
S1210	1	Tr.11	C1123	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	11/08/16

Sample No.	Ba g No.	Trench	Context	Description	Reason for Sampling	Date
S1211	1	Tr.11	C1323	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	11/08/16
S1212	1	Tr.11	C1117	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	11/08/16
S1213	1	Tr.11	C1101	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	11/08/16
S1214	1	Tr.11	C1110	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	12/08/16
S1215	1	Tr.11	C1154	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	12/08/16
S1216	1	Tr.11	C1325	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	12/08/16
S1217	1	Tr.11	C1101	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	15/08/16
S1218	1	Tr.11	C1101	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	15/08/16
S1219	1	Tr.11	C1177	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	15/08/16
S1220	1	Tr.11	C1101	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	15/08/16
S1221	1	Tr.11	C1101	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	15/08/16
S1222	1	Tr.11	C1117	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	15/08/16
S1223	1	Tr.11	C1110	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	15/08/16
S1224	1	Tr.11	C1308	Soil Sample	Routine	15/08/16
S1225	1	Tr.11	C1333	Soil Sample	Routine	15/08/16
S1226	1	Tr.11	C1325	Soil Sample	Routine	15/08/16
S1227	1	Tr.11	C1334	Soil Sample	Routine	15/08/16
S1228	2	Tr.11	C1340	Soil Sample	Routine	15/08/16
S1229	1	Tr.11	C1341	Soil Sample	Routine	16/08/16
S1230	1	Tr.11	C1177	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	16/08/16
S1231	1	Tr.11	C1154	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	16/08/16
S1232	1	Tr.11	C1117	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	16/08/16
S1233	2	Tr.11	C1334	Soil Sample	Routine	16/08/16
S1234	1	Tr.11	C1103	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	16/08/16
S1235	1	Tr.11	C1123	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	16/08/16
S1236	1	Tr.11	C1337	Soil Sample	Routine	16/08/16
S1237	1	Tr.11	C1338	Soil Sample	Routine	16/08/16
S1238	1	Tr.11	C1345	Soil Sample	Routine	16/08/16
S1239	1	Tr.11	C1317	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	16/08/16
S1240	1	Tr.11	C1154	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	16/08/16
S1241	1	Tr.11	C1123	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	16/08/16
S1242	2	Tr.11	C1123	Soil Sample	Routine	16/08/16
S1243	1	Tr.11	C1336	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	16/08/16
S1244	1	Tr.11	C1123	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	16/08/16
S1245	1	Tr.11	C1345	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	16/08/16
S1246	2	Tr.11	C1336	Soil Sample	Routine	16/08/16
S1247	1	Tr.11	C1336	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	16/08/16
S1248	1	Tr.11	C1125	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	16/08/16
S1249	1	Tr.11	C1123	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	16/08/16
S1250	1	Tr.11	C1177	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	16/08/16
S1251	1	Tr.11	C1123	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	16/08/16
S1252	1	Tr.11	C1123	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	16/08/16
S1253	1	Tr.11	C1154	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	16/08/16
S1254	1	Tr.11	C1332	Soil Sample	Routine	17/08/16
S1255	2	Tr.11	C1328	Soil Sample	Routine	17/08/16
S1256	2	Tr.11	C1345	Soil Sample	Routine	17/08/16
S1257	1	Tr.11	C1332	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	17/08/16
S1258	1	Tr.11	C1328	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	17/08/16
S1259	1	Tr.11	C1335	Soil Sample	Routine	17/08/16

Sample No.	Ba g No.	Trench	Context	Description	Reason for Sampling	Date
S1260	1	Tr.11	C1357	Soil Sample	Routine	17/08/16
S1261	2	Tr.11	C1326	Soil Sample	Routine	17/08/16
S1262	1	Tr.11	C1359	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	17/08/16
S1263	1	Tr.11	C1327	Soil Sample	Routine	17/08/16
S1264	1	Tr.11	C1103	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	17/08/16
S1265	1	Tr.11	C1123	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	17/08/16
S1266	1	Tr.11	C1352	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	17/08/16
S1267	1	Tr.11	C1323	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	17/08/16
S1268	1	Tr.11	C1123	Soil Sample	Routine	18/08/16
S1269	2	Tr.11	C1123	Soil Sample	Routine	18/08/16
S1270	1	Tr.11	C1103	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	18/08/16
S1271	1	Tr.11	C1103	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	18/08/16
S1272	1	Tr.11	C1361	Soil Sample	Routine	18/08/16
S1273	1	Tr.11	C1123	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	18/08/16
S1274	1	Tr.11	C1117	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	18/08/16
S1275	1	Tr.11	C1103	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	18/08/16
S1276	1	Tr.11	C1115	Charcoal	Environmental	18/08/16
S1277	1	Tr.11	C1123	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	18/08/16
S1278	1	Tr.11	C1117	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	18/08/16
S1279	1	Tr.11	C1103	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	19/08/16
S1280	2	Tr.11	C1101	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	19/08/16
S1281	1	Tr.11	C1364	Soil Sample	Routine	19/08/16
S1282	1	Tr.11	C1123	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	19/08/16
S1283	1	Tr.11	C1103	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	19/08/16
S1284	1	Tr.11	C1123	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	22/08/16
S1285	1	Tr.11	C1359	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	22/08/16
S1286	2	Tr.11	C1327	Soil Sample	Routine	22/08/16
S1287	1	Tr.11	C1336	Soil Sample	Routine	22/08/16
S1288	1	Tr.11	C1365	Soil Sample	Routine	22/08/16
S1289	1	Tr.11	C1367	Soil Sample	Routine	22/08/16
S1290	1	Tr.11	C1123	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	22/08/16
S1291	1	Tr.11	C1123	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	22/08/16
S1292	5	Tr.11	C1132	Soil Sample	Routine	23/08/16
S1293	1	Tr.11	C1122	Animal Tooth Fragment	Animal species	23/08/16
S1294	1	Tr.11	C1367	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	23/08/16
S1295	1	Tr.11	C1103	Soil Sample	Routine	24/08/16
S1296	1	Tr.11	C1374	Soil Sample	Routine	24/08/16
S1297	1	Tr.11	C1123	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	24/08/16
S1298	1	Tr.11	C1115	Charcoal	Environmental	24/08/16
S1299	1	Tr.11	C1369	Soil Sample	Routine	24/08/16
S1300	3	Tr.11	C1377	Soil Sample	Routine	24/08/16
S1301	1	Tr.11	C1378	Soil Sample	Routine	24/08/16
S1302	1	Tr.11	C1377	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	24/08/16
S1303	1	Tr.11	C1363	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	25/08/16
S1304	1	Tr.11	C1375	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	25/08/16
S1305	1	Tr.11	C1378	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	25/08/16
S1306	1	Tr.11	C1381	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	25/08/16
S1307	1	Tr.11	C1381	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	25/08/16
S1308	1	Tr.11	C1123	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	25/08/16

Sample No.	Ba g No.	Trench	Context	Description	Reason for Sampling	Date
S1309	1	Tr.11	C1367	Slag Sample	Industrial	25/08/16
S1310	1	Tr.11	C1380	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	26/08/16
S1311	1	Tr.11	C1380	Charcoal	Environmental	26/08/16
S1312	1	Tr.11	C1380	Slag Sample	Industrial	26/08/16
S1313	1	Tr.11	C1392	Soil Sample	Routine	26/08/16
S1314	1	Tr.11	C1383	Soil Sample	Routine	27/08/16
S1315	1	Tr.11	C1375	Soil Sample	Routine	27/08/16
S1316	8	Tr.11	C1377	Soil Sample	Routine	29/08/16
S1317	1	Tr.11	C1363	Charcoal	Environmental	29/08/16
S1318	1	Tr.11	C1386	Soil Sample	Routine	29/08/16
S1319	1	Tr.11	C1363	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	29/08/16
S1320	1	Tr.11	C1394	Soil Sample	Routine	29/08/16
S1321	1	Tr.11	C1396	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	29/08/16
S1322	1	Tr.11	C1396	Charcoal	Environmental	29/08/16
S1323	1	Tr.11	C1123	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	29/08/16
S1324	1	Tr.11	C1379	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	29/08/16
S1325	1	Tr.11	C1391	Soil Sample	Routine	30/08/16
S1326	1	Tr.11	C1391	Animal Tooth Fragment	Animal species	30/08/16
S1327	1	Tr.11	C1123	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	30/08/16
S1328	1	Tr.11	C1115	Animal Tooth Fragment	Animal species	30/08/16
S1329	1	Tr.11	C1101	Slag Sample	Industrial	30/08/16
S1330	1	Tr.11	C1397	Soil Sample	Routine	30/08/16
S1331	1	Tr.11	C1400	Soil Sample	Routine	30/08/16
S1332	1	Tr.11	C1123	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	30/08/16
S1333	1	Tr.11	C1123	Animal Tooth Fragment	Animal species	30/08/16
S1334	1	Tr.11	C1123	Animal Tooth Fragment	Animal species	30/08/16
S1335	1	Tr.11	C1396	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	30/08/16
S1336	1	Tr.11	C1396	Charcoal	Environmental	30/08/16
S1337	1	Tr.11	C1115	Charcoal	Environmental	30/08/16
S1338	1	Tr.11	C1363	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	30/08/16
S1339	1	Tr.11	C1101	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	30/08/16
S1340	1	Tr.11	C1391	Charcoal	Environmental	31/08/16
S1341	1	Tr.11	C1403	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	31/08/16
S1342	1	Tr.11	C1402	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	31/08/16
S1343	1	Tr.11	C1408	Soil Sample	Routine	31/08/16
S1344	1	Tr.11	C1409	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	31/08/16
S1345	1	Tr.11	C1396	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	31/08/16
S1346	1	Tr.11	C1123	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	31/08/16
S1347	1	Tr.11	C1380	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	31/08/16
S1348	1	Tr.11	C1364	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	31/08/16
S1349	1	Tr.11	C1380	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	31/08/16
S1350	1	Tr.11	C1398	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	31/08/16
S1351	1	Tr.11	C1380	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	31/08/16
S1352	1	Tr.11	C1412	Soil Sample	Routine	01/09/16
S1353	1	Tr.11	C1412	Wood Fibre Sample	Environmental	01/09/16
S1354	2	Tr.11	C1417	Soil Sample	Routine	01/09/16
S1355	2	Tr.11	C1396	Soil Sample	Routine	01/09/16
S1356	1	Tr.11	C1418	Soil Sample	Routine	01/09/16
S1357	1	Tr.11	C1365	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	01/09/16

Sample No.	Bag No.	Trench	Context	Description	Reason for Sampling	Date
S1358	1	Tr.11	C1324	Soil Sample	Routine	02/09/16
S1359	1	Tr.11	C1377	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	02/09/16
S1360	1	Tr.11	BACKFILL	Slag Sample	Industrial	02/09/16
S1361	1	Tr.11	BACKFILL	Slag Sample	Industrial	02/09/16
S1362	1	Tr.11	BACKFILL	Slag Sample	Industrial	02/09/16
S1363	1	Tr.11	C1123	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	05/09/16
S1364	1	Tr.11	C1123	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	05/09/16
S1365	1	Tr.11	C1101	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	05/09/16
S1366	1	Tr.11	C1122	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	05/09/16
S1367	1	Tr.11	C1123	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	05/09/16
S1368	1	Tr.11	C1380	Charcoal	Environmental	06/09/16
S1369	1	Tr.11	C1123	Charcoal	Environmental	06/09/16
S1370	1	Tr.11	C1101	Charcoal	Environmental	06/09/16
S1371	1	Tr.11	C1123	Charcoal	Environmental	06/09/16
S1372	1	Tr.11	C1123	Burnt Bone Sample	Animal species	15/08/16

Appendix 4; Radiocarbon Dating

UBANo	Sample ID	Material Type	¹⁴ C Age	±	F14C	±
UBA-30034	E4431:S1126	Corylus	1292	48	0.8515	0.0051

Conor McDermott
School of Archaeology
University College
Dublin
Belfield
Dublin 4
Ireland
VAT No. 06517386K



¹⁴CHRONO Centre
Queens University
Belfast
42 Fitzwilliam Street
Belfast BT9 6AX
Northern Ireland

Radiocarbon Date Certificate

Laboratory Identification: UBA-30034
Date of Measurement: 2015-09-10
Site: Sevenchurches, Glendalough, Co. WicklowCo. Wick
Sample ID: E4431:S1126
Material Dated: charcoal
Pretreatment: AAA
Submitted by: Conor McDermott

Conventional	1292±48
¹⁴ C Age:	BP
Fraction	using AMS
corrected	δ ¹³ C

Information about radiocarbon calibration

RADIOCARBON CALIBRATION PROGRAM*

CALIB REV7.0.0

Copyright 1986-2013 M Stuiver and PJ Reimer

*To be used in conjunction with:

Stuiver, M., and Reimer, P.J., 1993, Radiocarbon, 35, 215-230.

Annotated results (text) - -

Export file - c14res.csv

E4431:S112

UBA-30034

Radiocarbon Age BP 1292 +/- 48

Calibration data set: intcall13.14c

% area enclosed	cal AD age ranges	# Reimer et al. 2013 relative area under probability distribution
68.3 (1 sigma)	cal AD 668- 724	0.654
	739- 767	0.346
95.4 (2 sigma)	cal AD 651- 778	0.900
	790- 830	0.057
	837- 866	0.043

References for calibration datasets:

Reimer PJ, Bard E, Bayliss A, Beck JW, Blackwell PG, Bronk Ramsey C, Buck CE, Cheng H, Edwards RL, Friedrich M, Grootes PM, Guilderson TP, Hafliðason H, Hajdas I, Hattä C, Heaton TJ, Hogg AG, Hughen KA, Kaiser KF, Kromer B, Manning SW, Niu M, Reimer RW, Richards DA, Scott EM, Southon JR, Turney CSM, van der Plicht J.

IntCal13 and MARINE13 radiocarbon age calibration curves 0-50000 years calBP

Radiocarbon 55(4). DOI: 10.2458/azu_js_rc.55.16947

Comments:

* This standard deviation (error) includes a lab error multiplier.

** 1 sigma = square root of (sample std. dev.^2 + curve std. dev.^2)

** 2 sigma = 2 x square root of (sample std. dev.^2 + curve std. dev.^2)

where ^2 = quantity squared.

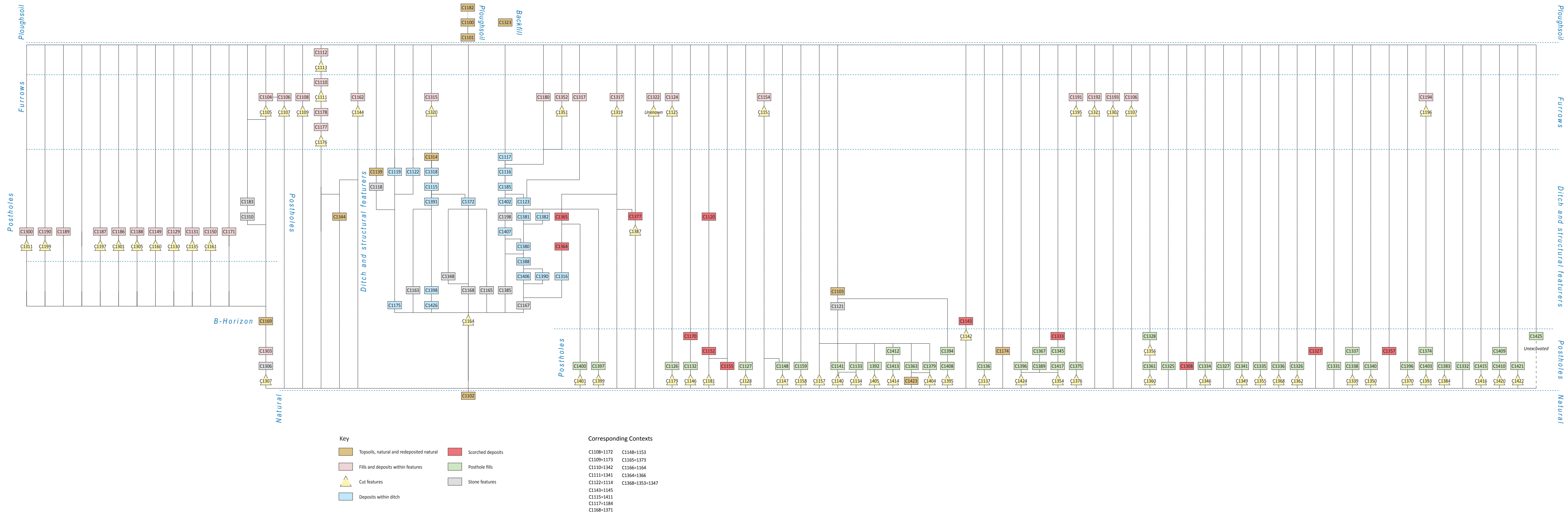
[] = calibrated range impinges on end of calibration data set

0* represents a "negative" age BP

1955* or 1960* denote influence of nuclear testing C-14

NOTE: Cal ages and ranges are rounded to the nearest year which may be too precise in many instances. Users are advised to round results to the nearest 10 yr for samples with standard deviation in the radiocarbon age greater than 50 yr.

Glendalough, Trench 11, 2016. Interim Stratigraphic Matrix (E4431)



Appendix 6; Geophysical Survey by the Discovery Programme at Seven Churches, 2016

Geophysical investigations at Glendalough, Co. Wicklow



Ger Dowling

The Discovery Programme,
63 Merrion Square,
Dublin 2

September 2016

License No.: 16R0136

RMP No.: WI023-003001–12; etc.

Irish National Grid: 312239/196853

Summary

This report details the results of geophysical survey at the ecclesiastical complex of Glendalough, Co. Wicklow. The investigations, which comprised magnetic gradiometry and more limited electrical resistance, were undertaken as part of collaborative work involving the Discovery Programme and UCD School of Archaeology. A range of sub-surface features was recorded by the survey, many of which are of clear archaeological significance. The present work builds on the results of previous geophysical survey at the site and has revealed additional features of archaeological interest.

Survey details

Townland: Sevenchurches or Camaderry

Parish: Derrylossary

Barony: Ballinacor North

County: Wicklow

RMP no.: WI023-003001–12; etc. (Ecclesiastical remains)

National Grid Reference: 312239/196853

Geology: Deep marine slate, schist and minor greywacke, with volcanic intrusions

Soils: Peaty podzols (from granite–sandstone till), with some lithosols (from sandstone, granite and quartzite or mica schist)

Survey license no.: 16R0136

Planning reference no.: N/A

Survey Type: Fluxgate Gradiometer;
Electrical Resistance

Instrument: Bartington Grad 601-2

Geoscan RM15 (0.5m twin array)

Sample Interval: 0.25m (FG); 0.5 (RM)

Grid Size: 20 x 20m

Traverse Interval: 0.5m

Method: Parallel traverses (FG); zig-zag (RM)

Area Surveyed: 1ha (FG)

0.25ha (RM)

License holder: Ger Dowling

Report author: Ger Dowling

Report date: September 2016

Survey undertaken by: Ger Dowling, Susan Curran (University College Dublin) and undergraduate students of the Department of Archaeology, UCD

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Cover: The survey area, viewed from the south (August 2016)

- 1 Excavation cutting, from the west (August 2016)
- 2 Gradiometry survey in progress
- 3 Resistance survey in progress

Abbreviations

GPS	Global Positioning System
NGR	National Grid Reference
nT	nanoTesla (unit of magnetic measurement)
OS	Ordnance Survey
UCD	University College Dublin
WI	Wicklow

1. Introduction

This report details the results of high resolution geophysical survey at the ecclesiastical complex of Glendalough, Co. Wicklow (Fig. 1; cover plate). The survey, comprising magnetic gradiometry and more limited electrical resistance, was carried out over a two-week period in August 2016 and was undertaken as part of collaborative work involving the Discovery Programme and the UCD School of Archaeology research and training project in the Glendalough Valley. UCD have been working at Glendalough since 2009 and are currently excavating a 5m-wide trench across the line of a large, curvilinear ditch (Consent No. C536 ext.; Excavation No. E4431) that extends around the core of the former monastery, on its west. The ditch was identified through previous geophysical survey (Elliot 2011) and may comprise part of the early monastic boundary (Seaver *et al.* 2016).

2. Survey location and aims

An area totalling approximately 1ha in the townland of Sevenchurches or Camaderry was targeted for survey as part of the present investigation. The survey was conducted over an irregularly-shaped grid with maximum dimensions of 220m north/south by 120m east/west, encompassing portions of three fields of pasture (Fig. 2). The fields, which lie directly to the west and south-west of the main monastic complex, slope gently to the south and are bounded by post-and-wire fences (see cover plate). The local geology is dominated by slate, schist and minor greywacke associated in places with volcanic intrusions, and is overlain by peaty podzols derived from granite–sandstone till.

Glendalough (*Glenn dá locha*, ‘valley of the two lakes’) is well known as the site of an important monastery reputedly founded by St Kevin in the sixth century AD. Today, the principal upstanding remains include a twelfth-century cathedral (RMP WI023-008003), a 30m-high round tower (RMP WI023-008002), a small rectangular oratory or shrine known as the ‘Priest’s House’ (RMP WI023-008004) and various cross slabs, high crosses and bullaun stones, as well as a large graveyard that remains in use today. The site is also the location of several important medieval churches such as ‘St Kevin’s Kitchen’ (RMP WI023-009) and ‘Our Lady’s’ or ‘St Mary’s’ church (RMP WI023-003001).

As the area targeted for investigation had previously been subjected to geophysical prospection (Elliot 2011; see below), the principal aim of the present work was to introduce undergraduate students to some of the survey techniques employed in modern archaeological research. At the same time, it was also hoped to bring greater clarity to some of the archaeological features identified by the previous gradiometry survey and to further extend the area investigated by electrical resistance.

3. Previous archaeological investigations

Six separate areas located in the vicinity of the cathedral, round tower and graveyard were the focus of geophysical survey (magnetic gradiometry and electrical resistance) commissioned by UCD and the Office of Public Works in 2011 (Elliot 2011: licence number 11R103; Figs 3–5). As the first work of its kind at Glendalough, the survey revealed a range of buried archaeological features that enhance our understanding of past activity at this important site. The most striking feature identified by the survey was a substantial, curvilinear ditch that was mapped in the fields directly to the west of the graveyard and suspected to form part of the early monastic boundary (*termon/terminus*). Other notable features recorded include the foundations of a possible rectangular building that partially overlaps with the putative boundary ditch, on the west, as well as several areas of intense burning, some of which are likely to relate to industrial-type activity associated with the monastery.

The large ditch identified by survey was subsequently targeted for test excavation by UCD in 2014 and 2015 as part of a student training field school. This work, which is ongoing, has shown that the ditch is about 6.30m wide and has a stone revetment defining its western edge; a large stone feature/structure of uncertain function has also been partially exposed in the middle of the ditch (Pl. 1). The majority of the artefacts recovered so far suggest that the ditch was open in the twelfth and thirteenth centuries, though further work will no doubt help refine its precise dating and function. Excavations have also focused on a low earthen bank that extends along the western edge of the ditch and was tentatively interpreted as forming part of a foundation or wall-slot for the possible rectangular building identified in the 2011 geophysical survey. The bank was associated with medieval pottery, suggesting a *terminus post quem* of the twelfth or thirteenth century for its construction. Interestingly, moreover, evidence of earlier activity inside the ditch is also indicated by a radiocarbon date of AD 651–866 (2 σ , UBA-30034) from hazel charcoal found in the fill of a large post-hole.

4. Setting out

The 2011 survey grid – comprising a series of 20 x 20m grid panels oriented north-east/south-west – was re-established for the present investigations. The grid was set out using a Trimble GPS instrument in conjunction with the VRS Now correction service. This service, received via a GSM phone link, provides the differential corrections required to correct the coordinates from a single receiver to an appropriate mapping accuracy. The accuracy achieved in absolute location of each position is +/-10mm in x and y, and +/-20 mm in z, values, far in excess of the resolution of the geophysical instruments. However this 'primary' control – i.e. the corner pegs – is the basis for the setting out of tapes and lines to guide the geophysical operator and it is highly desirable to work

from such a strong, positionally accurate basis. The highly accurate positioning of the survey grids provides confidence when integrating the geophysical results with other data sets, and also ensures repeatability should further investigation of geophysical anomalies be required at a later date.

5. Survey instrumentation and methodology

The geophysical survey employed two complementary survey techniques: magnetic gradiometry and electrical resistance (Pls 2 & 3). These techniques measure changes in the magnetic properties of the soil and variations in ground moisture, respectively, and are widely used in modern investigations due to their ability to detect a broad range of sub-surface archaeological remains, including ditches and pits, stone buildings and industrial features associated with metalworking and pottery production.

The magnetic survey was conducted using a Bartington Grad 601-2 (dual system) fluxgate gradiometer and encompassed an area of approximately 1ha. This instrument has a maximum depth of investigation of approximately 1.2m and is capable of detecting a wide range of sub-surface archaeological remains whose magnetic properties have been altered by human activities. Instrument readings were logged at 0.25m intervals along parallel traverses spaced 0.5m apart, giving a total of 3,200 individual measurements of magnetic data per 20 x 20m grid panel. As such, the magnetic survey has a higher resolution than the previous survey, which employed a 0.25 x 1m sampling interval.

The resistance survey was focused on an 80 x 60m area (c. 0.25ha) directly west of the graveyard, to complete the investigation of this area and provide greater clarity to archaeological features recorded by gradiometry. A Geoscan RM15 resistance meter, configured as a twin-probe array with a 0.5m probe separation, was employed for the survey. Resistance readings were logged at 0.5m intervals along traverses set 0.5m apart, giving a total of 1600 individual readings per grid panel (a 0.5 x 1m sampling strategy was employed for the previous survey).

Basic processing of the survey data was undertaken using Geoplot 3.0 software, and involved clipping the dynamic range of the dataset to enhance weaker, archaeological, anomalies, the edge-matching of adjacent survey panels and the removal of occasional striping due to sensor mismatch. The data shown in the accompanying greyscale images have also been interpolated (from 0.5m to 0.25m in traverse spacing) to improve the visual quality of the dataset.

6. Description and interpretation of survey results

The investigation at Glendalough has brought greater clarity to many of the geophysical anomalies identified in the 2011 survey and has also revealed additional features of archaeological interest (Figs

6–11). The form and layout of these features and the fact that some of them overlap suggest that they vary in date and function, with a range of anomalies of more recent origin also represented.

A considerable degree of magnetic variation is evident in places around the perimeter of the survey area which is due to the presence of adjacent wire fences. Numerous discrete, pit-type responses and amorphous spreads of magnetically enhanced soils are also evident in the data and while some may be of archaeological significance, a modern/agricultural or natural (i.e. geological/pedological) origin for these is equally possible. Indeed, the occurrence of near-surface bedrock is likely to account for the broad high resistance anomaly visible in the resistance data in the north-east corner of the survey area (see Figs 8–9). Many of the discrete small-scale dipolar (positive/negative) responses recorded by gradiometry survey across the survey area probably represent modern ferrous litter in the top-soil, though some may relate to iron objects of archaeological interest.

Of clearer archaeological significance is a large, ditch-type anomaly [G1] that was traced extending in a broad arc from north to south to south-east across the survey area. This feature, which was identified in the 2011 survey and is currently the focus of excavation, is represented by a somewhat fragmentary positive anomaly, varying from 2m to 5m in width, in the northern half of the survey area and by a more coherent, 11m-wide, band of enhanced magnetic gradient in the south. The strong magnetic responses (up to 25nT) recorded over parts of the ditch attest to the occurrence of a large volume of burnt or fired material within its fill, which is likely to be archaeological in origin. The ditch was also mapped by the resistance survey, producing a combination of low and high resistance responses [R1], with the higher values possibly reflecting a continuation of the near-surface stone features (revetments, etc.) recorded in the excavation cutting directly to the south. Moreover, a short high resistance linear [R2] along the western edge of the ditch may represent a continuation of the excavated low earthen bank (potential foundation or wall-slot) in the adjacent area, though this interpretation is tentative.

Adjoining the line of ditch G1/R1 on the south is a large, roughly 'C-shaped' positive anomaly [G2] that appears to define a ditched enclosure or annex measuring in excess of 70m in north/south diameter. While further work is required to determine its full extent and significance, this feature may relate to agricultural/settlement activity associated with the monastery. A slender, positive magnetic lineation [G3; 0.5–1m in width], possibly a narrow ditch or palisade trench, was identified to the west of G1/R1 and may likewise be of some antiquity.

A number of anomalies of circular and arcuate form registered by the survey may denote the remains of small structures/enclosures. A strongly enhanced band (up to 25nT) of roughly circular plan [G4], located about 20m to the west of ditch G1/R1 and partly 'masked' by disturbance from an adjacent wire fence, could comprise the foundation trench of a timber building/roundhouse or,

perhaps, a burial monument (ring-ditch). It measures c. 11m in diameter and contains a strongly enhanced 'pit-type' anomaly (up to 32nT), possibly a hearth or cremation deposit, at its centre. The partial outlines of at least two other small structures/enclosures [G5 & G6] are also visible in the gradiometry data, while a segmented high resistance anomaly [R3] recorded in the north-east of the survey area can now be seen to comprise part of yet another enclosure measuring c. 20m in diameter (circled on Fig. 11).

Other features of potential archaeological interest revealed by the resistance survey include two large pits [R4 & R5], as well as several irregular zones of high resistance values [e.g. R6 & R7] that may correspond with spreads/dumps of archaeological material. Finally, a number of strong magnetic, amorphous and pit-type responses (e.g. G7; ranging from 30-100nT) are indicative of burnt or fired material, and may be associated with hearths, kilns or other industrial-type features. These features could be associated with the monastery, though the possibility that some relate to modern activity cannot be overlooked.

7. Conclusion

The present geophysical investigations at Glendalough have identified an interesting array of archaeological features that complement the results of the 2011 survey and the information provided by the ongoing excavations. Further survey would no doubt reveal additional insights and may help to clarify the nature and significance of some of the discoveries made as a result of the present work.

Acknowledgements

The Discovery Programme would like to thank the First Year students of the UCD School of Archaeology for engaging so enthusiastically with the survey, and the National Parks and Wildlife Service for facilitating the work at Glendalough. Special thanks are also due to Graeme Warren, Conor McDermott, Matt Seaver and Rob Sands of the UCD School of Archaeology for their generous hospitality and assistance with the survey.

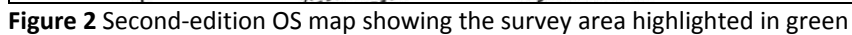
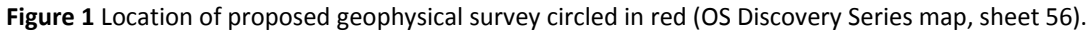
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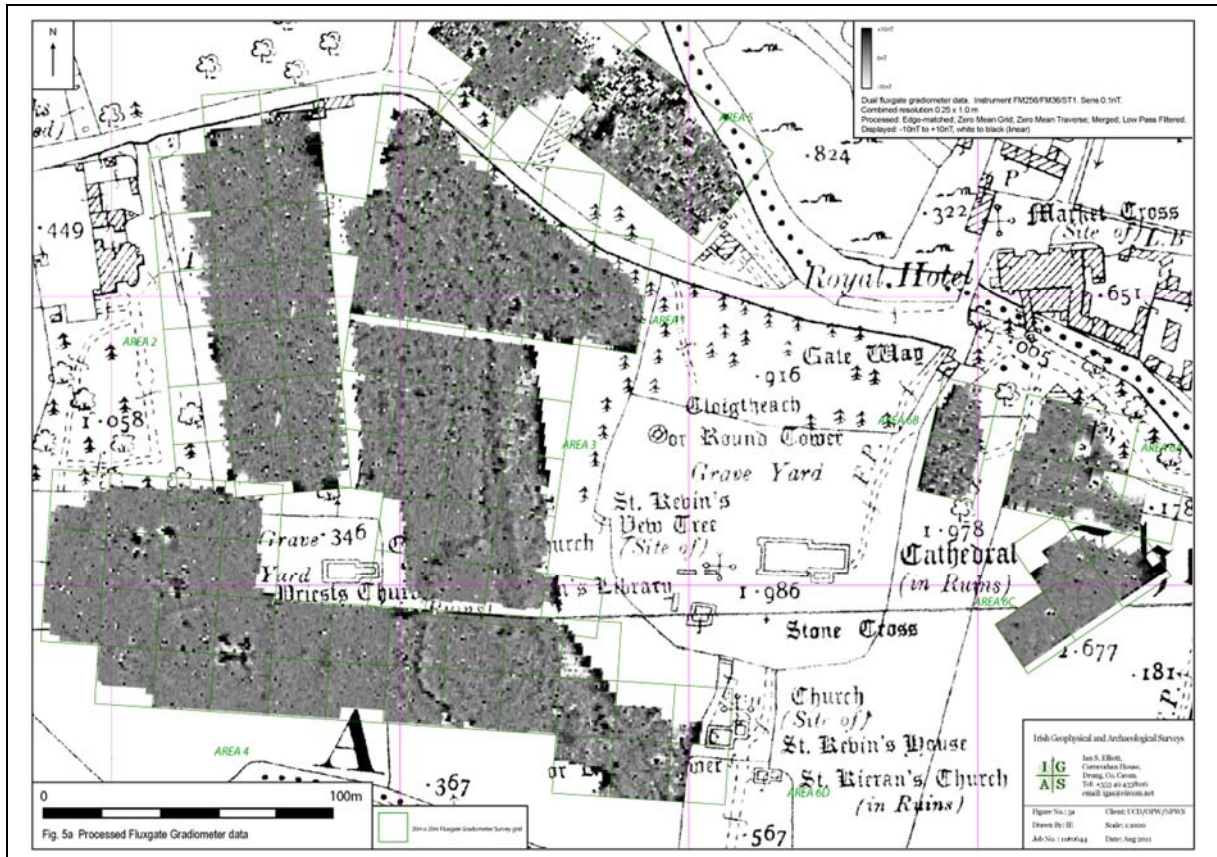


Figure 3 Greyscale image of 2011 gradiometry results (from Elliot 2011, fig. 5a).

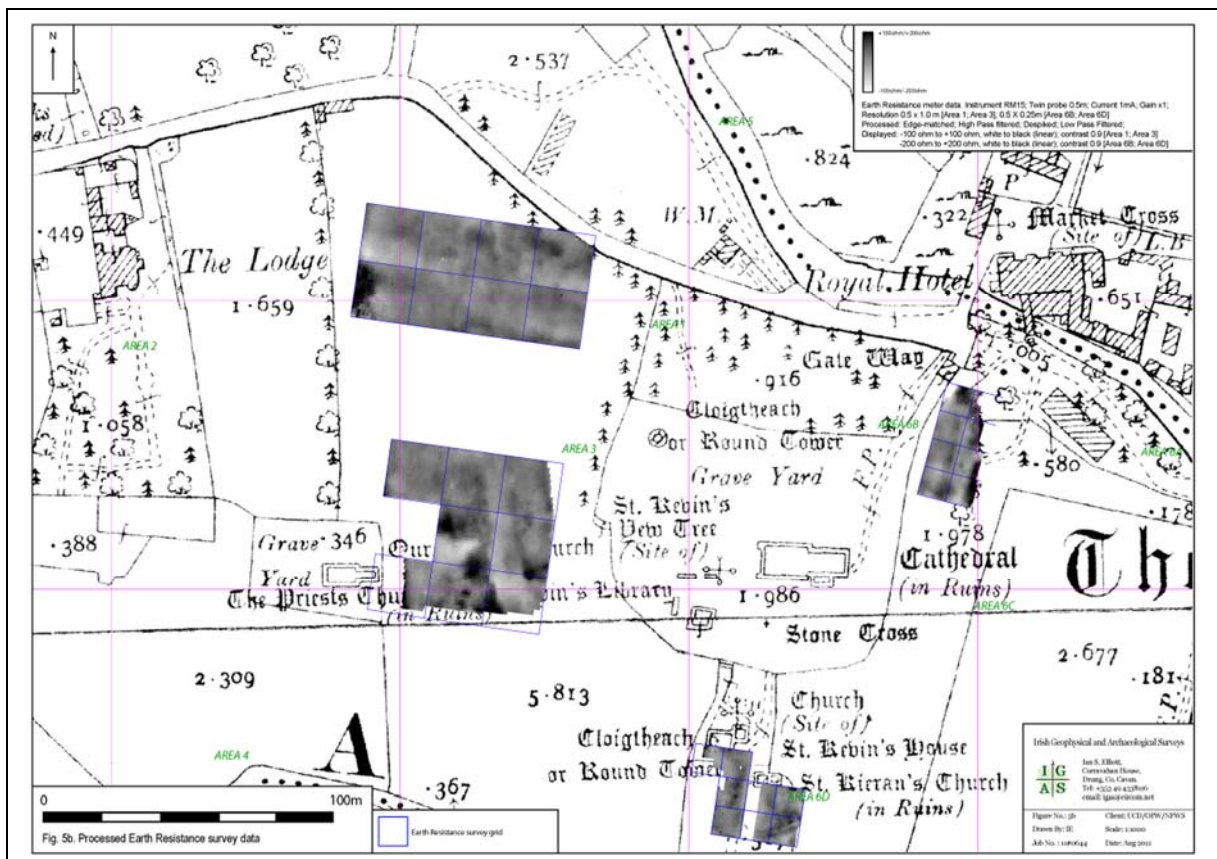


Figure 4 Greyscale image of 2011 resistance data (from Elliot 2011, fig. 5b).

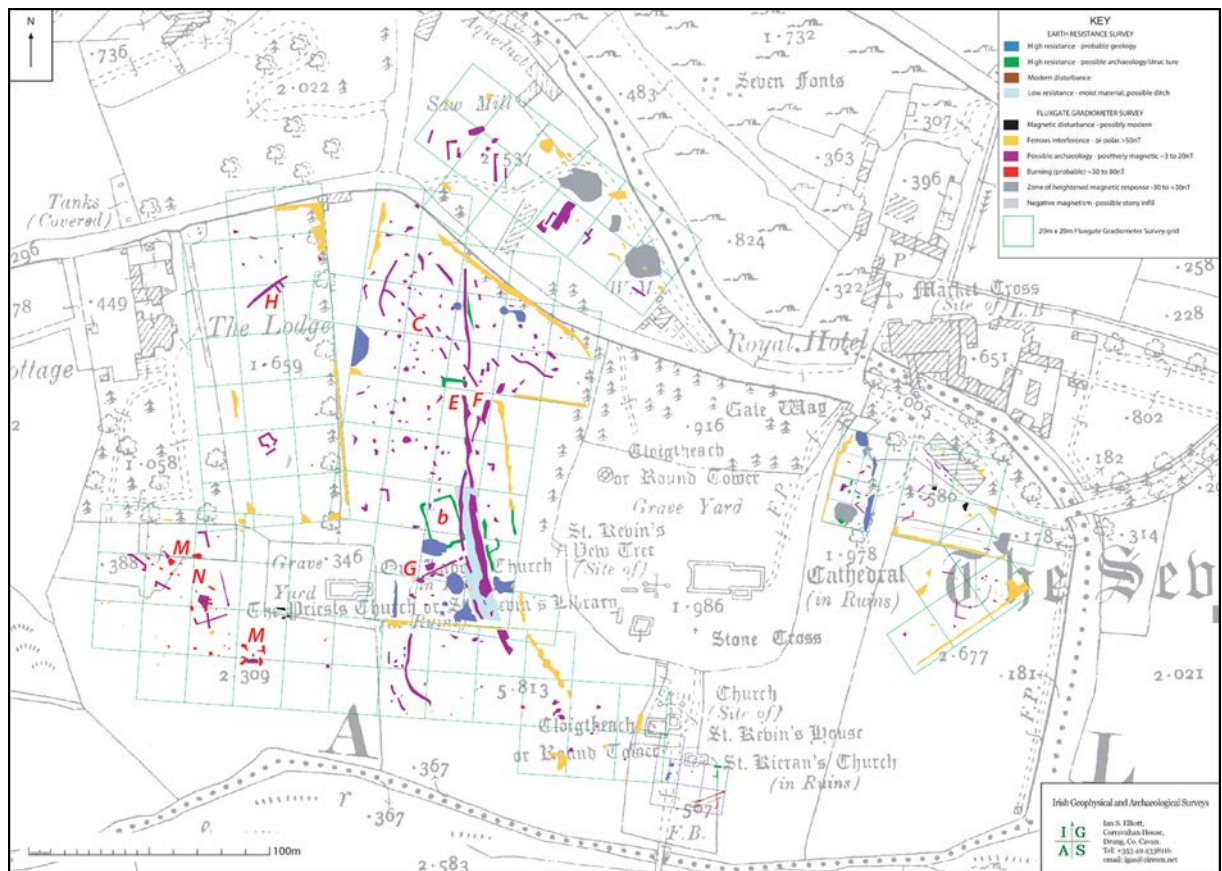


Figure 5 Interpretative plan of 2011 geophysical survey results (from Elliot 2011, fig. 6).

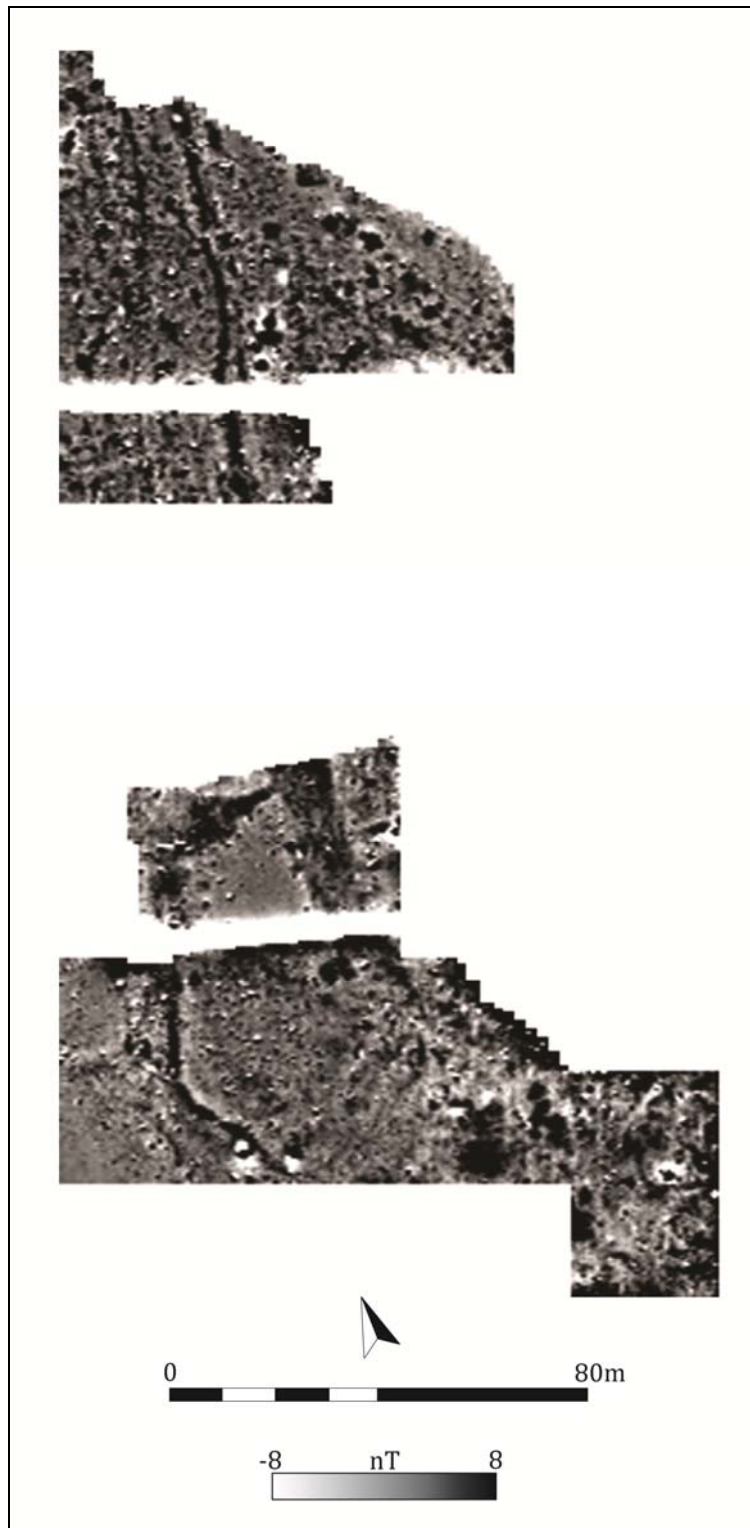


Figure 6 Greyscale image of gradiometry results

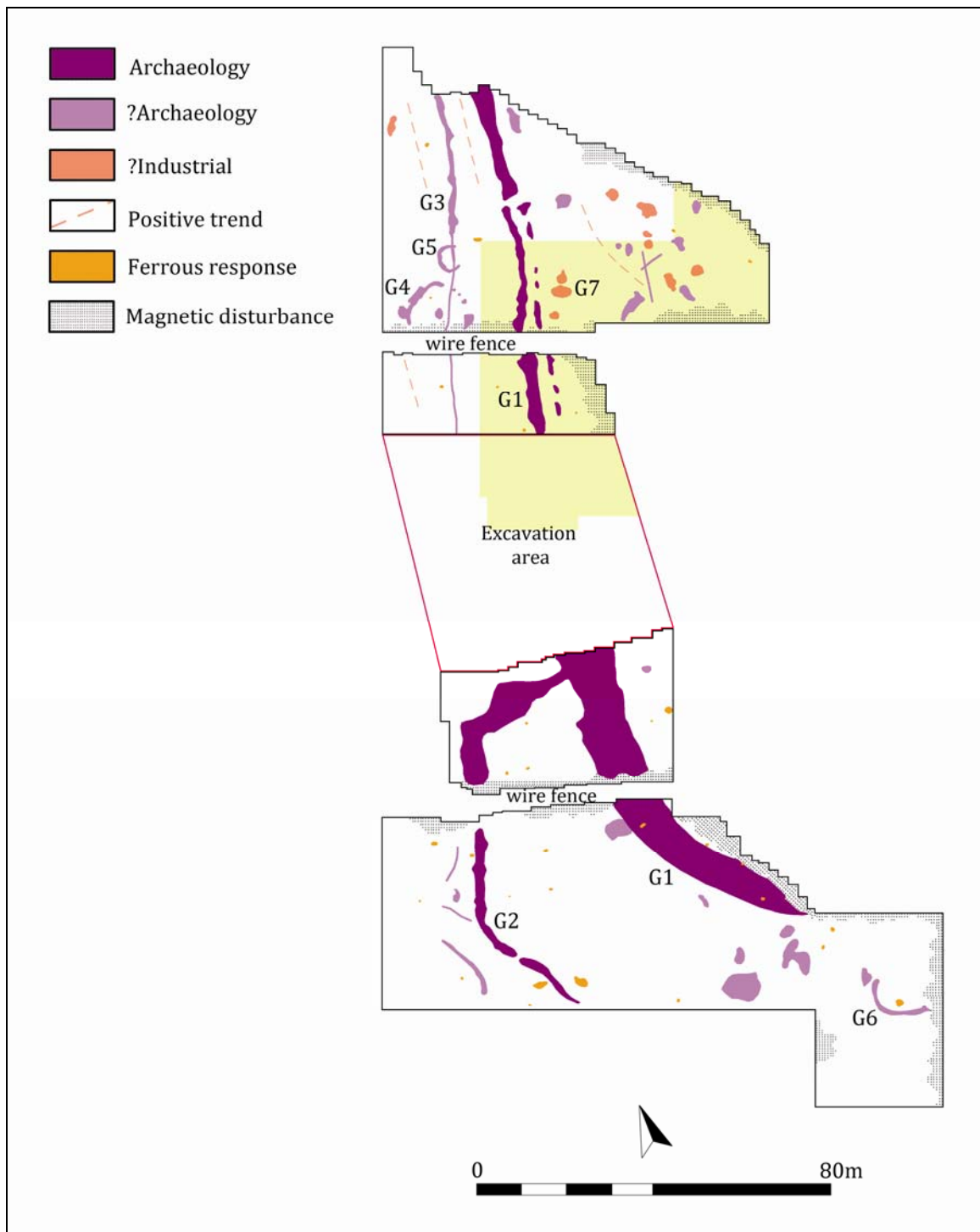


Figure 7 Interpretative plan showing principal geophysical anomalies. Area of electrical resistance survey highlighted in yellow.

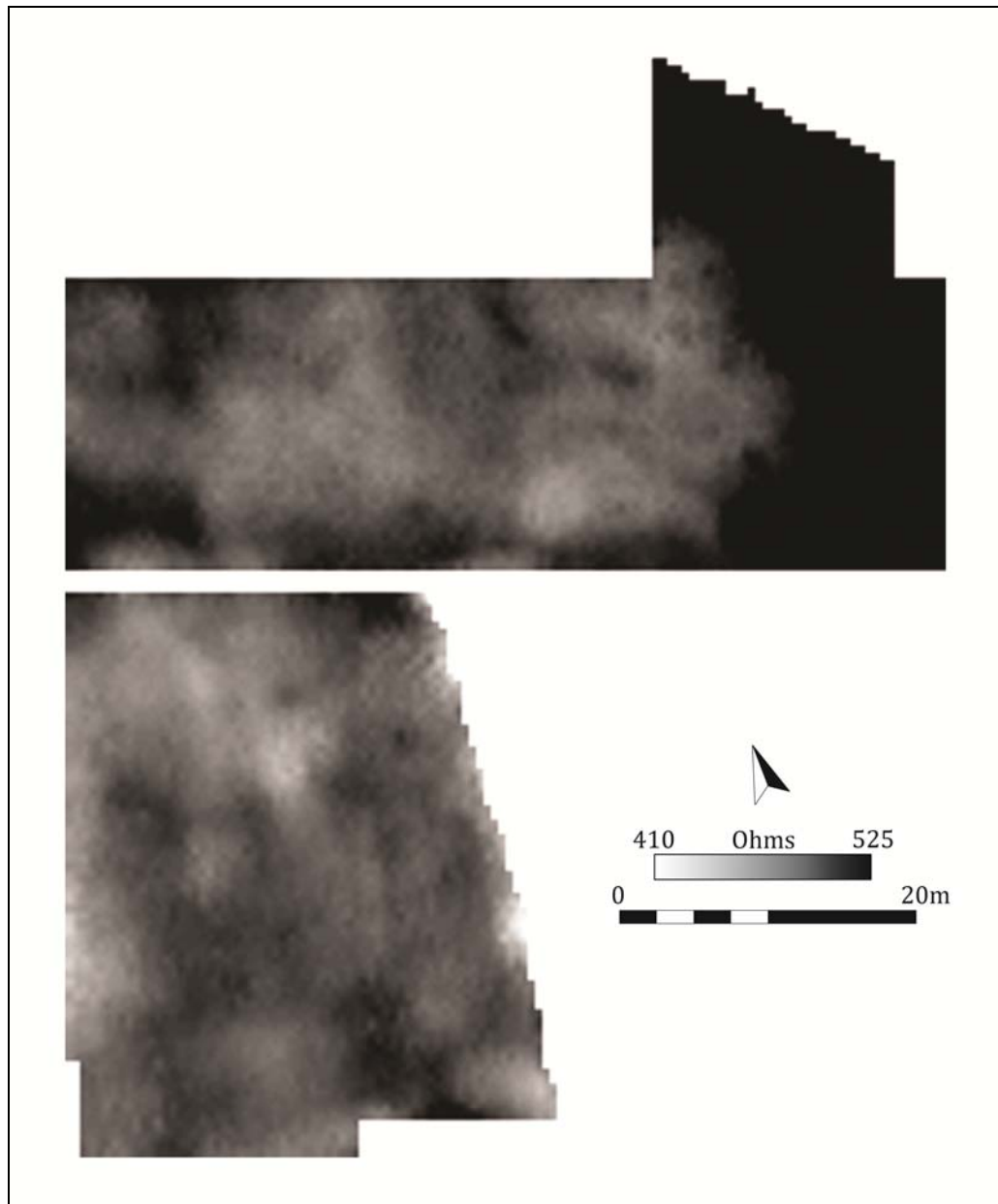


Figure 8 Greyscale image of resistance data

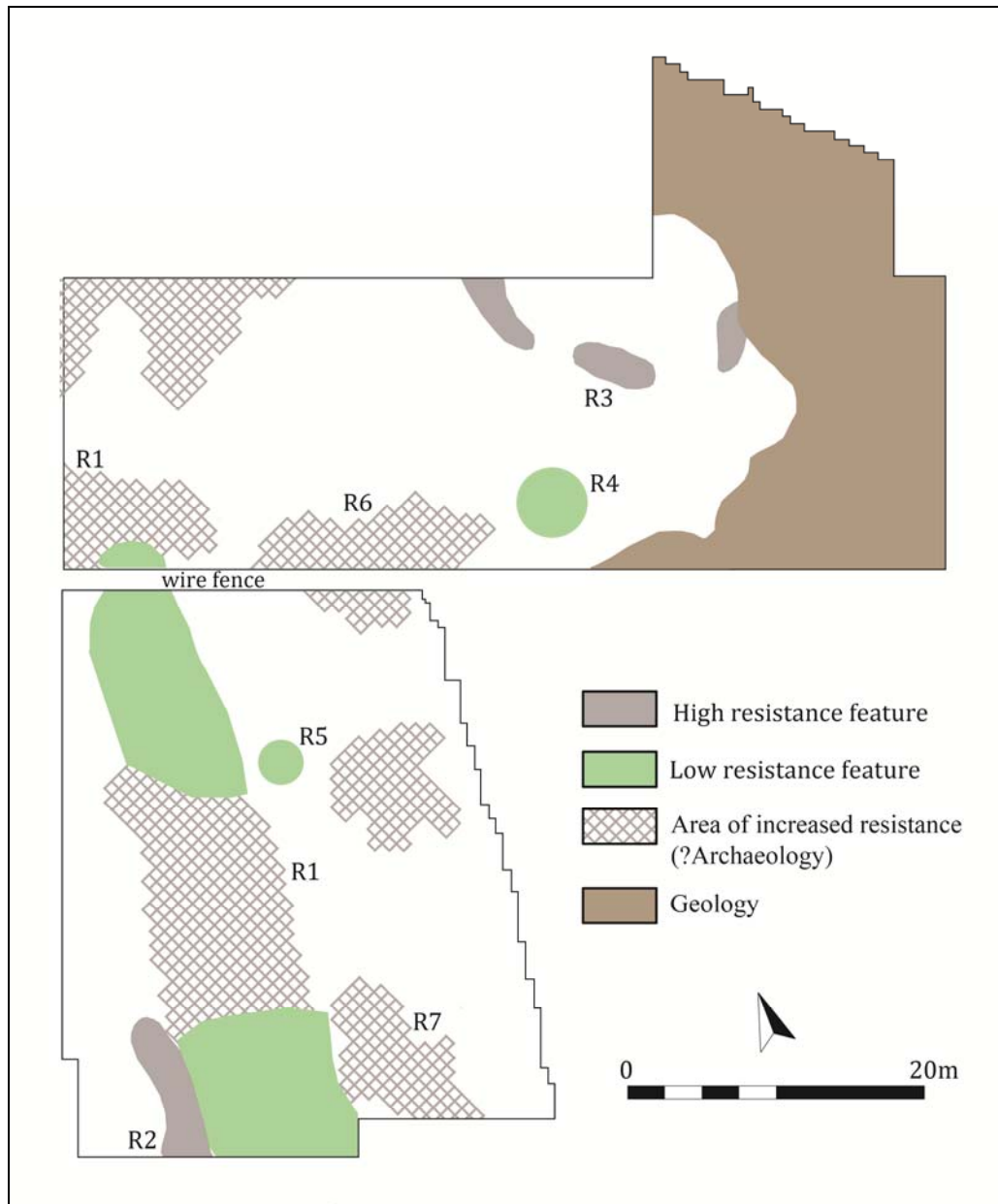


Figure 9 Interpretative plan of resistance data

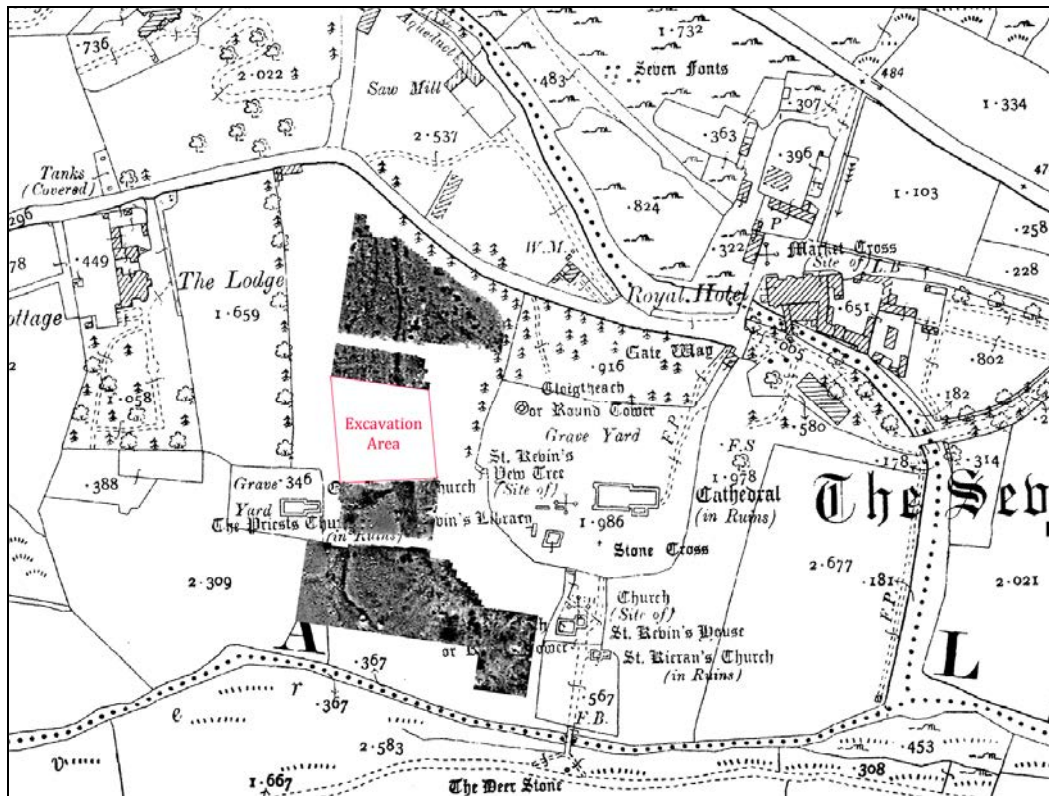


Figure 10 Greyscale image of gradiometry survey results overlaid on the second-edition OS map

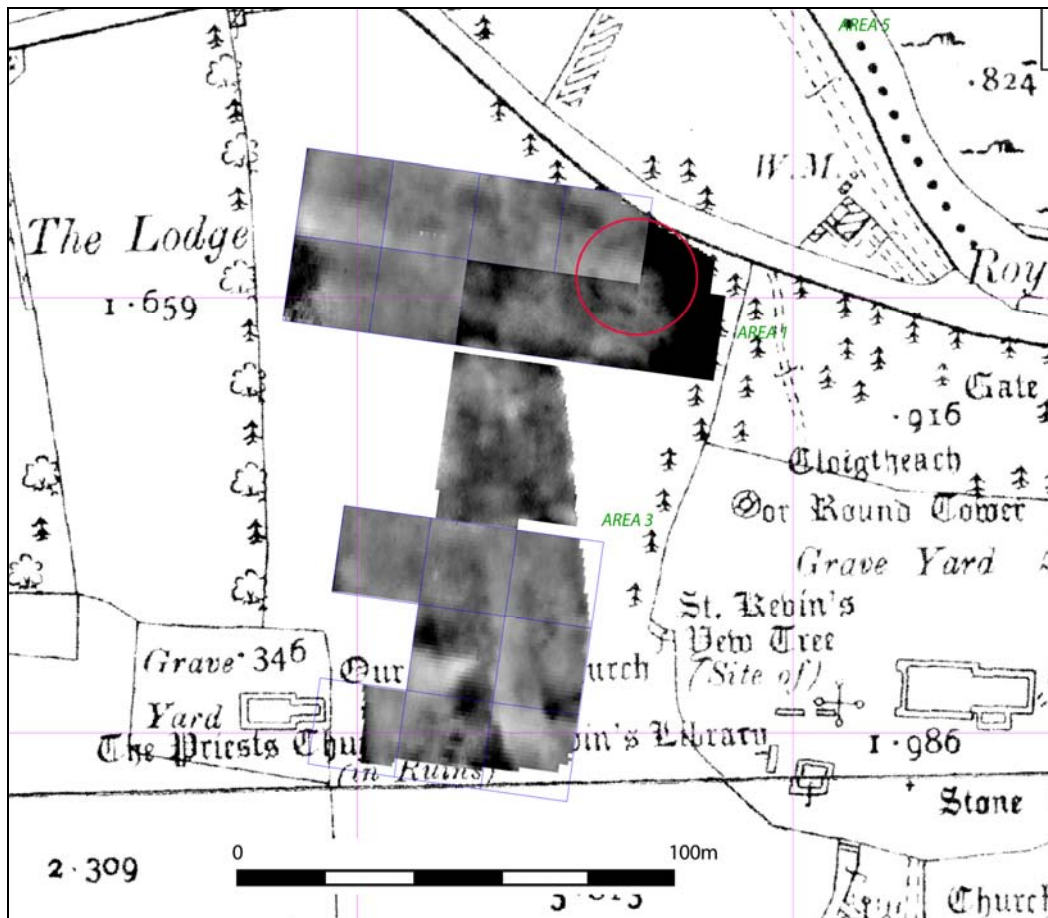


Figure 11 Greyscale image of 2016 resistance data overlaid on 2011 resistance results; possible enclosure (labelled R3 on fig. 9) is circled in red



Plate 1 Excavation trench at Glendalough, view from the west (August 2016)



Plate 2 Gradiometry survey in progress



Plate 3 Earth resistance survey in progress

